

# China

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Journal of Current Chinese Affairs

## China Data Supplement

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September 2007

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- People's Republic of China
- Hong Kong SAR
- Macau SAR
- Taiwan

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# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

LIU Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP CC	Chinese Communist Party Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
BoD	Board of Directors
Cdr.	Commander
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Chp.	Chairperson
COO	Chief Operating Officer
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep. P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Hon.Chp.	Honorary Chairperson
Hon.V.-Chp.	Honorary Vice-Chairperson
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
MR	Military Region
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
RPC	Regional People's Congress
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President

Chairpersons and vice-chairpersons of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## Chinese Communist Party

### CCP CC General Secretary

Hu Jintao 02/11

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao 92/10  
 Jia Qinglin 02/11  
 Li Changchun 02/11  
 Luo Gan 02/11  
 Wen Jiabao 02/11  
 Wu Bangguo 02/11  
 Wu Guanzheng 02/11  
 Zeng Qinghong CCSm 02/11

#### Other Politburo Members

Cao Gangchuan 02/11  
 Guo Boxiong 02/11  
 He Guoqiang CCSm 02/11  
 Hui Liangyu 02/11  
 Liu Qi 02/11  
 Liu Yunshan CCSm 02/11  
 Wang Lequan 02/11  
 Wang Zhaoguo 02/11  
 Wu Yi (f) 02/11  
 Yu Zhengsheng 02/11  
 Zeng Peiyan 02/11  
 Zhang Dejiang 02/11  
 Zhang Lichang 02/11  
 Zhou Yongkang CCSm 02/11  
 Alternate Member  
 Wang Gang CCSm 02/11

### CCP CC Secretariat

Members:  
 He Guoqiang PBm 02/11  
 He Yong CCm 02/11  
 Liu Yunshan PBm 02/11  
 Wang Gang PBa 02/11  
 Xu Caihou CCm 02/11  
 Zeng Qinghong PBm 97/09  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm 02/11

### CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

### Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: Wu Guanzheng PBm 02/11  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 He Yong CCSm 97/09  
 Liu Fengyan 02/11  
 Liu Xirong 00/03  
 Ma Wen (f) 04/01  
 Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
 Zhang Huixin 02/01  
 Zhang Shutian 02/11  
 Secretary-General: Gan Yisheng 03/08

### General Office

Director: Ling Jihua CCa 07/09  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Fan Shijin 03/01  
 Mao Linkun 03/01  
 You Xigui CCa 97/12

### Central Bodyguards Bureau

Director: Cao Qing 07/09

### Organization Department

Director: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 02/10  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Jianhua 03/07  
 Li Zhiyong 05/07  
 Ouyang Song 05/08

Shen Yueyue (f) CCa 03/01  
 Zhang Bolin (exec.) 98/03  
 Zhang Jinan 07/03  
 Secretary-General: Gao Shiqi 06/04

### Propaganda (Publicity) Department

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 Deputy Directors:  
 Gao Junliang 00/10  
 Guo Yiqiang 04/05  
 Hu Zhenmin 02/10  
 Ji Bingxuan (exec.) CCa 01/10  
 Li Congjun 01/07  
 Li Dongsheng 02/05  
 Luo Shugang 00/04  
 Ouyang Jian 06/01  
 Wang Chen CCm 00/06  
 Wang Taihua CCm 04/12  
 Secretary-General: Gan Yinglie 01/03

### United Front Work Department

Director: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 02/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Chen Xiqing 03/08  
 Hu Deping 98/09  
 Huang Yuejin 03/09  
 Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
 Liang Jinqian 03/08  
 Lou Zhihao 03/09  
 Sita 06/09  
 Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
 Secretary-General: You Luoping 03/12

### International Department

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 Liu Hongcai 03/08  
 Ma Wenpu 97/08  
 Zhang Zhijun 00/11  
 Secretary-General: Li Yang ? 01/05

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 Sun Zhongtong CCa 05/12  
 Tang Tianbiao CCm 01/12  
 Wang Shengjun CCm 98/04  
 Wu Aiyong (f) CCa 05/12  
 Xiao Yang CCm 93/12  
 Xu Yongyue CCm 98/04  
 Zhang Fusen CCm 00/12  
 Zhang Shutian 03/12  
 Secretary-General: Wang Shengjun CCm 98/03  
 Deputy Secretary-Generals:  
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 Wang Jingrong 02/06  
 Zhang Geng 99/02  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhang Mingqi 01/05

### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

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 Vice-Chairpersons:  
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 Gu Xiulian (f) 03/07  
 Jia Chunwang CCm 03/07  
 Wang Shengjun CCm 06/01  
 Xiao Yang CCm 98/05  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 03/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

**Leading Group for Preventing Juveniles from Breaking the Law and Committing Crimes**

Head: Gu Xiulian (f) 06/04

**Commission for Protection of Party Secrets**

Chairperson: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 04/01  
Vice-Chairperson: Mao Linkun 04/09

**National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets**  
Director: Xia Yong 05/06

**Central Organization Committee**

Director: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03

Deputy Directors:

Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/03

Members:

He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/03

Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03

Jin Rengqing CCm 03/03

Wang Dongming 07/08

Wang Gang PBa CCSm 03/03

Zhang Bolin 03/03

**General Office**

Director: Wang Dongming 07/08

Deputy Directors:

Cui Zhanfu 01/09

Dai Guangqian 01/04

Huang Wenping 04/01

Ling Jihua CCa 01/09

Wang Lanming 01/04

Wu Zhilun 04/01

**Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Spiritual Civilization Steering Committee)**

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Vice-Chairpersons:

Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/08

Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/12

**General Office**

Director: Hu Zhenmin 03/09

Deputy Director: Zhai Weihua 03/09

**Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**

Chairperson: Wang Gang PBa CCSm 99/03

Vice-Chairpersons:

Chen Ximing (f) CCa 03/03

He Hulin 03/07

Huang Yanming 03/11

Jia Xiang 98/06

Sun Xiaoqun (exec.) 04/07

Wang Jingmao 91/01

Wu Shaozu (exec.) 00/06

Wu Yuping (f) 03/10

Yang Jinyong 06/07

Zhao Kai 05/04

**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**

Secretary: Wu Yuping (f) 03/10

**Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Chairperson: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06

Vice-Chairpersons:

Huang Yanming 01/12

Shao Xujun

Yang Yanyin (f) (exec.) 04/12

Zang Xianfu 02/10

**Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs**

Secretary: Ma Zhipeng 03/01

**Party History Research Center**

Director: Li Jingtian CCa 05/08

Deputy Directors:

Gu Anlin 01/07

Li Zhongjie 03/08

Long Xinmin 07/04

Lü Shiguang 07/03

Wang Weihua 03/09

Zhang Baijia 05/08

Zhang Qihua (f) 03/07

**Party Literature Research Center**

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Li Jie 04/12

Yang Shengqun 98/11

**Policy Research Center**

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Deputy Directors:

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Wang Tiangeng 03/09

Wang Tianzeng 04/05

Wei Jianlin 03/07

Zheng Xinli 01/09

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Vice-Presidents:

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Su Rong (exec.) CCm 06/07

Sun Qingju 03/10

Wang Weiguang 98/03

Yu Yunyao (exec.) CCm 01/09

Zhang Zhixin 98/03

**Academic Committee**

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Vice-Chairpersons:

Su Xing 00/04

Xing Benshi 00/04

**People's Daily**

Director: Wang Chen CCm 02/11

Deputy Directors:

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Zhu Xinmin 98/08

Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Yannong 03/07

Deputy Editors-in-Chief:

Chen Junhong 04/11

Jiang Shaogao 00/05

Liang Heng 00/06

Mi Bohua 05/03

Yu Ning 98/08

**Guangming Daily**

Editor-in-Chief: Gou Tianlin 05/06

Deputy Editors-in-Chief:

He Dongping 01/02

Li Jingrui (exec.) 95/03

Zhai Huisheng 97/02

Zhao Derun 03/10

**Qiushi Bimonthly**

Director: Wu Hengquan 04/10

Editor-in-Chief: Li Baoshan 03/12

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:

Wang Maohua 97/05

Xia Weidong 03/03

Zhang Xiaolin 02/07

Zhu Junfeng 97/05

**Central Financial and Economic Leading Group**

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06

Deputy Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/00

**General Office**

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Deputy Director: Chen Xiwen 03/03

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Deputy Heads:  
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 Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/11

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 Xu Youfang 03/07  
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 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06  
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/06  
 Teng Wensheng CCm 03/06  
 Wang Huning CCm 03/06  
 Zhang Chunsheng 04/04  
**General Office**  
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 Deputy Heads:  
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 Zheng Keyang 99/11

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#### Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work

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 Deputy Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/09

#### Central Leading Group on Tackling Commercial Bribery

Head: He Yong CCSm 06/03  
 Deputy Head: Li Yubin 07/02

#### Leading Group for State Security

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 Deputy Heads:  
 Wen Jiabao PBm 02/12  
 Zeng Qinghong PBm 02/12

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 Deputy Directors:  
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 Xiong Desheng 04/06

#### Central Coordinating and Leading Group for the Management of Newspapers and Publications

Head: ?

#### Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work

Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

#### Central Coordinating Group for Hong Kong and Macau Work

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 Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/07

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**Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)**  
 Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 05/04  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Du Qiwen 06/10  
 Qiu Yuanping (f) 04/07  
 Yuan Tao 03/08

#### Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Jia Qinglin PBm 03/05  
 Zeng Qinghong PBm CCSm 03/08  
 Members:  
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 Guo Boxiong PBm 03/05  
 Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/05  
 Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/05  
 Wang Gang PBa CCSm 03/10  
 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02  
 Xu Yongyue CCm 98/05  
 Secretary-General: Tang Jiaxuan CCm 03/06

#### Central Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)

Director: Cai Wu 05/08  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Cai Mingzhao 01/05  
 Li Bing 93/07  
 Qian Xiaoqian 04/02  
 Wang Guoqing 00/12  
 Secretary-General: Zhao Shaohua (f) 99/09  
**Internet Information Management Bureau**  
 Head: Wang Qingcun 00/04

#### Central Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)

Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Sun Yafu 04/02  
 Wang Fuqing 00/05  
 Ye Kedong 06/08  
 Zheng Lizhong (exec.) CCa 05/06

#### Central Compilation and Translation Bureau

Director: Wei Jianhua 97/10  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Qiqing 00/01  
 Wang Xuedong 05/03  
 Wei Haisheng 04/01  
 Yu Keping 02/10  
 Zhang Weifeng 04/01

#### Central Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11  
 Deputy Curator: Yuan Xingpei 99/11

#### Institute of Archives (State Archives Administration)

Curator: Yang Dongquan 06/07  
 Deputy Curators:  
 Duan Dongsheng 05/03  
 Li Heping (f) 05/11  
 Li Minghua 05/03  
 Yang Jibo 06/07

## STATE PRESIDENT

President: Hu Jintao	PBm 03/03
Vice-President: Zeng Qinghong	PBm CCSm 03/03
<b>President's Office</b> Director: Chen Shiju	03/10

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

### STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Wu Bangguo	PBm 03/03
<b>Chairperson's Office</b> Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11
Vice-Chairpersons: Cheng Siwei	98/03
Ding Shisun	98/03
Gu Xiulian (f)	03/03
Han Qide	03/03
He Luli (f)	98/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 03/03
Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
Li Tiejing	03/03
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 03/03
Raidi	CCm 03/03
Sheng Huaren	03/03
Uyuning (f)	CCm 03/03
Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 03/03
Xu Jialu	98/03
Secretary-General: Sheng Huaren	03/03
Deputy Secretary-Generals: Cao Weizhou	03/08
He Yehui (f)	04/10
Li Lianning	04/10
Liu Zhenwei	05/12
Qiao Xiaoyang	03/03
Sun Wei	04/10
Wang Qingxi	03/08
Wang Wanbin	05/12

### NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee

Chairperson: Liu Jibin	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Feng Shuping (f)	04/10
Wang Dacheng	03/03
Yao Sheng	04/10

### NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Hu Kangsheng	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: An Jian	03/08
Li Fei	03/03
Shen Chunyao	07/04
Wang Shengming	03/03
Xin Chunying (f)	04/10

### NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee

Chairperson: He Chunlin	03/04
Vice-Chairpersons: Hu Guangbao	03/04
Sun Xiaoqun	03/04
Wang Liping	03/04

### NPC Standing Committee Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee

Chairperson: Qiao Xiaoyang	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Elsie Leung Oi-sie (f)	06/02
Li Fei	06/02

### NPC Standing Committee Macau SAR Basic Law Committee

Chairperson: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12
Vice-Chairpersons: Li Chengjun	04/12
Li Fei	06/02

### Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee

Chairperson: Liu Mingzu	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Li Chunting	01/12
Lu Ming	03/03
Ma Qizhi	07/04
Shu Huiguo	03/03
Tang Tianbiao	CCm 05/12
Wan Baorui	03/03
Wang Yunlong	CCm 05/12
Zhang Zhongwei	CCm 07/03

### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairperson: Zhu Lilan (f)	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: <u>Bai Keming</u>	CCm 07/08
Chen Nanxian	03/03
Jiang Zhuping	01/12
Liu Yingming	03/03
Sang Guowei	03/03
Song Fatang	CCm 05/12
Wu Jichuan	03/03
Xing Shizhong	03/03
Xu Rongkai	CCm 06/10

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairperson: Mao Rubai	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Cao Bochun	CCm 06/06
Feng Zhijun	03/03
Huang Zhiqun	CCm 06/10
Qian Yi (f)	03/03
Song Zhaosu	03/08
Xu Yongqing	03/03
Ye Rutang	01/02
Zhang Wentai	CCm 05/12
Zhu Yuli	03/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairperson: Fu Zhihuan	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Du Yijin	03/03
Guo Shuyan	03/03
Han Yuqun	07/06
Jia Zhijie	03/03
Liu Jibin	03/03
Shi Guangsheng	03/03
Shi Xiushi	CCm 06/06
Wang Mengkui	03/03
Wen Shizhen	CCm 05/02
Yan Yixun	03/03
Yang Zhengwu	CCm 05/12
Zhang Youcai	03/03
Zhou Zhengqing	00/04

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairperson: Jiang Enzhu	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Ji Peiding	03/03
Lü Congmin	03/03
Ma Wenpu	03/03
Nan Zhenzhong	03/03
Tong Fu	98/03
Wang Yingfan	03/03
Yang Guoliang	03/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**

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Vice-Chairpersons:	
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Jiamuyang Luosangjumei	03/03
Tudanquejinima	
Li Xinliang	03/03
Liu Heng	98/03
Liu Zhenhua	CCm 05/02
Tao Siju	98/03
Zhang Dinghua	98/12
Zhang Xuezhong	06/12
Zhang Zhijian	03/03
Zhu Mingshan	03/03

**Law Committee**

Chairperson: Yang Jingyu	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hong Hu	CCm 05/02
Hu Guangbao	00/04
Hu Kangsheng	03/03
Jiang Qiangui (f)	03/03
Li Chong'an	03/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Wang Maolin	02/04
Wang Yiming	03/03
Zhou Kunren	03/03

**Nationalities Committee**

Chairperson: Doje Cering	CCm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Shineng	03/03
Kui Fulin	03/03
Maimaitiming Abudureyimu	03/03
Wang Liping	03/03
Wei Jianeng	03/03
Wu Lianyuan	03/03
Youren	03/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**

Chairperson: Chen Guangyi	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Du Tiehuan	03/03
Lin Zhaoshu	03/03
Lu Ruihua	03/03
Wang Jianshuang	03/03
Wang Songda	03/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03
Zhang Guoying (f)	03/03



## STATE COUNCIL

### Premier:

Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/03
Premier's Office	
Director: Qiu Xiaoxiong	03/06
<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>	
Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/03
Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/03
Zeng Peiyan	PBm 03/03

### State Councillors:

Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/03
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/03
Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/03
Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 03/03
Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/03

### State Council's General Office

<b>Secretary-General:</b> Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/03
Deputy Secretary-Generals:	
Jiao Huancheng	02/07
Li Shishi	04/01
Lou Jiwei	07/03
Xiang Zhaolun	07/01
Zhang Ping	CCa 06/01
Zhang Yong	04/01

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

### State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

## COMMISSIONS

### Development and Reform

Chairperson: Ma Kai	CCm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Bi Jingquan	06/02
Chen Deming	06/06
Du Ying	05/08
Ou Xinqian (f)	03/05
Wang Jinxiang	05/08
Xie Zhenhua	CCm 07/01
Zhang Guobao	99/12
Zhang Mao	06/06
Zhang Xiaoliang	03/11
Zhu Zhixin	CCa 03/03
Secretary-General: Han Yongwen	06/12

### Ethnic Affairs

Chairperson: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Danzhu Angben	06/04
Wu Shimin	03/06
Yang Chuantang	06/06
Yang Jianqiang	03/06

### Population and Family Planning

Chairperson: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Jiang Fan	05/08
Li Bin (f)	07/08
Pan Guiyu (f)	01/02

Wang Peian	06/03
Zhao Baige (f)	03/09

### Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairperson: <u>Zhang Qingwei</u>	CCm 07/08
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Qiufa	05/08
Jin Zhuanglong	05/08
Sun Laiyan	04/05
Sun Qin	05/08
Yu Liegui	04/05
Secretary-General: Huang Qiang	06/09
<b>National Space Administration</b>	
Director: Sun Laiyan	04/05
Deputy Directors:	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>	
Director: Sun Qin	05/08
Deputy Directors:	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05
<b>National Nuclear Safety Administration</b>	
Director: Li Ganjie	07/01

## MINISTRIES

### Agriculture

Minister : Sun Zhengcai	06/12
Vice-Ministers:	
Fan Xiaojian	00/12
Gao Hongbin	07/08
Niu Dun	04/08
Wie Chaoan	06/01
Yin Chengjie	04/08
Zhang Baowen	00/03

### Civil Affairs

Minister: Li Xueju	03/03
Vice-Ministers:	
Chen Jiechang	03/06
Dou Yupei	06/01
Jiang Li (f)	01/05
Li Liguo	03/12
Luo Pingfei	01/05

### Commerce

Minister: Bo Xilai	CCm 04/02
Vice-Ministers:	
Gao Hucheng	03/12
Jiang Zengwei	05/10
Liao Xiaoqi	03/05
Ma Xiuhong (f)	03/05
Wei Jianguo	03/03
Yi Xiaozhun	05/10
Yu Guangzhou (exec.)	03/05

### Communications

Minister: Li Shenglin	CCm 05/12
Vice-Ministers:	
Feng Zhenglin	03/06
Huang Xianyao	04/08
Weng Mengyong	00/11
Xu Zuyuan	04/05
<b>Maritime Safety Administration</b>	
Director-General: Hong Shanxiang	99/10
Deputy Director-Generals:	
Liu Dehong	98/10
Liu Gongchen (exec.)	98/10
Song Jianhu	98/10
Wang Jinfu	98/10

<b>Construction</b>			Zhao Dacheng	06/05
Minister: Wang Guangtao	CCm	01/12		
Vice-Ministers:				
Fu Wenjuan (f)		01/07		
Huang Wie		03/09		
Jiang Weixin		07/08		
Qi Ji		07/03		
Qiu Baoxing		01/12		
<b>Culture</b>				
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm	98/03		
Vice-Ministers:				
Chen Xiaoguang		01/04		
Meng Xiaosi (f)		97/07		
<u>Yu Youjun</u>		07/08		
Zhao Weisui		01/10		
Zheng Xinmiao		02/11		
Zhou Heping		01/04		
<b>Education</b>				
Minister: Zhou Ji		03/03		
Vice-Ministers:				
Chen Xiaoya (f)		04/05		
Li Weihong (f)		05/10		
Wu Qidi (f)	CCa	03/06		
Yuan Guiren		01/04		
Zhang Xinsheng		01/04		
Zhao Qingping		01/04		
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>				
Chairperson: Zhao Qingping		05/11		
<b>Finance</b>				
Minister: <u>Xie Xuren</u>	CCa	07/08		
Vice-Ministers:				
Li Yong		03/09		
Liao Xiaojun		02/09		
Wang Jun		05/11		
Zhang Hongli		07/07		
Zhang Shaochun		06/12		
Zhu Zhigang		00/11		
<b>Foreign Affairs</b>				
Minister: Yang Jiechi		07/04		
Vice-Ministers:				
Dai Bingguo	CCm	03/04		
Li Guchang		02/12		
Li Jinzhang		06/01		
Lü Guozeng		06/01		
Qiao Zonghuai		01/08		
Wu Dawei		04/08		
Zhang Yesui		03/05		
<b>Health</b>				
Minister: Chen Zhu		07/06		
Vice-Ministers:				
Chen Xiaohong		05/01		
Gao Qiang		07/06		
Huang Jiefu	CCa	01/11		
Jiang Zuojun		04/02		
Ma Xiaowei		01/11		
Wang Guoqiang		07/03		
<b>Information Industry</b>				
Minister: Wang Xudong	CCm	03/03		
Vice-Ministers:				
Gou Zhongwen		02/03		
Jiang Yaoping		04/05		
Lou Qinjian		99/05		
Xi Guohua	CCa	03/05		
<b>Justice</b>				
Minister: Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa	05/07		
Vice-Ministers:				
Chen Xunqiu	CCa	06/05		
Hao Chiyong		06/05		
Zhang Sujun		05/09		
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>				
Minister: Tian Chengping	CCm	05/06		
Vice-Ministers:				
Hu Xiaoyi		06/03		
Liu Yongfu		02/03		
Sun Baoshu		07/02		
Yuan Yanpeng		07/02		
Zhang Xiaojian		01/07		
<b>Land and Resources</b>				
Minister: Xu Shaoshi		07/04		
Vice-Ministers:				
Li Yuan		98/04		
Lu Xinshe		99/05		
Wang Min		04/08		
Wang Shiyuan		05/12		
Yun Xiaosu		04/08		
<b>China Geological Survey</b>				
Director: Wang Min		07/05		
Deputy Director: Zhong Ziran		07/05		
<b>National Defence</b>				
Minister: Cao Gangchuan	PBm	03/03		
<b>Personnel</b>				
Minister: <u>Yin Weimin</u>		07/08		
Vice-Ministers:				
He Xian		05/04		
Ji Yunshi	CCm	06/10		
<u>Li Zhiyong</u>		07/08		
Wang Xiaochu		03/06		
Yang Shiqiu		07/05		
<b>Public Security</b>				
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	PBm	CCSm	02/12	
Vice-Ministers:				
Bai Jingfu (exec.)	CCa	91/10		
Liu De		05/04		
Liu Jing	CCm	01/05		
Liu Jinguo		05/04		
Meng Hongwei		04/05		
Zhang Xinfeng		05/04		
<b>Railways</b>				
Minister: Liu Zhijun	CCm	03/03		
Vice-Ministers:				
Hu Yadong		03/07		
Lu Chunfang		05/04		
Lu Dongfu		03/07		
Peng Kaizhou		02/01		
Wang Zhiguo		06/09		
<b>Science and Technology</b>				
Minister: Wan Gang		07/04		
Vice-Ministers:				
Cao Jianlin		06/10		
Cheng Jinpei		00/05		
Li Xueyong		98/04		
Liu Yanhua		01/12		
Shang Yong		05/02		
<b>State Security</b>				
Minister: <u>Geng Huichang</u>		07/08		
Vice-Ministers:				
Dong Haizhou		06/09		
Ma Jian		06/09		
Qiu Shi		06/02		
Sun Yonghai		06/06		
<b>Supervision</b>				
Minister: <u>Ma Wen</u> (f)		07/08		
Vice-Ministers:				
Chen Changzhi		99/01		
Huang Shuxian		01/02		
Li Yufu		03/01		

Qu Wanxiang	03/12
<b>Water Resources</b>	
Minister: Chen Lei	07/04
Vice-Ministers:	
E Jingping	03/08
Hu Siyi	05/12
Jiao Yong	05/05
Zhou Ying (f)	05/05

Ma Rupei	07/05
Ren Qiliang	07/06
Xu Yousheng	01/04
Zhao Yang	01/04

**Foreign Affairs Office**

See under CCP

**Legislative Affairs Office**

Director: Cao Kangtai	02/09
Deputy Directors:	
Gao Fengtao	04/11
Song Dahan	98/04
Wang Yongqing	03/06
Zhang Qiong	03/06

**Information Office**

See under CCP

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

See under CCP

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 02/12
Vice-Governors:	
Hu Xiaolian (f)	05/08
Liu Shiyu	06/06
Su Ning	03/12
Wu Xiaoling (f)	00/02

**Currency Policy Committee**

Chairperson: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 03/06
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**Chengdu Branch**

Governor: Li Mingchang	04/06
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**Guangzhou Branch**

Governor: Ma Jing	00/11
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**Jinan Branch**

Governor: Yang Ziqiang	04/06
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**Nanjing Branch**

Governor: Sun Gongsheng	04/06
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**Shanghai Headquarters**

Director: Su Ning	07/07
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**Shanghai Branch**

Governor: Hu Pingxi	01/07
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**Shenyang Branch**

Governor: Song Xingguo	03/04
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**Tianjin Branch**

Governor: Guo Qingping	04/02
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**Wuhan Branch**

Governor: Xu Lianchu	03/09
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**Xi'an Branch**

Governor: Ao Huicheng	04/02
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**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03
Deputy Auditor-Generals:	
Dong Dasheng	00/05
Linghu An	01/12
Liu Jiayi	96/09
Shi Aizhong	04/08
Yu Xiaoming (f)	04/08

**WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****State Council Research Office**

Director: Wei Liqun	CCm 01/03
Deputy Directors:	
Han Changfu	03/06
Hou Yunchun	02/06
Jiang Xiaojuan (f)	04/08
Li Bingkun	04/08
Ning Jizhe	07/04
Qiu Xiaoxiong	03/06

**Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office**

Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Deputy Directors:	
Chen Zuo'er (exec.)	98/02
Zhang Xiaoming	04/07
Zhou Bo	03/06

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Office**

Director: Li Haifeng (f)	07/05
Deputy Directors:	

**ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL WITH SPECIAL STATUS****State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission**

Chairperson: Li Rongrong	CCm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Huang Danhua (f)	06/04
Huang Shuhe	03/05
Li Wei	05/11
Ma Jiantang	03/11
Shao Ning	03/06
Wang Ruixiang	03/05
Wang Yong	03/06

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****General Administration of Customs**

Director: Mou Xinsheng	CCm 01/04
Deputy Directors:	
Gong Zheng	03/03
Li Kenong	00/11
Liu Wenjie	01/05
Sheng Guangzu	00/11
Sun Songpu	03/11
<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>	
Chief: Lü Bin	06/12

**General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)**

Director: Yang Yuanyuan	CCm 02/05
Deputy Directors:	
Gao Hongfeng	00/04
Li Jian	07/02
Wang Changshun	04/08
Yang Guoqing	01/05

**State General Administration for Industry and Commerce**

Director: Zhou Bohua	06/10
Deputy Directors:	
Li Dongsheng	02/01
Liu Fan	03/06
Liu Yuting	03/06
Wang Dongfeng	04/08
Zhong Youping	05/10

**General Administration of Press and Publications  
(State Copyright Bureau)**

Director: Liu Binjie 07/04  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Dongdong (f) 06/12  
 Sun Shoushan 06/12  
 Wu Shulin 04/11  
 Yan Xiaohong 06/12

**China National Copyright Administration**

Director: Liu Binjie 07/04  
 Deputy Director: Yan Xiaohong 04/05

**General Administration of Work Safety**

Director: Li Yizhong CCm 05/02  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Liang Jiakun 03/10  
 Sun Huashan 03/11  
 Wang Dexue 01/03  
 Wang Xianzheng 05/02

**General Office**

Director: Jin Kening 02/03

**State Administration of Coal Mine Safety**

Director: Zhao Tiechui 05/02  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Fu Jianhua 05/02  
 Peng Jianxun 05/12  
 Wang Shuhe 05/02

**State Administration of Radio, Film and Television**

Director: Wang Taihua CCm 04/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Hu Zhanfan 01/04  
 Lei Yuanliang 03/08  
 Tian Jin 04/08  
 Zhang Haitao 98/04  
 Zhao Shi (f) 98/04

**Central People's Broadcasting Station**

Director: Wang Qiu 07/07

**China Central Television (CCTV)**

Director: Zhao Huayong 99/01

**China Radio International (CRI)**

Director: Wang Gengnian 04/12

**State Food and Drug Administration**

Director: Shao Mingli 05/06  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Hui Lusheng (f) 03/05  
 Liu Yi 06/12  
 Wu Zhen 06/09  
 Zhang Jingli 06/12

**State General Administration of Sports**

Director: Liu Peng CCa 04/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Cai Zhenhua 07/04  
 Cui Dalin 07/04  
 Duan Shijie 99/08  
 Feng Jianzhong 05/08  
 Hu Jiayan (f) 05/12  
 Wang Jun 03/12  
 Xiao Tian 05/08  
 Yu Zaiqing 99/08

**All-China Sports Federation**

President: Li Zhijian CCa 00/05

**State Administration of Taxation**

Director: ?  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Qian Guanlin 01/04  
 Song Lan (f) 07/01  
 Wang Li 04/11  
 Xie Xuezhi 07/05

**State Environmental Protection Administration**

Director: Zhou Shengxian CCa 05/12

**Deputy Directors:**

Li Ganjie 07/01  
 Pan Yue 03/05  
 Wu Xiaoping 05/11  
 Zhang Lijun 04/12  
 Zhou Jian 07/01

**State Forestry Administration**

Director: Jia Zhibang CCm 05/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Lei Jiafu 01/02  
 Li Yucai 98/03  
 Zhang Jianlong 03/09  
 Zhao Xuemin 03/10  
 Zhu Lieke 01/11

**State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)**

Director: Tian Lipu 05/06  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Yuguang 03/09  
 Lin Binghui 02/09  
 Xing Shengcai 02/09  
 Yang Tiejun 06/07  
 Zhang Qin 03/09

**Patent Office of SIPO****State General Administration of Supervision and Quarantine**

Director: Li Changjiang CCm 01/04  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Pu Changcheng 01/04  
 Wei Chuanzhong 07/04  
 Zhi Shuping CCa 05/10

**State Administration of Religious Affairs**

Director: Ye Xiaowen CCa 95/07  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Jiang Jianyong 05/06  
 Qi Xiaofei 02/09  
 Wang Zuo'an 98/07

**National Bureau of Corruption Prevention**

Director: Ma Wen (f) 07/09  
 Dep.Dir.: Qu Wanxiang 07/09

**National Bureau of Statistics**

Director: Xie Fuzhan 06/10  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Lin Xianyu 01/10  
 Xie Hongguang 06/07  
 Xu Xianchun 06/07  
 Xu Yifan 04/08  
 Zhang Weimin 04/07

**China National Tourism Administration**

Director: Shao Qiwei 05/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Du Jiang 07/08  
 Du Yili (f) 06/12  
 Wang Zhifa 05/07  
 Zhang Xiqin 99/06

**Counsellors' Office**

Director: Cui Zhanfu 03/01  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Chen Heliang 95/06  
 Jiang Minglin 01/01  
 Zhang Zhannong 04/10

**Government Offices Administration**

Director: Jiao Huancheng 97/07  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Gao Xiang 00/12  
 Jian Baowei 04/12  
 Li Baorong 07/02  
 Xun Huanzhong 98/11

## INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

### Chinese Academy of Engineering (CAE)

President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 02/05
Vice-Presidents:	
Du Xiangwan	02/05
Liu Depei	02/05
Pan Yunhe	CCa 06/06
Wu Hequan	02/05
Xu Rigan	06/06

### Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
Vice-Presidents:	
Bai Chunli (exec.)	CCa 96/04
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Li Jiayang	04/01
Li Jinghai	04/02
Shi Erwei	04/01
Secretary-General: Li Zhigang	04/02

### Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS)

President: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/01
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11
Gao Quanli	00/11
Leng Rong (exec.)	04/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Wu Yin (f)	06/10
Zhu Jiamu	01/02
Secretary-General: Huang Haotao	06/12

### National School of Administration (NAS)

President: Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/05
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Weilan (f)	00/11
Han Kang	04/08
Hong Yi	05/06
Jiang Yikang	CCa 06/07
Yuan Shuhong	03/09

### China Banking Regulatory Commission (CBRC)

Chairperson: Liu Mingkang	CCa 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cai Esheng	05/12
Guo Ligen	05/12
Jiang Dingzhi	05/12

### China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC)

Chairperson: Wu Dingfu	CCa 02/11
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Li Kemu	03/05
Wei Yingning	02/03
Yang Mingsheng	07/07
Zhou Yanli	05/09

### China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC)

Chairperson: Shang Fulin	CCa 02/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Fan Fuchun	00/07
Gui Minjie	04/08
Tu Guangshao	02/09
Zhuang Xinyi	05/02

### State Electricity Regulatory Commission (SERC)

Chairperson: You Quan	07/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Shi Yubo	02/11
Wang Yeping	06/05
Wang Yumin	04/11

### Xinhua News Agency

President: Tian Congming	CCm 00/06
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Vice-Presidents:	
Cui Jizhe	05/06
<u>Li Congjun</u>	07/08
Lu Wei	04/06
Ma Shengrong	00/11
Editor-in-Chief: <u>He Ping</u>	07/08
<b>Hong Kong SAR Bureau</b>	
Director: Zhang Guoliang	00/01
<b>Macau SAR Bureau</b>	
Director: Pan Guojun	04/12

### Development Research Center

Director: Zhang Yutai	CCm 07/07
Deputy Directors:	
<u>Jin Rengqing</u>	CCm 07/08
Li Jiange	03/05
Liu Shijin	05/04
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10

### China Meteorological Administration

Director: Zheng Guoguang	07/04
Deputy Directors:	
Wang Shourong	04/12
Xu Xiaofeng	01/11
Yu Rucong	04/12
Zhang Wenjian	06/00

### China Earthquake Administration

Director: Chen Jianmin	04/12
Deputy Directors:	
Liu Yuchen	01/09
Xiu Jigang	05/08
Yue Mingsheng	96/06
Zhao Heping	03/12

### National Social Security Foundation

Chairperson: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 03/05
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Gao Xiqing	03/03
Wang Zhongmin	04/11

### National Natural Science Foundation of China

Chairperson: Chen Yiyu	04/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Shen Wenqing	05/09
Sun Jiaguang	05/09
Wang Jie	00/00
Zhu Daoben	01/08
Zhu Zuoyan	01/08

## STATE BUREAUS / ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS / MINISTRIES

### State Bureau for Letters and Calls

Director: Wang Xuejun	04/02
Deputy Directors:	
Wang Shiqi	04/12
Wang Yaodong	06/04
Xu Jie	05/06
Yin Xibo	00/07
Zhang Enxi	07/05
Zhang Pengfa	06/04

### State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE)

Director: Hu Xiaolian (f)	05/03
Deputy Directors:	
Deng Xianhong	04/10
Fang Shangpu	06/06
Li Dongrong	02/03
Wei Benhua	03/12

**State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs**

Director: Ji Yunshi CCm 06/10  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Bing (f) 01/12  
 Sun Zhaohua 03/07  
 Zhang Jianguo 03/09

**State Grain Administration**

Director: Nie Zhenbang 00/05  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Qie Jianwei 01/08  
 Ren Zhengxiao (f) 02/09  
 Zeng Liying (f) 04/06  
 Zhang Guifeng 02/10

**State Post Bureau**

Director: Ma Junsheng 06/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Su He 07/01  
 Wang Yuci 07/01  
 Xu Jianzhou 07/01

**State Tobacco Monopoly Administration**

Director: Jiang Chengkang 02/07  
 Deputy Directors:  
 He Zehua 03/07  
 Li Keming 03/07  
 Zhang Baozhen 01/03  
 Zhang Hui 04/08

**State Oceanic Administration**

Director: Sun Zhihui 05/11  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Chen Lianzeng 99/09  
 Wang Fei 04/08  
 Wang Hong 06/12  
 Zhang Baozhen 01/03  
 Zhang Hongsheng 01/07

**State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping**

Director: Lu Xinshe 05/11  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Weisen 02/11  
 Min Yiren 06/12  
 Song Chaozhi 04/12  
 Wang Chunfeng 98/04  
 Xie Jingrong 04/12

**State Administration of Cultural Heritage**

Director: Shan Jixiang 02/09  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Dong Baohua 97/07  
 Tong Mingkang 04/06  
 Zhang Bai 92/01

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**

Director: Wang Guoqiang 07/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Fang Shuting 01/07  
 Li Daning 05/03  
 Wu Gang 04/04  
 Yu Wenming 04/04

## COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05  
 Deputy Head: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/05  
 Members:

Chen Yaobang 98/04  
 Du Qinglin CCm 03/01  
 Gao Qiang 03/01  
 Li Rongrong CCm 01/04  
 Liu Jibin 98/04  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 98/04  
 Song Jian 98/04  
 Xiang Huaicheng CCm 98/04  
 Xu Guanhua CCm 01/04  
 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/01  
 Xu Rongkai CCm 98/04  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/04

**General Office**

Director: Chen Jinyu 03/05  
 Deputy Director: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Informationization Work**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Guo Boxiong PBm 05/10  
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCsm 03/07  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 02/02  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm CCsm 03/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Xudong CCm 03/07

**Leading Group for Formulating a National Strategy on Intellectual Property Rights**

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 05/01  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Li Dongsheng 05/01  
 Li Xueyong 05/01  
 Tian Lipu 05/06  
 Wei Jianguo 05/01  
 Xu Shaoshi 05/01  
 Yan Xiaohong 05/01  
 Zhang Xiaoqiang 05/01  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Jingchuan 05/01

**State Leading Group for Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language**

Head: Zhou Ji 05/07

**State Leading Group for Handling Hijacking**

Head: vacant  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Tian Qiyu 03/11  
 Yang Yuanyuan CCm 03/11  
 You Quan 03/11  
**General Office**  
 Director: Gao Hongfeng 04/10

**Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 04/03  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/03  
 Zhang Lichang PBm 07/05  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhang Guobao 04/03

**Leading Group for the West-East Gas Pipeline Project**

Head: Zhang Guobao 04/03

**Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06  
 Deputy Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Ma Kai CCm 03/05

**Leading Group for the Work of Responding to Climate Change**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 07/09

**Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/08

**Leading Group on the First National Economic Survey**

Head: Zeng Peiyan PBm 04/09

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Administrative Examination and Approval System**

Head: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Li Yufu 03/04

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05

**Deputy Heads:**

Liao Xiaojun 03/04

Liu Jian 03/04

Liu Jiang 03/04

Lü Feijie 03/03

Wang Yang CCa 03/04

Wu Xiaoling (f) 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Fan Xiaojian 07/06

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head: Zhang Bolin 03/04

**Deputy Heads:**

Dai Guangqian 01/04

Tang Tianbiao CCm 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Su Tinglin 00/05

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)**

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11

**Deputy Heads:**

Fan Shijin 03/05

Hu Zhenmin 03/05

Jiang Yikang CCa 00/12

Li Xueju 03/05

Luo Pingfei 02/02

Shen Yueyue (f) CCa 03/09

Tang Tianbiao CCm 00/12

Wang Yang CCa 03/05

**General Office**

Director: Luo Pingfei 01/08

**National Energy Leading Group**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 05/05

**Deputy Heads:**

Zeng Peiyan PBm 05/05

**General Office**

Director: Ma Kai CCm 05/05

Deputy Directors: Ma Fucai CCa 05/05

**National Leading Group for Work on Amalgamation and Bankruptcy of Enterprises and Reemployment of Laid-off Workers**

Head: Li Rongrong CCm 03/09

**Deputy Heads:**

Shao Ning 03/09

Tang Shuangning 03/09

Zhu Zhigang 03/09

**National Leading Group for Promoting the Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises**

Head: Ma Kai CCm 03/11

**National Leading Group for Rectifying and Standardizing the Market Economic Order**

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 03/04

Deputy Head: Xu Shaoshi 03/04

Office Head: Zhang Zhigang 03/09

**National Leading Group on Product Quality and Food Safety**

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 07/07

**National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning of Scientific and Technological Development**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/06

Deputy Head: Chen Zhili CCm 03/06

Office Head: Xu Guanhua CCm 04/12

**National Leading Group for Biotechnical Research, Development and Industrialization**

Head: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 04/12

**Deputy Heads:**

Chen Jinyu 04/12

Xu Guanhua CCm 04/12

Zhang Xiaoqiang 04/12

**General Office**

Director: Li Xueyong 04/12

**National Leading Group for Cultural Heritage Protection**

Head: Wu Yi (f) PBm 06/04

**Deputy Heads:**

Chen Jinyu 06/04

Sun Jiazheng CCm 06/04

**General Office**

Director: Sun Jiazheng CCm 06/04

**National Leading Group on Planning of Philosophy and Social Sciences**

Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/08

Deputy Head: Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06

**National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs**

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06

**National Coordinating Group for Openness in Factory Affairs**

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/03

**National Coordinating Group for Openness in Village Affairs**

Head: He Yong? CCSm 03/06

**National Leading and Coordinating Group for the Trial-Point Work of Modern Long-Term Education of Rural Party Members and Cadres**

Head: He Guoqiang PBm CCSm 03/06

**National Leading Group for Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention**

Head: vacant

**Deputy Heads:**

Ma Kai CCm 03/04

Xiong Guangkai CCa 99/03

You Quan 01/09

Zhou Wenzhong 03/04

**General Office**

Director: Li Rongrong CCm 01/09

**China Committee for Cultural Poverty Relief**

Chairperson: Xu Weicheng 00/02

**China International Disaster-Reduction Commission**

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/08
Vice-Chairpersons:	
An Min	03/06
Li Shenglin	CCm 03/06
Li Xueju	03/10
Li Xueyong	03/06
Wang Yang	CCa 03/06
Yang Yanyin (f)	02/10
Zhou Wenzhong	03/06
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Yang Yanyin (f)	03/06

**National Disaster-Reduction Committee**

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 05/04
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Jia Zhibang	CCm 05/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 05/04
Li Xueju	05/04
Li Xueyong	05/04
Shen Guofang	05/04
Yi Xiaozhun	05/04
Zhang Yong	05/04
Secretary-General Jia Zhibang	CCm 05/04

**State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**

Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/04
Deputy Heads:	
Wang Shucheng	CCm 99/04
Wang Yang	CCa 03/03
Secretary-General: E Jingping	01/07
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Zhang Zhitong	03/07

**Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief**

Commander.: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/06
Deputy Commanders:	
Liu Jiang	03/06
Song Ruixiang	03/06
Wang Yang	CCa 03/06
Yang Yanyin (f)	03/06
Zhang Qinsheng	03/06
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Song Ruixiang	03/06

**National Bird Flu Prevention Headquarters**

Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 04/01
Deputy Head: Hua Jianmin	CCm 04/01
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Yin Chengjie	05/11

**National SARS Control and Prevention Headquarters**

Director: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04
Deputy Director: Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/04
Office Head: Xu Shaoshi	03/04

**AIDS Prevention Committee**

Chairperson: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 04/02
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**Snail Fever Prevention Leading Group**

Head: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 04/02
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**National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee**

Chairperson: Sun Qin	06/06
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**State Commission for Administration of Standardization**

Chairperson: Liu Pingjun	05/10
Vice-Chairperson: Sun Xiaokang	03/08

**State Regulatory Commission for Certification and Accreditation**

Chairperson: Sun Dawei	05/10
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**Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs**

Chairpersons:	
Che Yingxin	05/12

**Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises**

Chairpersons:	
Ji Xiaonan	04/11
Li Shenglin	CCm 04/11

**National Defence Mobilization Committee**

Chairperson: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/11
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/11
Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/11
Secretary-General: Qian Shugen	CCm 00/11

**State Council Central Military Commission Special Committee****National Frontier Defence Committee**

Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/11
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Qian Shugen	CCm 03/11
Wang Yi	03/11
Xu Shaoshi	03/11
Zhao Yongji	02/09

**State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee**

Chairperson: vacant	
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Ge Zhenfeng	CCm 03/11
You Quan	03/11
Zhang Guobao	03/11
Zhu Zhigang	03/11

**National Greening / Afforestation Committee**

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Liao Xiaojun	03/03
Liu Jiang	03/03
Niu Youcheng	03/03
Qiu Baoxing	03/03
Wang Yang	CCa 03/03
Zhou Shengxian	CCa 01/04
Zhou Youliang	98/04
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 02/03

**National Narcotics Control Commission**

Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang	PBm CCSm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hu Zhenmin	03/04
Luo Feng	03/04
Sheng Guangzu	03/04
Zhang Xinfeng	05/07
Zhu Qingsheng	03/04

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**

Chairperson: Wu Yi (f)	PBm 03/04
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Du Qinglin	03/04
Gao Qiang	02/12
Hu Zhenmin	03/04
Wang Guangtao	03/04
Wang Qian	CCa 03/04
Xie Zhenhua	CCm 96/04
Xu Shaoshi	03/04
Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 98/08

**National Work Committee on Aging**

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/10
Vice-Chairpersons:	



Li Xueju 99/10  
 Wang Dongming 03/06  
 Wang Yang CCa 99/10  
 Zheng Silin CCm 03/06

#### Work Committee for Children and Women

Chairperson: Wu Yi (f) PBm 98/06  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Chen Xiurong (f) 04/05  
 Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 03/05  
 Li Shenglin CCm 03/05  
 Xu Shaoshi 01/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Chen Jiping 01/02

#### Coordination Committee for the Disabled

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Deng Pufang CCa 93/09  
 Li Baoku 03/02  
 Wang Yang CCa 03/06  
 Wang Zhan 03/02  
 Zhang Xiaojian 03/02  
 Zhu Qingsheng 03/02  
 Secretary-General: Guo Jianmo 05/05

#### Academic Degrees Committee

Chairperson: Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/07  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/07  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/01  
 Wu Qidi (f) CCa 06/01  
 Xu Kuangdi CCm 03/07  
 Zhao Qingping 03/05  
 Zhou Ji (exec.) 03/05  
 Secretary-General: Wu Qidi (f) CCa 06/01  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhou Qifeng 03/05

#### State Council Committee for Production Safety

Chairperson: vacant  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/11  
 Wang Xianzheng 03/12  
 You Quan 03/10  
 Zhou Yongkang CCSm 04/06  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Xianzheng 03/10

#### Tariff Regulations Commission

Chairpersons: Jin Renqing CCm 03/08  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Gong Zheng 03/04  
 Lou Jiwei 03/04  
 You Quan 03/04  
 Yu Guangzhou 03/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhu Zhenmin 03/04

#### Sanxia (Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee

Chairperson: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/05  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Li Yongan 04/01  
 Luo Qingquan CCm 03/05  
 Ma Kai CCm 03/05  
 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05  
 Wang Hongju CCm 03/05  
 Zeng Peiyan PBm 98/05  
**General Office**  
 Director: Pu Haiqing CCm 03/11

#### South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission

Director: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/07  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Hui Liangyu PBm 03/07

Zeng Peiyan PBm 03/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Zhang Jiyao 03/09  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Li Tiejun 03/09  
 Meng Xuenong 03/09  
 Ning Yuan 03/09

#### State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice

Director: vacant  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Liu Yue 05/06  
 Qu Wanxiang 04/01

#### State Council Office for the Prevention and Handling of Evil Cults

Director: Liu Jing CCm 00/09

#### National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Piracy Work Group

Head: Wang Maolin 98/12  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Gong Xinhan 98/12  
 Gui Xiaofeng 02/07  
 Liu Binjie 05/06  
 Liu Qibao CCa 98/12  
 Yu Youxian 98/12

#### General Office

Director: Gui Xiaofeng 01/04

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

**President:**

Xiao Yang CCm 98/03

**Vice-Presidents:**

Cao Jianming CCa 99/10

Huang Songyou 02/12

Jiang Xingchang 98/12

Kang Dehua 96/12

Su Zelin 04/06

Tang Dehua 93/07

Wan Exiang 00/04

Xi Xiaoming 04/06

Xiong Xuanguo 05/08

Zhang Jun 05/08

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

**Procurator General:**

Jia Chunwang CCm 03/03

**Deputy Procurator Generals:**

Hu Kehui (f) 98/04

Jiang Jianchu 04/08

Qiu Xueqiang CCa 01/06

Wang Zhenchuan 02/12

Zhang Geng (exec.) 03/10

Zhao Hong 93/09

Zhu Xiaoqing 04/08

## ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS / CORPORATIONS

### All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives

Chairperson: Bai Lichen CcM 99/01  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Gu Guoxin 03/06  
 Li Chunsheng 00/09  
 Zhao Xianren 03/09  
 Zhou Shengtao 03/06

### China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)

President: Wan Jifei 03/06

### China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission

Chairperson: Yu Xiaosong 97/10

### China Advertising Association (CAA)

President: Yang Peiqing (f) 94/12

### China Building Materials Industry Association (CBMIA)

President: Zhang Renwei 01/12

### China National Coal Association (CNCA)

President: Wang Xianzheng 07/03

### China Association of Employment Promotion

Chairperson: Lin Yongsan 05/03

### China Entrepreneurs' Association

President : Chen Jinhua 99/06

### China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association

President: Kang Yi 01/04

### China Nonferrous Metal Mining (Group) Co Ltd (CNMC)

President: Luo Tao 06/11

### China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association

President: Tan Zhuzhou 01/04

### China Electricity Council (CEC)

President: Zhao Xizheng 00/08

### China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)

Chairperson: Du Yuzhou 01/02

### China National Council of Light Industry (CNCLI)

Chairperson: Chen Shineng 01/02

### China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)

President: Xu Kuangdi CcM 03/11

### China Federation of Machinery Industry

President: Yu Zhen 02/11

### China Federation of Mining Industry

President: Zhu Xun 01/10

### China Aviation Industry Corporation I

President: Lin Zuoming CCa 06/06

### China Aviation Industry Corporation II

President: Zhang Hongbiao 04/02

### China National Aero-Technology Import & Export Corporation (CATIC)

President : Fu Shula 04/01

### Changhe Aircraft Industries Group Co. Ltd.

President/Chairperson : Wang Bin 04/12

### AviChina Industry and Technology Company (AviChina)

Chairperson: Zhang Yanzhong 03/05

### China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation

President: Zhang Qingwei CcM 01/11

### China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation

President: Yin Xingliang 04/01

### China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation

Chairperson: Ma Li 01/04  
 President: Ding Yuanchen 03/04

### China Nuclear Engineering and Construction Corporation

President: Mu Zhanying 99/07

### China National Nuclear Corporation

Director: Kang Rixin 03/12

### China Armament Industries Group Corporation (China North Industries Group Corporation, NORINCO)

President: Ma Zhigeng Cca 99/07

### China South Industries Group Corporation

President: Xu Bin 04/01

### China Poly Group Corporation

Chairperson.: Shan Yihe 03/05  
 Vice-Chairperson: He Ping 04/02  
 President: He Ping 94/09  
 Vice-Pres.: Chen Hongsheng (exec.) 00/05

### China Xinxing Group Corporation

### 999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group

President: Sun Xiaomin 04/05

### CITIC Group

Chairperson: Kong Dan 06/07  
 President: Chang Zhenming 06/07

### China Merchants Group

Chairperson: Qin Xiao 01/04  
 President: Fu Yuning 00/08

### China Agricultural Development Corporation

Chairman: Liu Shenli 04/11  
 President: Zheng Qingzhi 04/12

### China Communications Construction Group (CCC)

China Communications Construction Co. Ltd. (CCC)

Chairman: Zhou Jichang 97/00  
 President: Meng Fengchao 06/02

### Shanghai Zhenhua Port Machinery

### China Electric Technology Corporation

### China General Technology (Group) Holding Co. Ltd. (Genertec)

Chairman: Chen Weigen 03/09  
 President: Li Dang (f) 07/03

<b>China International Advertising Corporation (CIAC)</b>	
President: Wu Zihua	06/04
<b>China National Corporation for Overseas Economic Cooperation (CCOEC)</b>	
President: Ma Zhiwu	07/03
<b>China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation (Instrimpex)</b>	
President: Zhang Guixiu	07/03
<b>China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CMC)</b>	
President: Tang Yi	04/08
<b>China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation</b>	
President: Zhang Benzhi	03/07
<b>China National Technical Import and Export Corporation (CNTIC)</b>	
President: Jiang Xinsheng	02/11
<b>China National Complete Plant Import &amp; Export Corporation Ltd.</b>	
Chairman: Zou Baozhong	02/04
Gen.Man./Pres.: Chen Longbo	06/09
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>	
Pres./Chm.: Fu Chengyu	03/10
Vice-Presidents	
Cao Xinghe	04/09
Luo Han	01/09
Wu Zhenfang	04/09
Zhou Shouwei	01/09
<b>CNOOC Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson/CEO: Fu Chengyu	03/10
President: Zhou Shouwei	02/11
<b>China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group)</b>	
Chairperson: Zhou Yuan	07/06
President: Wang Tianpu	05/03
<b>China Petroleum &amp; Chemical Corporation (Sinopec)</b>	
Chairperson: Su Shulin	CCa 07/08
Vice-Chairperson: Zhou Yuan	06/05
President.: Wang Tianpu	05/03
Vice-Presidents ::	
Cai Xiyu (senior)	03/04
Dai Houliang (senior)	05/11
Jiao Fangzheng	06/10
Wang Zhigang (senior)	03/04
Zhang Haichao	05/11
Zhang Jianhua (senior)	03/04
Zhang Kehua	06/05
<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b>	
President: Jiang Jiemin	06/11
Vice-Presidents:	
Duan Wende	04/01
Wang Yilin	04/01
Zeng Yukang	05/11
Zheng Hu	01/09
Zhou Jiping	04/01
<b>China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)</b>	
Chairperson: Liu Haisheng	04/11
General Manager: Shi Lin	04/11
<b>PetroChina Co. Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Chen Geng	04/05
Vice-Chairperson: Jiang Jiemin	04/05
President: Jiang Jiemin	04/05
<b>China United Coalbed Methane Corporation Ltd. (China CBM)</b>	
Chairperson: Jie Mingxun	04/03
President: Sun Maoyuan	04/03
<b>Sinochem Corporation</b>	
President: Liu Deshu	98/03
Vice-Presidents:	
Feng Zhibin	06/01
Han Gensheng	04/03
Li Hui	01/07
Pan Zhengyi	00/07
Wang Yinping	04/12
Zhang Zhiyin	04/12
<b>China National Chemical Engineering Group Corporation (CNCEC)</b>	
Chairperson: Jin Kening	06/08
<b>China Coal Energy (Group) Corporation</b>	
President: Jing Tianliang	03/07
<b>China National Cereals, Oils &amp; Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)</b>	
Chairperson: Ning Gaoning	04/12
President: Liu Fuchun	00/08
<b>China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation (CEIEC)</b>	
President/CEO: Cong Yadong	06/02
<b>China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (CMEC)</b>	
President: Xie Biao	05/01
<b>China National Machinery Industry Corporation (SINOMACH)</b>	
President: Ren Hongbin	02/01
<b>China Metallurgical Group Corporation (MCC)</b>	
Chairperson: Yang Changheng	07/03
President: Shen Heting	07/03
<b>China Minmetals Corporation</b>	
President: Zhou Zhongshu	05/05
<b>China National Textiles Import and Export Corporation</b>	
President: Zhao Boya	00/08
<b>China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation</b>	
President: Pan Deyuan	03/01
<b>China National Publications Import and Export Corporation (Group)</b>	
President: Jiao Guoying (f)	04/08
<b>China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)</b>	
President: Qi Pingjing	03/00
<b>China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS Group)</b>	
Chairperson: Miao Gengshu	05/12
President/Gen.Man.: Zhao Huxiang	06/01
Vice-President: Zhang Jianwei	06/01
<b>China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)</b>	
President/CEO: Wei Jiafu	99/05
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Hongsheng (exec.)	98/00
Li Jianhong (exec.)	00/06
Xu Lizhong (exec.)	06/11
Zhang Fusheng (exec.)	02/06
Zhang Liang (exec.)	06/11
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC)</b>	
President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07

<b>China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC)</b>	Liu Mingguang	07/01
President: Li Changyin	Zhang Yafei	07/01
01/10		
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>	<b>China International Travel Service (CITS)</b>	
President: Li Yong'an	President: Yao Yuecan	06/09
03/11		
<b>China National Gold Group Corporation</b>	<b>POWER INDUSTRY</b>	
President: Sun Zhaoxue	<b>State Grid Corporation of China</b>	
07/01	President: Liu Zhenya	05/03
<b>Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco)</b>	<b>China Southern Power Grid</b>	
Chairperson/CEO: Xiao Yaqing	Chairperson: Yuan Maozhen	03/03
04/06	President: Zhao Jianguo	07/01
President: Xiong Weiping	04/08	
<b>China Electronics Corporation (CEC)</b>	<b>China Datang (Group) Corporation</b>	
Chairperson: Xiong Qunli	President: Zhai Ruoyu	02/12
06/02		
<b>China Great Wall Industry Corporation</b>	<b>China Guodian Corporation</b>	
President: Wang Haibo	President: Zhou Dabing	07/01
04/12		
<b>China Railway Construction Corporation (CRCC)</b>	<b>China Huadian Corporation</b>	
Chairperson: Li Guorui	President: Cao Peixi	06/10
06/10		
President: Jin Puqing	<b>China Huaneng Group</b>	
06/10	President: Li Xiaopeng	01/07
<b>China Railway Engineering Group Co. Ltd. (CREC)</b>	<b>China Power Investment Corporation</b>	
President: Li Changjin	President: Wang Binghua	02/12
07/03		
<b>China Road &amp; Bridge Corporation (CRBC)</b>	<b>STEEL INDUSTRY</b>	
Chairperson: Chen Yusheng	<b>China Iron and Steel Association</b>	
06/08	President: Xie Qihua (f)	05/02
President: Zhang Jianchu	<b>Anben Iron and Steel Group (ABIS)</b>	
06/11	Chairperson/President: Liu Jie	05/08
<b>China National Real Estate Development Group</b>	<b>Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Zhen Shaohua	Chairperson: Lin Donglu	00/08
05/04	President: Si Yongtao	04/12
President: Xu Lipeng	<b>Handan Iron and Steel Group Co., Ltd.</b>	
05/04	Chairperson: Liu Rujun	02/07
<b>SINOHYDRO Corporation</b>	President: Wang Yifang	02/11
President: Fan Jixiang	<b>Magang (Group) Holding Co., Ltd. (Masteel)</b>	
06/03	President: Gu Jianguo	06/01
<b>China Everbright Group</b>	<b>Maanshan Iron &amp; Steel Co., Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Tang Shuangning	Chairperson: Gu Jianguo	07/03
07/06	President: Zhu Changqiu	07/03
Vice-Chairperson: Guo You		
07/02	<b>Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.</b>	
President: Zang Qiutao	Chairperson: Fan Zhengwei	06/06
07/02	President: Yu Zisu	07/01
Vice-Presidents:	<b>Shanghai Baosteel Group Corporation (Baosteel)</b>	
Kang Zhen (f)	Chairperson: Xu Lejiang	07/01
07/02	President: Ai Baojun	07/01
Li Xueming	<b>Baoshan Iron &amp; Steel Co., Ltd.</b>	
07/02	Chairperson: Xu Lejiang	06/05
<b>China Everbright Holdings Co. Ltd.</b>	President: Ai Baojun	00/02
Chairperson: Wang Mingquan	<b>Shougang Group (Capital Steel)</b>	
CCa 00/06	Chairperson: Zhu Jimin	00/07
<b>China Everbright International Ltd.</b>	President: Wang Qinghai	03/00
Chairperson: Wang Mingquan	<b>Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation</b>	
CCa 00/06	President: Deng Qilin	05/03
Vice-Chairpersons:		
Li Xueming		
03/06		
Zang Qiutao		
04/09		
CEO: Chen Xiaoping		
03/11		
Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok		
03/11		
<b>China Everbright Limited</b>		
Chairperson: Wang Mingquan		
CCa 07/02		
<b>Everbright Securities Co., Ltd.</b>		
Chairperson: Wang Mingquan		
CCa 07/02		
President: Xu Haoming		
07/02		
<b>China Everbright Investment Management Corp.</b>		
<b>China Great Wall Computer Group</b>		
Chairperson: Chen Zhaoxiong		
04/05		
<b>Lenovo Group Ltd.</b>		
Chairperson: Yang Yuanqing		
05/05		
Pres./CEO: William J. Amelio		
06/08		
<b>China Post Group</b>		
General Manager: Liu Andong		
06/12		
Deputy General Managers:		
Feng Xincheng		
07/01		
Li Guohua		
07/01		

**AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY**

<b>China Association of Automobile Manufacturers (CAAM)</b>	
President: Hu Maoyuan	07/07
<b>China National Automotive Industry Corporation (CNAIC)</b>	
President: Chen Xulin	99/11
<b>China Auto CAIEC Ltd.</b>	
President: Zhang Fusheng	00/08
<b>China FAW Group Corporation</b>	
President: Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 99/02
<b>Beijing Automotive Industry Holdings Co. (BAIC)</b>	
President: An Qingheng	00/06
<b>Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd. (GAIG)</b>	
Chairperson: Zhang Fangyou	04/12
President: Zeng Qinghong	07/03
<b>Nanjing Automobile (Group) Corp.</b>	
Chairperson: Wang Haoliang	06/07
President: Yu Jianwei	06/07
<b>Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group) (SAIC)</b>	
Chairperson: Chen Xianglin	95/09
President: Hu Maoyuan	99/07
<b>SAIC Motor</b>	
Chairperson: Hu Maoyuan	05/04
President: Chen Hong	05/04
<b>Chang'an Automobile Group Corp.</b>	
President: Xu Liuping	06/01
<b>China Southern Auto Holdings</b>	
President: Yin Jiaxu	06/01
<b>Dongfeng Motor Corporation (DFM)</b>	
Chairperson: Xu Ping	05/07
President: Xu Ping	05/06
<b>Geely Automobile Holdings</b>	
Chairperson: Li Shufu	98/00
<b>Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Liu Tao	05/02
<b>Brilliance China Automotive Holding Limited</b>	
Chairperson: Wu Xiao An	06/03
President/CEO.: Qi Yumin	06/01
<b>Shenyang Brilliance JinBei Automotive Co., Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Qi Yumin	06/01
<b>Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Yin Tongyao	05/12
<b>Great Wall Motor Co., Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Wei Jianjun	05/07
President: Wang Fengying (f)	05/07
<b>China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd. (SINOTRUK)</b>	
Chairperson: Ma Chunji	01/01
President : Cai Dong	03/06

**AVIATION**

<b>China National Aviation Holding Co. (CNAH)</b>	
President: Li Jiayang	04/07
<b>Air China Ltd.</b>	
Chairperson: Li Jiayang	04/12
President: Cai Jianjiang	07/02
<b>China Southwest Airlines</b>	
<b>Zhejiang Airlines</b>	
<b>China Eastern Air Holding Co.</b>	
President: Li Fenghua	04/08
<b>China Eastern Airlines</b>	
Chairperson: Li Fenghua	05/06
President: Cao Jianxiong	06/10
<b>China Northwest Airlines</b>	
<b>China Yunnan Airlines</b>	
<b>Greatwall Airlines</b>	
<b>China Southern Air Holding Co.</b>	
President: Liu Shaoyong	04/08
<b>China Southern Airlines</b>	
Chairperson: Si Xianmin	05/09
<b>China Northern Airlines</b>	
<b>China Xinjiang Airlines</b>	
<b>Fujian Airlines</b>	
<b>Guizhou Airlines</b>	
<b>Sichuan Airlines</b>	
<b>Xiamen Airlines</b>	
<b>Zhongyuan Airlines</b>	
<b>Hainan Airlines Group</b>	
President: Chen Feng	07/01
<b>Hainan Airlines</b>	
<b>Chang'an Airlines</b>	
<b>Shanxi Airlines</b>	
<b>Xinhua Airlines</b>	
<b>Zhongtian Aviation Holding Co.</b>	
<b>Shandong Airlines</b>	
<b>Shanghai Airlines</b>	
<b>Shenzhen Airlines</b>	
<b>Wuhan Airlines</b>	
<b>China TravelSky Holding Co.</b>	
President: Ma Tiesheng?	02/10
<b>China Aviation Oil Holding Co.</b>	
President: Sun Li	07/02
<b>China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corp.</b>	
President: Li Hai	02/10
<b>COMMUNICATIONS (6 telecom operators)</b>	
<b>China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) (1)</b>	
President: Wang Jianzhou	04/11
<b>China Network Communications Group Corporation (China Netcom) (2)</b>	
President: Zhang Chunjiang	03/05
<b>China Netcom (Group) Co. Ltd. (CNC China)</b>	
Chairperson: Zhang Chunjiang	04/09
<b>China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom) (3)</b>	
President: Rui Xiaowu	06/06
<b>China Telecommunications Corporation (China Telecom) (4)</b>	
President: Wang Xiaochu	04/11

V.-Pres.: Zhang Chenshuang (exec.)	07/07	V.-Chp.: Fu Jianhua	07/05
<b>China Telecom Cororation Ltd.</b>		President: Fu Jianhua	06/08
Chairman/CEO: Wang Xiaochu	07/01		
President/COO: Leng Rongquan	07/01		
<b>China TieTong Telecommunications Corporation (China TieTong) (5)</b>		<b>Shenzhen Development Bank</b>	
Chairperson: Zhao Jibin	04/06	Chairperson: Frank Newman	06/09
President: Zhang Yongping	04/06		
<b>China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) (6)</b>		<b>ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANIES (4)</b>	
Chairperson: Chang Xiaobing	04/12	<b>CINDA</b>	
President: Shang Bing	04/11	President: Tian Guoli	07/01
		<b>Great Wall</b>	
		President: Zhao Dongping	07/01
<b>STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (4)</b>		<b>Huarong</b>	
<b>Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1)</b>		President: Ding Zhongchi	06/01
Hon.Chp.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	<b>Orient</b>	
Chairperson: Xiao Gang	03/03	President: Mei Xingbao	06/05
President: Li Lihui	04/08	<b>Shanghai Stock Exchange</b>	
<b>Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.</b>		Chairperson: Geng Liang	01/10
President: He Guangbei	03/05	President: Zhu Congjiu	00/09
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)</b>		<b>Shenzhen Stock Exchange</b>	
Chairperson: Jiang Jianqing	CCa 00/02	Chairperson: Chen Dongzheng	01/10
President: Yang Kaisheng	05/10	<b>Shanghai Futures Exchange</b>	
<b>Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)</b>		Chairperson: Wang Lihua (f)	00/00
President: Xiang Junbo	07/07	President: Yang Maijun	07/01
<b>China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (4)</b>			
Chairperson: Guo Shuqing	05/03		
President: Zhang Jianguo	06/07		
		<b>INSURANCE</b>	
<b>POLICY BANKS (3)</b>		<b>PICC Holding Company</b>	
<b>China Development Bank (1)</b>		President: Wu Yan	07/01
President: Chen Yuan	CCa 98/04	Vice-President: Wang Yi	07/01
<b>Export-Import Bank of China (2)</b>		<b>PICC Asset Management Company (PICC AMC)</b>	
Chairperson/President: Li Ruogu	05/06	Chairperson: Tang Yunxiang	03/07
<b>Agricultural Development Bank of China (3)</b>		President: Ren Daode	07/01
Chairperson/President: He Linxiang	00/02	<b>PICC Life Insurance Co. (PICC Life)</b>	
		President/CEO: Tang Yunxiang	05/11
<b>JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS</b>		<b>PICC Property and Casualty Co.Ltd. (PICC P&amp;C)</b>	
<b>Bank of Communications</b>		President/CEO: Wang Yi	03/07
Chairperson: Jiang Chaoliang	04/06	<b>China Reinsurance (Group) Company (China Re Group)</b>	
<b>China Everbright Bank</b>		President: Liu Jingsheng	05/11
Chairperson: Tang Shuangning	07/06	<b>China Life Insurance (Group) Company</b>	
President: Guo You	04/07	President: Yang Chao	07/01
<b>China Merchants Bank</b>		<b>China Life Insurance Co. Ltd. (China Life)</b>	
Chairperson: Qin Xiao	01/03	Chairperson: Yang Chao	05/00
President/CEO: Ma Weihua	99/09	<b>China Life Insurance Asset Management Co. Ltd.</b>	
<b>China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd.</b>		Chairperson: Miao Jianmin	07/02
Chairperson: Dong Wenbiao	06/07	President: Liu Huimin	07/02
President: Wang Tongshi	06/07	<b>New China Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (NCI)</b>	
<b>China CITIC Bank</b>		Chairperson: Sun Bing	06/11
President: Chen Xiaoxian	05/11	President: Sun Bing	00/09
<b>Hua Xia Bank</b>		<b>China Pacific Insurance (Group) Company</b>	
President: Wu Jian	01/08	Chairperson: Gao Guofu	07/01
<b>Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.</b>		President: Huo Lianhong	01/08
Chairperson: Gao Jianping	04/06	<b>Ping An Insurance (Group) Company</b>	
President: Li Renjie	04/06	Chairperson: Ma Mingzhe	01/04
<b>Guangdong Development Bank</b>		President: Zhang Zixin	03/09
Chairperson: Li Ruohong	99/09		
President: Michael Zink	06/12		
<b>Shanghai Pudong Development Bank</b>			
Chairperson: Ji Xiaohui	07/05		

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

### CCP Central Military Commission

Chairperson: Hu Jintao	PBm 04/09
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cao Gangchuan	PBm 02/11
Guo Boxiong	PBm 02/11
Xu Caihou	CCSm 04/09
Members:	
Chen Bingde	CCm 04/09
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 04/09
Li Jinai	CCm 02/11
Liang Guanglie	CCm 02/11
Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Qiao Qingchen	CCm 04/09
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 04/09
<b>Commission for Discipline Inspection</b>	
Secretary: Zhang Shutian	03/02
Deputy Secretaries:	
Dong Yisheng	03/02
Zhang Li	CCa 04/01
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Jia Ting'an	03/12

### PRC Central Military Commission

Chairperson: Hu Jintao	PBm 05/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cao Gangchuan	PBm 03/03
Guo Boxiong	PBm 03/03
Xu Caihou	CCSm 05/03
Members:	
Chen Bingde	CCm 05/03
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 05/03
Li Jinai	CCm 03/03
Liang Guanglie	CCm 03/03
Liao Xilong	CCm 03/03
Qiao Qingchen	CCm 05/03
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 05/03

### General Staff

Chief: Liang Guanglie	CCm 02/11
Deputy Chiefs:	
Ge Zhenfeng (exec.)	CCm 02/11
Liu Zhenwu	CCm 07/06
<u>Ma Xiaotian</u>	CCm 07/09
Xu Qiliang	CCm 04/07
Zhang Li	CCa 00/09
Assistant Chiefs:	
Chen Xiaogong	07/06
Sun Jianguo	06/12
Yang Zhiqi	07/07
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Shifu	07/06

### General Political Department

Director: Li Jinai	CCm 04/09
Deputy Directors:	
Liu Yongzhi	CCm 04/12
Liu Zhenqi	05/12
Sun Zhongtong	CCa 04/07
Assistant Directors:	
Du Jincai	07/06
Tong Shiping	05/12
<b>General Office</b>	
Secretary-General: Fan Yinhua	04/06

### General Logistics Department

Director: Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Deputy Directors:	
Li Maifu	05/12
Sun Zhiqiang	CCm 00/02
Wang Qian	CCa 02/00

Political Commissar: Sun Dafa	05/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Sijing	05/12
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu	03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Sijing	05/12

### General Armament Department

Director: Chen Bingde	CCm 04/09
Deputy Directors:	
Li Andong	CCm 01/04
Zhang Jianqi	04/08
Zhang Shiming	02/01
Zhu Fazhong	CCa 02/01
Political Commissar: Chi Wanchun	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuoxing	06/09
Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang	03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Yin Fanglong	04/10

### PLA Navy

Commander: Wu Shengli	06/08
Deputy Commanders:	
Ding Yiping	06/08
Jin Mao	02/12
Shen Binyi	CCm 00/03
Wang Yucheng	03/09
Zhang Yongyi	05/01
Zhang Zhannan	06/05
Zhao Xingfa	05/01
Zheng Baohua	05/10
Political Commissar: Hu Yanlin	03/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Kang Chengyuan	04/01
Liu Xiaojiang	01/07
Wu Huayang	05/01
Chief of Staff: Ding Yiping	06/12
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Fan Yinhua	05/12

### North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Su Shiliang	06/05
Deputy Commanders:	
Chen Axi	03/12
Ding Guige	00/08
Jia Maorong	05/07
Wang Fushan	01/07
<u>Zhang Shiyang</u>	07/09
Zhang Yan	01/05
Political Commissar: Li Guang	05/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Fu Bohai	04/04
Jia Peiduo	01/07
<u>Qian Jianjun</u>	07/08
Yu Changqi	03/03
Zhang Hongfu	04/03
Zhao Rongtang	01/07
Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong	03/06
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?	

### East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Xu Hongmeng	06/08
Deputy Commanders:	
Du Xiping	05/12
Hu Xiangui	03/12
Huang Jiang	05/01
Li Julin	04/01
Li Xianghua	03/06
Wang Laiyou	02/10
Wang Shi'en	01/08
Zheng Bingqing	01/06
Political Commissar: Xu Jianzhong	06/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Cai Zhongliang	02/08
Cheng Jiarong	04/01
Jiang Hongyun	02/02
Li Xiukang	01/08
Lu Dekang	05/04
Ren Guangli	02/09



Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Gao Changqing 06/04

### South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Gu Wengen 04/07  
Deputy Commanders:  
Deng Minglin 02/07  
Han Linzhi 05/01  
Su Zhiqian 07/07  
Xiao Xinnian 07/08  
Xue Tianpei 03/10  
Yang Fucheng 01/09  
Zhang Zhicheng 04/01  
Political Commissar: Huang Jiexiang 06/01  
Dep.P.C.:  
Cen Xu 06/01  
He Chunxi 05/07  
Qiang Fuchao 04/01  
Xu Xiaoye 04/01  
Yang Yinglin 03/07  
Chief of Staff: Du Jingchen 07/07  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hou Jian 05/08

### PLA Air Force

Commander: Qiao Qingchen CCm 02/05  
Deputy Commanders:  
He Weirong 06/01  
Jing Wenchun 06/08  
Liu Chengjun 05/04  
Ma Xiaotian CCm 03/07  
Wang Chaoqun 03/07  
Yang Dongming 05/12  
Political Commissar: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05  
Dep.P.C.:  
Liu Yazhou 03/12  
Rui Qingkai 07/07  
Chief of Staff: Zhao Zhongxin 06/01  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Junzhe 02/07

### PLA Second Artillery

Commander: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 03/01  
Deputy Commanders:  
Yu Jixun 06/08  
Zhang Yuting 06/09  
Zhao Shuyue 03/01  
Political Commissar: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12  
Dep.P.C.:  
Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
Shi Kexin 00/10  
Sun Fu 02/08  
Yang Hengzhong 00/10  
Zhang Baoshan 05/02  
Zhang Limin 03/12  
Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.:  
Zhang Xiaozhong CCa 02/00

### National Defence University

President: Wang Xibin 07/09  
Political Commissar: Tong Shiping 07/09  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

### National Defence Science and Technology University

President: Wen Xisen CCa 99/06  
Political Commissar: Xu Yitian 05/12

### Information Engineering University

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07  
Political Commissar: Pan Hongliang 00/05

### Academy of Military Sciences

President: Liu Chengjun 07/09  
Political Commissar: Liu Yuan 05/12  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Zhaohai 05/04

### PLA Military Court

President: Su Yong 06/04

### PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

### Liberation Army Daily

Director: Wang Mengyun 05/05  
Editor-in-Chief: Sun Xiaoqing 05/02

### Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander:  
Wu Shuangzhan CCm 99/12  
Deputy Commanders:  
Chen Chuankuo CCm 03/12  
Huo Yi 06/08  
Liang Hong 02/07  
Liu Hongjun 05/07  
Xi Zhongchao 03/00  
Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
First Political Commissar:  
Zhou Yongkang PBm CCSm 02/12  
Political Commissar: Yu Linxiang 07/09  
Dep.P.C.:  
Jia Runxing 03/08  
Li Qingyin 05/07  
Liu Shimin 05/07  
Chief of Staff: Wang Jianping 06/08  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

## MILITARY REGIONS

### Beijing

Commander: Fang Fenghui 07/07  
Deputy Commanders:  
Gao Zhongxing CCa 04/01  
Huang Hanbiao 06/08  
Jing Wenchun 05/01  
Qiu Jinkai 06/01  
Zhang Youxia 05/12  
Political Commissar: Fu Tinggui 03/12  
Dep.P.C.:  
Li Wenhua 02/01  
Yang Jianting 06/01  
Chief of Staff: Wang Xibin 06/01  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 04/04

### Chengdu

Commander: Li Shiming 07/09  
Deputy Commanders:  
Fan Xiaoguang 04/06  
Fang Dianrong 03/08  
Gui Quanzhi 02/09  
Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07  
Political Commissar: Zhang Haiyang 05/12  
Dep.P.C.:  
Duan Luding 07/07  
Hu Yongzhu CCa 06/12  
Ma Zilong 01/04  
Qu Quansheng 00/07  
Chief of Staff: Lü Dengming 03/06  
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wu Changde 07/07

### Guangzhou

Commander: Zhang Qinsheng 07/06  
Deputy Commanders:  
Ding Shouyue 04/07  
Gao Chunxiang 04/04  
Gao Shouwei 04/02  
Gu Wengen 06/05  
Ou Jingu 03/01  
Zhang Shiming 07/06  
Political Commissar: Zhang Yang 07/09  
Dep.P.C.:  
Huang Jiexiang 06/01

Zhang Rucheng	07/07	Li Yunzhi	02/08
Zhou Yuqi	CCa 04/12	Pan Ruiji	05/08
Zhu Yongqing	03/03	Chief of Staff:	
Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui	03/00	Hou Shusen	05/12
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Yang	05/07	Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Tiejian	05/08

**Jinan**

Commander: Fan Changlong	CCa 04/09
Deputy Commanders:	
He Weirong	03/06
Li Hongcheng	06/08
Li Lianghui	01/04
Liu Zhongxing	03/08
Yang Zhiqi	04/04
Ye Aiqun	03/08
Zhang Hetian	06/08
Zhang Zhannan	04/10
Zhong Shengqin	02/02
Political Commissar: Liu Dongdong	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Zhangyuan	05/06
Yin Fengqi	01/02
Zhao Taizhong	02/07
Chief of Staff: Zhang Hetian	06/09
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Du Hengyan	06/01

**Lanzhou**

Commander: Wang Guosheng	07/07
Deputy Commanders:	
Guan Kai	06/04
Guo Hongchao	06/09
Qiu Yanhan	CCa 02/01
Zhao Jianzhong	07/07
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03
Zhu Qingyi	06/09
Zou Gengren	00/08
Political Commissar: <u>Li Changcai</u>	07/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Zhenqi	04/08
Tao Fanggui	02/08
Wang Jinxiang	05/02
Zhang Qiuxiang	03/12
Chief of Staff: Wang Guosheng	03/00
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Jianmin	06/07
<b>Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps</b>	
Cdr.: Hua Shifei	05/03
Pol.Com.: Nie Weiguo	CCa 05/03

**Nanjing**

Commander: Zhao Keshi	07/07
Deputy Commanders:	
Jiang Jianzeng	05/10
Lin Bingyao	01/11
Wang Hongguang	05/12
Xu Chengyun	05/11
Xu Hongmeng	06/06
Xu Xiaoyan	05/10
Zhao Guojun	00/03
Political Commissar: Chen Guoling	07/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Gao Wusheng	05/07
Wang Wei	06/09
Xiong Ziren	03/01
Xu Jianzhong	06/01
Chief of Staff: Zhao Keshi	04/11
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?	

**Shenyang**

Commander: Chang Wanquan	CCm 04/12
Deputy Commanders:	
Liu Yahong	04/04
Shi Xiangyuan	06/12
Song Caiwen	05/12
Zhou Laiqiang	04/07
Political Commissar: Huang Xianzhong	05/12
Dep.P.C.:	

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

### Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Hu Chunhua	06/12
Secretaries:	
Ekenjan Tulahon	03/07
He Junke	05/12
Lu Yongzheng	05/12
Wang Xiao	03/07
Yang Yue	01/12
Zhang Xiaolan (f)	03/07
Zhao Yong (exec.)	98/06

### All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

President: Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 02/12
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Xiurong (f)	03/09
Huang Yanrong	03/09
Su Liqing	02/01
Sun Baoshu	02/01
Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 05/12
Wang Dongjin	98/10
Wang Ruixiang	03/09
Xu Deming	03/09
Xu Zhenhuan	03/09
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/10
Zhang Rongming (f)	03/09
Zhou Yuqing	02/01
First Secretary: Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 05/12

### All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.:	
Chen Muhua	98/09
Peng Peiyun	03/08
President: Gu Xiulian	03/08
Vice-Presidents:	
Basang	98/09
Chen Xiurong	03/08
Hong Tianhui	05/12
Huang Qingyi	CCm 02/12
Huang Yanrong	03/08
Liu Xiaolian	03/08
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Mo Wenxiu	03/08
Shen Shuji	98/09
Wang Jirong	03/08
Wu Qidi	CCa 03/08
Xie Lijuan	98/09
Zhang Meiyong	03/08
Zhao Shaohua	03/08
First Secretary: Huang Qingyi	CCm 03/08

### All-China Youth Federation

President: Yang Yue	06/01
Vice-Presidents:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Mingjin	05/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Ekenjan Tulahon	04/01
Guo Lei	05/07
Hu Wei (exec.)	04/01
Huang Yinghao	05/07
Jidimajia	00/07
Liao Minghong	05/07
Liu Kai	05/07
Liu Zhiqiang	04/01
Lu Ke	05/07
Peng Liyuan (f)	05/07
Qin Wengui	00/07
Qu Dongyu	05/07
Shen Changyu	05/07
Wang Xiao	06/01
Zeng Zhixiong	05/07

Zhang Jiyu	05/07
Zhang Qingwei	CCm 04/01
Zhang Xiaolan (f)	06/01
Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 00/07

### All-China Students' Federation

President: Liu Kai	05/07
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### All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese

President: Lin Zhaoshu	99/07
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### All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11
President: Liang Guoyang	05/01

### China Federation of Literary and Art Circles

President: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 06/11
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### Chinese Writers' Association

President: Tie Ning (f)	CCa 06/11
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### Chinese Dramatists' Association

Hon.Chp.: Zhang Geng	98/12
Chairperson: Shang Changrong	05/06

### Chinese Artists' Association

President: Jin Shangyi	98/09
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### Chinese Film Artists' Association

President: Wu Yigong	03/12
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### Chinese Musicians' Association

President: Fu Gengchen	99/12
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### All-China Journalists' Association

President: Tian Congming	06/10
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### China Overseas Friendship Association

President: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/09
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### Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President: Chen Haosu	00/10
Vice-Presidents:	
Feng Zuoku	07/05
Jing Dunquan	05/12
Li Jianping	07/05
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02

### Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs

President: Yang Wenchang	06/06
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### Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)

President: ?	
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### Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)

President: Li Guixian	Cm 99/02
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### Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament

President: He Luli (f)	97/05
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### Western Returned Students Association

President: Han Qide	03/12
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### China Mayors' Association

President: Wang Qishan	CCm 03/04
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### Red Cross Society of China

Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm 04/10
President: Peng Peiyun (f)	99/10

<b>Chinese Federation for the Disabled</b>		Wan Li	93/04
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	93/10	Chairperson : Qu Geping	93/04
President: Deng Pufang	88/03		
Chairperson: Tang Xiaoquan (f)	03/09		
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b>		<b>China Work Committee for Nurturing the Next Generation</b>	
Hon.Dir.in Chief: Liu Huaqing	00/07	Chairpersons:	
Director in Chief: Deng Pufang	85/03	Wang Bingquan	99/04
		Wang Zhaohua (exec.)	99/04
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b>		<b>China Family Planning Association</b>	
President: Hu Qili	01/03	President: Jiang Chunyun	98/12
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b>		<b>China Consumers' Association</b>	
President: He Luli (f)	99/02	President: Cao Tiandian	91/01
<b>China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation</b>		<b>Buddhist Association of China</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai	01/04	President: Yicheng	02/09
President: Duan Yingbi	05/11	<b>China Taoist Association</b>	
<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b>		President: Ren Farong	05/06
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	93/06	<b>China Islamic Association</b>	
Chairperson: Bayinqolu	99/05	President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b>		<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>	
President: Chen Muhua (f)	88/12	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b>		President: vacant	
President: Chen Muhua (f)	95/07	<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>	
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b>		Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Zhang Wenfan	96/12	President: Liu Yuanren	98/01
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b>		<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b>	
President: Jing Shuping	99/03	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b>		President: Ji Jianhong	02/05
President: Xu Dunxin	03/11	<b>Christian Council of China</b>	
<b>China Foundation for International Cultural Exchange</b>		Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
President: ?		President: Cao Shengjie (f)	02/05
<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development</b>		<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua	97/05	Chairperson: Zhuang Fenggan	00/11
President: Lü Dong	97/05		
<b>China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)</b>			
Chairperson: Bayinqolu	00/01		
<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b>			
Hon.Pres.: Huang Mengfu	04/04		
President: Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/09		
<b>China Confucius Foundation</b>			
President: Han Xikai	99/06		
<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b>			
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping	90/03		
President: Ou Chu	90/03		
<b>China Literature Foundation</b>			
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li	86/06		
President:			
<b>China Greening Foundation</b>			
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan	99/06		
President: Wang Bingqian	99/06		
<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b>			
Hon.Chp.:			
Huang Hua	93/04		

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairperson:</b> Jia Qinglin	PBm 03/03
Chairperson's Office	
<b>Director:</b> Li Changjian	00/05
<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/03
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/03
Ding Guangxun	89/03
Hao Jianxiu (f)	03/03
Huang Mengfu	03/03
Li Guixian	CCm 98/03
Li Meng	03/03
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 03/03
Liao Hui	CCm 03/03
Liu Yandong (f)	CCm 03/03
Luo Haocai	98/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei)	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	03/03
Tung Chee-hwa	05/03
Wang Zhongyu	03/03
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/03
Zhang Huaixi	03/03
Zhang Kehui	98/03
Zhang Meiyiing (f)	05/03
Zhang Rongming (f)	05/03
Zhang Siqing	98/03
Zhou Tienong	98/03
Secretary-General: Zheng Wantong	CCm 98/03

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.V.-Chp. :	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: He Luli (f)	96/10
<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Minfu	01/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong (exec.)	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Secretary-General: Liu Minfu	97/11

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chp.:	
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Hon.V.-Chp.	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Wu Xiuping	02/12
Chairperson: Ding Shisun	96/11

### Vice-Chairpersons:

Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Shusheng	03/12
Li Zhongan	02/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Suo Lisheng	04/12
Wang Weicheng	00/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Meiyiing (f) (exec.)	00/12
Zhang Ping	02/12
Zhang Shengkun	02/12
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Zheng Lansun (f)	02/12
Secretary-General: Gao Shuanping	03/12

### China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chp.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Feng Kexu	02/12
Feng Tiyun	02/12
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12
Chairperson: Cheng Siwei	96/12
<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>	
Chen Changzhi	02/12
Chen Mingde	02/12
Chen Zhengli	05/12
Cheng Yiju	02/12
Huang Guancong	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Ma Peihua	02/12
Wang Shaojie	02/12
Zhang Rongming (f) (exec.)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Secretary-General: Chen Mingde	97/11

### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chu Zhuang	02/12
Mei Xiangming	02/12
Chairperson: Xu Jialu	97/12
<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
He Min (f)	02/12
Luo Fuhe	05/12
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Wang Zuoshu	02/12
Yan Juanqi (f)	02/12
Zhang Huaixi (exec.)	95/12
Secretary-General: Zhao Guanghua	02/12

### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Yao Jun	02/12
Zhang Shiming	02/12
Chairperson: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>	
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng (exec.)	95/12
Sang Guowei	00/12

Song Jinsheng	92/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Wang Jirong (f)	06/12	Li Hongchang	97/11
Wang Ningsheng	02/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Yan Hongchen	92/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Zhang Daning	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Zuo Huanchen (f)	00/08	Chairperson: Huang Mengfu	02/11
Secretary-General: Jiao Pingsheng (act.)	02/07	First V.-Chp.: Liang Jinquan	02/11
		Vice-Chairpersons:	
<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>		Cheng Lu	02/11
Hon.Chp.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Duan Yongji	02/11
Hon.V.-Chp.:		Gu Shengzu	02/11
Wu Juetian	92/12	Hu Deping	93/10
Yang Jike	97/11	Jin Huiqing	02/11
Chairperson: Luo Haocai	97/11	Lin Yifu	05/05
Vice-Chairpersons:		Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Cheng Jinpei	02/12	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Du Yijin (exec.)	96/12	Luo Kangrui	02/11
Wan Gang	06/12	Ma Youli	02/11
Wang Qinmin	02/12	Ren Wenyang (f)	02/11
Wang Songda	88/12	Shi Ziqing	03/06
Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Sun Anmin	02/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12	Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Yang Bangjie	05/12	Tang Wanli	02/11
Yu Yunbo	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Secretary-General: Qiu Guoyi	97/11	Wang Yusuo	02/11
		Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
		Xie Boyang	97/11
		Zhang Hongwei	97/11
		Zhang Longzhi	02/11
		Zheng Yuewen	02/11
<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Hon.Chp.: Wu Jieping	02/12		
Hon.V.-Chp.:			
Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Huang Qixing	02/12		
Wang Wenyuan	02/12		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Zhao Weizhi	02/12		
Chairperson: Han Qide	02/12		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Feng Pei'en	02/12		
He Keng	03/12		
Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Liu Yingming	97/11		
Min Naiben	97/11		
Shao Hong	05/12		
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Secretary-General: Xu Guoquan	04/04		
<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Hon.V.-Chp.:			
Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Li Chen	97/11		
Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chairperson: Lin Wenyi (f)	05/12		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Li Minkuan	99/12		
Liu Yiming	95/12		
Wang Yifu	06/12		
Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Secretary-General: Zhang Huajun	01/07		

## ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

### (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chp.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

LIU Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Anhui Province

CCP Secretary: Guo Jinlong	CCm 04/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Jinshan	CCm 02/10
Wang Mingfang	CCa 02/12
Governor: Wang Jinshan	CCm 03/01
Vice-Governors:	
Huang Haisong	03/01
Ren Haishen (exec.)	03/06
Sun Zhigang	06/10
Tian Weiqian	00/01
Wen Haiying (f)	02/11
Zhao Shucong	03/01
PPC Chp.: Guo Jinlong	CCm 05/01
PCC Chp.: Fang Zhaoxiang	00/01
PLA Cdr.: Xu Yuanchao	05/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Di Yuzeng	00/08
Wang Mingli	03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong	03/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Qu Wen	05/09
Zhang Huahan	03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting	03/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Secretary: Liu Qi	PBm 02/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Anshun	07/04
Wang Qishan	CCm 03/04
Mayor: Wang Qishan	CCm 04/02
Vice-Mayors:	
Chen Gang	06/10
Ding Xiangyang	06/10
Ji Lin	04/04
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Lu Hao	03/01
Niu Youcheng	03/01
Sun Anmin	03/01
Zhao Fengtong	06/10
MPC Chp.: Du Deyin	CCa 07/01
PCC Chp.: Yang Anjiang	06/01
Cheng Shi'e (f)	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Shaojun	06/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Qi Xicai	00/10
Qin Tao	00/10
Wu Yuhai	04/01
Zheng Chuanfu	01/12
Pol.Com.: Liu Fulian	06/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10
Wang Ziyang	05/09
Chief of Staff: Han Ping	02/04

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Secretary: Wang Yang	CCa 05/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Hongju	CCm 97/06
Zhang Xuan	CCa 07/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm 03/01

Vice-Mayors:

Huang Qifan (exec.)	01/11
Ma Zhengqi	07/01
Tan Xiwei	06/03
Tong Xiaoping (f)	03/01
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xie Xiaojun	03/01
Yu Yuanmu	03/01
Zhou Mubing	04/03
MPC Chp.:	
Wang Yang	CCa 06/01
PCC Chp.: Liu Zhizhong	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	04/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Baolin	03/09
Chen Zhijian	01/01
Fang Weisan	03/09
Jiang Yuhua	00/04
Mou Daming	00/03
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun	02/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Yukun	00/06
Zhang Fuli	03/10
Chief of Staff: Lan Xianzhong	03/10

## Fujian Province

CCP Secretary: Lu Zhangong	CCm 04/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Huang Xiaojing	03/00
Liang Qiping (f)	01/01
Wang Sanyun	CCa 02/11
Governor: Huang Xiaojing	05/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Yun	02/03
Li Chuan	03/01
Liu Dezhong	02/03
Su Zengtian	05/06
Wang Meixiang (f)	03/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Ye Shuangyu	03/01
Zhang Changping	06/11
PPC Chp.: Lu Zhangong	CCm 05/01
PCC Chp.: Liang Qiping (f)	06/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian	01/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Weiguo	03/08
Guo Peifan	00/10
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Zhu Guangquan	03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Yizhi	00/12
Wen Kezhi	03/04
Yin Jinbao	04/05
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan	02/07

## Gansu Province

CCP Secretary: Lu Hao	CCm 06/07
Deputy Secretaries:	
Liu Weiping	06/11
Xu Shousheng	CCa 06/10
Governor: Xu Shousheng	CCa 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Feng Jianshen	04/08
Lu Wucheng	05/03
Luo Xiaohu	03/02
Shi Jun	06/10
Sun Xiaoxi	02/09
Xian Hui	07/03
Yang Zhiming	01/09
Zebazu	07/03
PPC Chp.: Lu Hao	CCm 07/01
PCC Chp.: Zhong Zhaolong	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Zhishu	04/12
Dep.Cdr.:	

Deng Ruihua	03/12	Deputy Secretaries:	
Fang Jizuo	01/02	Lin Shusen	CCa 06/06
Yao Hanxin	02/08	Wang Fuyu	05/01
Pol.Com.: Liu Jukui	05/07	Governor: Lin Shusen	CCa 07/01
Dep.P.C.:		Vice-Governors:	
Ding Defu	02/07	Bao Kexin	02/08
Fan Yinguang	06/12	Liu Hongxiu (f)	03/01
Liu Changbin	04/05	Lu Zhiming	03/01
Yang Yaochun	01/03	Meng Qiliang	05/01
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang	02/05	Sun Guoqiang	06/03
		Wang Zhengfu (exec.)	CCa 98/01
<b>Guangdong Province</b>		Wu Jiafu	03/01
CCP Secretary: Zhang Dejiang	PBm 02/11	Xiao Yongan	03/01
Deputy Secretaries:		PPC Chp.: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 06/01
Huang Huahua	CCm 93/05	PCC Chp.: Huang Yao	CCa 07/01
Liu Yupu	07/05	PLA Cdr.: Qiu Xingbo	05/06
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm 03/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Vice-Governors:		Li Junxian	02/11
Huang Longyun	07/01	Liu Shiguo	00/03
Lei Yulan (f)	03/01	Tan Zhenya	02/07
Li Ronggen	01/02	Zhang Shengzhu	04/07
Lin Musheng	06/02	Zhong Liming	00/10
Song Hai	03/01	Pol.Com.: Jiang Chongan	05/01
Tang Bingquan (exec.)	96/04	Dep.P.C.:	
Tong Xing	06/02	He Hongjiang	04/06
Xie Qianghua	02/10	Huang Guangrong	00/03
Zhong Yangsheng (exec.)	03/06	Zhang Jizhong	00/10
PPC Chp.:		Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03
Huang Liman (f)	CCa 05/01		
PCC Chp.: Chen Shaoji	CCa 04/02	<b>Hainan Province</b>	
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo	05/05	CCP Secretary: Wei Liucheng	CCa 06/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Deputy Secretaries:	
Luo Laisheng	99/11	Luo Baoming	CCa 01/07
Ni Shanxue	05/02	Yu Xun	07/04
Ni Zeng	04/07	Governor: Luo Baoming	CCa 07/02
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen	04/08	Vice-Governors:	
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Cheng	04/11
Kan Yanquan	05/01	Fu Guihua (f)	CCa 02/03
Tang Chaozhuan	03/12	Jiang Sixian	06/11
Chief of Staff: Sun Hanbo	03/10	Lin Fanglue	03/01
		PPC Chp.: Wei Liucheng	CCa 07/02
<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>		PCC Chp.: Zhong Wen	07/02
CCP Secretary: Liu Qibao	CCa 06/06	PLA Cdr.: Wang Xiaojun	04/07
Deputy Secretaries:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Guo Shengkun	CCa 04/05	Hu Haiping	03/07
Lu Bing	98/01	Liu Chengbao	00/10
Chairperson.* Lu Bing	04/01	Liu Junzhang	05/07
Vice-Chairpersons:		Zhao Shangfu	00/05
Chen Wu	05/12	Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/10
Guo Shengkun	CCa 04/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Li Jinzao	03/09	Qin Guoguang	03/06
Liu Xinwen (f)	03/01	Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai	02/09
Mu Hong	05/12		
Sun Yu	98/01	<b>Hebei Province</b>	
Wu Heng	98/01	CCP Secretary: <u>Zhang Yunchuan</u>	CCm 07/08
Yang Daoxi	03/01	Deputy Secretaries:	
RPC Chp.: Liu Qibao	CCa 07/01	Guo Gengmao	CCa 06/10
PCC Chp.: Ma Qingsheng	03/01	Zhang Yi	01/12
PLA Cdr.: Liu Xiaokun	05/01	Governor: Guo Gengmao	CCa 07/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Vice-Governors:	
Cui Xiaojun	01/08	Fu Shuangjian	02/01
Li Meisheng	00/10	Fu Zhifang	06/10
Li Shaozhuang	05/08	Long Zhuangwei	03/01
Liu Renbin	01/07	Song Enhua	02/01
Xiao Shiqiao	05/08	Sun Shibin (f)	03/01
Xin Rongguo	04/03	Zhang He	06/10
Zhou Zesheng	05/01	PPC Chp.: Bai Keming	CCm 03/01
Pol.Com.: ?		PCC Chp.: Zhao Jinduo	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		PLA Cdr.: Zhong Zhiming	04/11
Huang Shengen	05/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Jun'an	03/06	Che Chengde	99/03
Liu Daiwen	99/12	Fei Fucheng	04/09
Chief of Staff: Zhou Zesheng	05/08	Huang Hongqin	99/10
		Ma Lida	00/10
<b>Guizhou Province</b>		Song Changsen	02/06
CCP Secretary: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 05/12	Yang Qiwen	01/03



Zhang Fengjiao 00/10  
 Zhang Lianyin 02/06  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Lianren 03/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Dong Xingsheng 01/06  
 Ren Zongqing 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Haibin 06/06

### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Secretary: Qian Yunlu CCm 05/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Li Zhanshu CCa 03/12  
 Zhang Zuoji CCm 03/03  
 Governor: Zhang Zuoji CCm 03/04  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Cheng Youdong 03/01  
 Li Zhanshu CCa 04/10  
 Liu Haisheng 03/01  
 Liu Xueliang 04/10  
 Shen Liguang 99/12  
 Wang Donghua 98/01  
 Wang Limin 01/10  
 PPC Chp.: Qian Yunlu CCm 06/02  
 PCC Chp.: Wang Julu 05/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Kou Tie 04/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Guo Kehai 00/09  
 Jin Enxiang 02/05  
 Ma Congqing 04/08  
 Pol.Com.: Xiao Yuguo 03/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Wang Yaoguang 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: Ma Congqing 02/10

### Henan Province

CCP Secretary: Xu Guangchun CCm 04/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Chen Quanguo 03/06  
 Li Chengyu CCa 99/02  
 Governor: Li Chengyu CCa 03/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Kong Yufang (f) 06/12  
 Li Ke CCa 06/01  
 Liu Xinmin 03/01  
 Qin Yuhai 04/01  
 Shi Jichun 03/01  
 Wang Jumei (f) 03/01  
 Xu Jichao 06/05  
 Zhang Dawei 06/01  
 PPC Chp.: Xu Guangchun CCm 05/01  
 PCC Chp.: Wang Quanshu 06/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yuan Jiabin 04/04  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cao Jianxin 02/07  
 Liu Menghe 04/06  
 Wang Taishun 05/09  
 Pol.Com.: Qi Zhengxiang 04/04  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Yu Guisheng 03/07  
 Zhao Jinsheng 05/06  
 Chief of Staff: Li Qiming 04/02

### Hubei Province

CCP Secretary: Yu Zhengsheng PBm 01/11  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Luo Qingquan CCm 99/01  
 Yang Song 06/08  
 Governor: Luo Qingquan CCm 03/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Guo Shenglian 05/07  
 Jiang Daguo (f) 03/01  
 Li Chunming 06/05  
 Liu Youfan 03/01  
 Ren Shimao 03/01  
 Ruan Chengfa 04/09

Zhou Jianwei (exec.) 97/03  
 PPC Chp.: Yang Yongliang CCa 03/01  
 PCC Chp.: Wang Shengtie 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun 03/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Zuming 03/08  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa 02/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Xie Qiuyun 03/08  
 Zeng Qiuteng 06/09  
 Chief of Staff: Guo Yingbin 03/08

### Hunan Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Chunxian CCm 05/12  
 Deputy Secretaries::  
 Mei Kebao 06/11  
 Zhou Qiang 06/09  
 Governor: Zhou Qiang 07/02  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Gan Lin (f) 03/01  
 Guo Kailang 06/11  
 He Tongxin 96/11  
 Xu Xianping 03/01  
 Xu Yunzhao 03/01  
 Yang Taibo 03/01  
 PPC Chp.:  
 Zhang Chunxian CCm 06/01  
 PCC Chp.: Hu Biao CCa 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong 02/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Huang Mingkai 02/08  
 Tan Yibing 02/08  
 Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei 02/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Xie Guanghao 03/09  
 Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei 02/08

### Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Chu Bo CCm 01/08  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Ba Ter 01/12  
 Yang Jing CCa 02/04  
 Yue Fuhong CCa 01/10  
 Chairperson\*: Yang Jing CCa 04/01  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Guo Ziming 03/01  
 Hao Yidong 98/01  
 Lei Eerdeni 03/01  
 Lian Ji 03/01  
 Luo Xiaotian 06/12  
 Ren Yaping 06/12  
 Yu Dehui 03/11  
 Zhao Shuanglian 03/01  
 RPC Chp.: Chu Bo CCm 03/01  
 PCC Chp.: Chen Guanglin 07/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng 01/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Dao Budun 01/01  
 Li Guoan 02/11  
 Luo Gang 04/01  
 Sang Jiezha 03/09  
 Wang Jianxin 02/07  
 Wang Yingqing 01/01  
 Pol.Com.: Sun Zhongtai 05/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Chen Yunhuo 06/03  
 Chief of Staff: Li Wutian 02/07

### Jiangsu Province

CCP Secretary: Li Yuanchao CCa 02/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Liang Baohua CCa 00/09  
 Zhang Lianzhen (f) 03/04  
 Governor: Liang Baohua CCa 03/02  
 Vice-Governors:

He Quan	03/02	Zhang Guozhen	00/08
Huang Lixin (f)	03/02	Chief of Staff: Jia Fengshan	04/10
Li Quanlin	03/02		
Qiu He	06/01	<b>Liaoning Province</b>	
Zhang Jiuhan	06/01	CCP Secretary: Li Keqiang	CCm 04/12
Zhang Taolin	01/10	Deputy Secretaries:	
Zhang Weiguo	03/02	Luo Lin	06/10
Zhao Kezhi	06/04	Zhang Wenye	CCa 01/06
PPC Chp.: Li Yuanchao	CCa 03/02	Governor: Zhang Wenye	CCa 04/02
PCC Chp.: Xu Zhonglin	03/02	Vice-Governors:	
PLA Cdr.: Chen Yiyuan	03/09	Hu Xiaohua	03/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Li Jia	04/07
Chen Kehou	00/10	Li Wancai	03/01
Hu Shujie	04/03	Liu Guoqiang	01/05
Liu Changyi	04/08	Lu Xin (f)	03/01
Liu Huajian	03/07	Teng Weiping	03/01
Lü Zhenlin	00/11	Xu Weiguo (exec.)	03/01
Su Haishan	02/06	Yan Feng	02/10
Wang Haitang	03/09	PPC Chp.: Li Keqiang	CCm 05/02
Wang Yonghuai	00/04	PCC Chp.: Guo Tingbiao	04/02
Xu Erjie	04/06	PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong	02/11
Pol.Com.: Wu Qi	03/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Enhui	00/11
Lin Kaijun	03/08	Wang Tingjin	00/01
Yang Sen	02/10	Zhang Kejin	05/10
Chief of Staff: Liu Huajian	03/09	Zhang Kuixin	05/05
		Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou	01/07
		Dep.P.C.:	
		Feng Hongyu	05/01
		Lin Shaoxian	03/03
		Yang Chuang	04/09
		Chief of Staff: Wang Zixin	05/11
<b>Jiangxi Province</b>		<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>	
CCP Secretary: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	CCP Secretary: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/03
Deputy Secretaries:		Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Xiankui	06/10	Yu Gesheng	07/06
Wu Xinxiong	CCa 02/11	Wang Zhengwei	CCm 07/04
Governor: Wu Xinxiong	CCa 07/01	Chairperson*: Wang Zhengwei (act.)	CCm 07/05
Vice-Governors:		Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hong Lihe	07/04	Liu Hui (f)	03/01
Hu Zhenpeng	99/02	Liu Zhong	93/05
Ling Chengxing	01/12	Qi Tongsheng	05/01
Sun Gang	03/01	Wang Zhengwei (exec.)	CCm 04/01
Xiong Shengwen	06/03	Zhang Laiwu	03/01
Zhao Zhiyong	02/03	Zhao Tingjie	03/01
PPC Chp.: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 01/04	Zheng Xiaoming	03/01
PCC Chp.: Fu Kecheng	07/01	RPC Chp.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/04
PLA Cdr.: Hao Jingmin	02/05	PCC Chp.: Ren Qixing	01/02
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Chen Erxi	05/06
Cai Xingui	98/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
Ding Shanhua	04/05	Gao Lei	06/09
Wu Pinxiang	05/09	Ji Liangzhou	98/12
Pol.Com.: Wang Qingbao	05/09	Wang Naiqin	04/09
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling	01/04
Shi Chenglin	03/08	Dep.P.C.:	
Chief of Staff: Ye Zhisheng	07/07	Ji Hailiang	99/11
		Lu Zhenyao	05/10
		Yang Xinhong	05/03
		Chief of Staff: Tian Minzhou	06/09
<b>Jilin Province</b>		<b>Qinghai Province</b>	
CCP Secretary: Wang Min	06/12	CCP Secretary: Qiang Wei	CCa 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:		Deputy Secretaries:	
Han Changfu	06/12	Luo Huining	03/05
Wang Rulin	07/05	Song Xiuyan (f)	CCa 01/02
Governor: Han Changfu	07/05	Governor: Song Xiuyan (f)	CCa 05/01
Vice-Governors:		Vice-Governors:	
Chen Weigen	07/05	Deng Bentai	01/11
Chen Xiaoguang	03/01	Jidimajia	06/07
Jiao Zhengzhong	03/01	Li Jincheng (exec.)	03/06
Niu Haijun	03/01	Luo Yulin	04/09
Tian Xueren	04/12	Ma Jiantang	04/12
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Mu Dongsheng	98/01
PPC Chp.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 99/02	Su Sen	98/01
PCC Chp.: Wang Guofa	03/01	Xu Fushun	03/09
PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai	02/08		
Dep.Cdr.:			
Liu Zhiqiang	04/08		
Lu Yunzhong	03/05		
Zhang Futang	01/02		
Zhao Guohai	00/03		
Pol.Com.: Zhang Fucai	04/04		
Dep.P.C.:			
Niu Qilin	04/08		

Zhao Yongzhong 03/01  
 PPC Chp.: Qiang Wei CCa 07/06  
 PCC Chp.: Bai Ma (Bainma) 07/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yueyong 03/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cai Wa 04/07  
 Han Zhongli 01/03  
 Lü Xuequan 04/09  
 Pol.Com.: Li Bingren 05/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Lin Jianzhong 04/09  
 Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen 02/12

### Shaanxi Province

CCP Secretary: Zhao Leji CCm 07/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Wang Xia (f) CCa 07/05  
 Yuan Chunqing CCa 01/04  
 Governor: Yuan Chunqing CCa 07/02  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Hong Feng 03/01  
 Li Tangtang 06/03  
 Luo Zhenjiang 05/06  
 Wu Dengchang 06/03  
 Zhang Wei 98/01  
 Zhao Zhengyong 05/01  
 Zhu Jingzhi (f) 03/01  
 PPC Chp.: Cui Lintao (act.) 07/07  
 PCC Chp.: vacant  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Shibao 02/10  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Kang Yuzhong 06/05  
 Wang Shengxiang 01/01  
 Yao Tianfu 04/05  
 Pol.Com.: Xia Longxiang 06/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Dengwu 00/07  
 Zhao Zhongfeng 05/05  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming 03/09

### Shandong Province

CCP Secretary: Li Jianguo CCm 07/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Jiang Daming CCa 00/12  
 Liu Wei 07/06  
 Governor: Jiang Daming (act.) CCa 07/06  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Cai Limin 06/04  
 Guo Zhaoxin 07/03  
 Huang Sheng 07/03  
 Jia Wanzhi 06/01  
 Jiang Daming CCa 07/06  
 Li Yumo (f) 06/01  
 Wang Junmin 02/06  
 Wang Renyuan 02/06  
 PPC Chp.: (Zhang Gaoli) CCm 03/04  
 PCC Chp.: Sun Shuyi CCa 04/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhui 04/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Feng Xianglai 04/07  
 Hu Shu'an 01/12  
 Li Haoquan 01/06  
 Liu Longguang 03/07  
 Shang Shuguo 05/10  
 Zhao Lide 04/04  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Bingde 04/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Weimin 01/06  
 Huang Huidao 03/07  
 Lu Jianhua 06/05  
 Nan Bingjun 05/11  
 Xing Shengbiao 01/07  
 Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang 03/07

### Shanghai Municipality

CCP Secretary: Xi Jinping CCm 07/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Han Zheng CCm 02/05  
 Yin Yicui (f) CCa 02/05  
 Mayor: Han Zheng CCm 03/02  
 Vice-Mayors:  
 Feng Guoqin 96/10  
 Hu Yanzhao 04/05  
 Tang Dengjie 03/02  
 Yang Dinghua 06/10  
 Yang Xiong 03/02  
 Zhou Taitong 03/02  
 MPC Chp.: Gong Xueping 03/02  
 PCC Chp.: Jiang Yiren 03/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Jiang Qinhong 05/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ma Yanzen 04/02  
 Xiong Qing 05/09  
 Zhang Xianhan 04/03  
 Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou 03/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Zhang Long 01/09  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Ning 04/06

### Shanxi Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Baoshun CCa 05/06  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Jin Yinhuan (f) 01/10  
 Meng Xuenong 07/08  
 Gov.: Meng Xuenong (act.) 07/09  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Hu Suping (f) 05/12  
 Jin Shanzhong 01/11  
 Liang Bin 03/01  
 Meng Xuenong 07/09  
 Niu Renliang 02/07  
 Song Beishan 02/07  
 Xue Yanzhong CCa 06/11  
 Zhang Shaoqin 03/01  
 PPC Chp.:  
 Zhang Baoshun CCa 06/01  
 PCC Chp.: Liu Zemin CCa 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Fang Wenping 06/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gao Fu 00/05  
 Gao Jianguo 04/05  
 Li Chaozhi 01/09  
 Ma Jingran 03/07  
 Pol.Com.: Li Guohui 04/09  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Sun Lianyuan 99/07  
 Xie Yujiu 05/07  
 Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun 03/08

### Sichuan Province

CCP Secretary: Du Qinglin CCm 06/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Jiang Jufeng 02/04  
 Li Chongxi 02/05  
 Governor: Jiang Jufeng 07/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Guo Yongxiang 06/01  
 Huang Xiaoxiang 02/01  
 Huang Yanrong (f) 06/12  
 Liu Xiaofeng 03/01  
 Wang Ning 07/05  
 Wei Hong 07/05  
 Zhang Zuoha 03/01  
 PPC Chp.: Du Qinglin CCm 07/01  
 PCC Chp.: Qin Yuqin (f) 02/04  
 PLA Cdr.: Xia Guofu 04/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Hu Changzheng 01/03

Tan Huasheng	00/03	Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Bingwen	99/09	Ismail Tiliwaldi	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03	(Simayi Tieliwaerdi)	CCa 01/01
Dep.P.C.:		Nie Weiguo	CCa 05/03
Wang Xuexin	04/05	Nuer Baikeli	03/04
Xiao Minghui	04/01	Yang Gang	06/10
Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07	Chairperson*: Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCa 05/01
<b>Tianjin Municipality</b>		Vice-Chairpersons:	
CCP Secretary: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 07/03	Ailigeng Yimingbahai	01/01
Deputy Secretaries:		Dai Gongxing	06/11
Dai Xianglong	CCm 02/12	Hu Wei	05/07
Xing Yuanmin	02/10	Jappaar Abibla	05/01
Mayor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 03/01	Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01
Vice-Mayors:		Nuerlan Abudumanjin	03/01
Chen Zhifeng	03/01	Qian Zhi	05/01
Cui Jindu	02/09	Song Airong (f)	CCa 05/01
Huang Xingguo (exec.)	CCa 03/12	Yang Gang	07/05
Yang Dongliang	01/03	RPC Chp.:	
Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01	Abudureyimu Amiti	04/01
Zhi Shenghua	03/01	PCC Chp.:	
MPC Chp.: Liu Shengyu	06/01	Ashat Kerimbay	CCm 03/01
PCC Chp.: vacant		PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCa 00/10
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Li Xing	03/12
Cui Lixue	04/05	Li Xinguang	03/03
Wang Jianying	04/05	Liu Yong	03/08
Yu Senhai	02/01	Tuerdi Kadeer	05/03
Pol.Com.: Ren Zhitong	04/05	Pol.Com.: Tian Xiusi	05/02
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Li Deshun	03/08	Li Taizhong	05/09
Chief of Staff: Du Keming	04/05	Liu Guoxiang	06/01
		Maimaiti Aishan	04/03
		Wang Jianmin	04/08
		Chief of Staff: Cheng Bing	05/09
<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		<b>Yunnan Province</b>	
CCP Secretary: Zhang Qingli	CCm 06/05	CCP Secretary: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Deputy Secretaries:		Deputy Secretaries:	
Hao Peng	06/10	Li Jiheng	CCa 06/07
Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12	Qin Guangrong	CCa 03/05
Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCa 03/01	Governor: Qin Guangrong	CCa 07/01
Chairperson*:		Vice-Governors:	
Qiangba Puncog	CCa 03/05	Cheng Yingxuan (f)	98/01
Vice-Chairpersons:		Gao Feng	05/12
Baima Chilin	03/01	Kong Chuizhu	03/01
Cering	03/01	Li Xinhua	03/01
De Ji (f)	07/04	Liu Ping	05/05
Gong Puguang	06/11	Luo Zhengfu	CCa 06/11
Hao Peng	03/11	PPC Chp.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01
Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01	PCC Chp.: Wang Xueren	07/01
Luosang Jiangcun	03/01	PLA Cdr.: Shu Yutai	05/11
Meng Deli	06/11	Dep.Cdr.:	
Nima Cering	98/05	He Zhiguang	02/01
Tudeng Caiwang (exec.)	03/01	Liu Tinggui	03/07
Wu Yingjie	03/01	Zeng Ran	05/08
Yang Haibin	03/01	Zhang Zhijun	01/09
RPC Chp.: Legqog	CCm 03/05	Zhou Maowu	02/09
PCC Chp.:		Pol.Com.: Wang Zengbo	04/09
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyal	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
PLA Cdr.: Dong Guishan	04/10	Lei Bennong	03/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Li Qingdai	04/04
Jin Yiming	01/07	Yin Bojie	01/11
Li Suzhi	05/12	Chief of Staff: Zhang Xiaonan	05/11
Wang Kezhong	00/10		
Wang Yeming	04/05	<b>Zhejiang Province</b>	
Yang Guoqin	02/10	CCP Secretary: Zhao Hongzhu	07/03
Pol.Com.: ?		Deputy Secretaries:	
Dep.P.C.:		Xia Baolong	CCa 03/12
Duojia	04/11	Lü Zushan	CCa 07/06
Lan Titang	00/04	Governor: Lü Zushan	CCa 03/01
Lang Youliang	99/10	Vice-Governors:	
Quan Xuening	06/04	Chen Jiayuan	03/01
Wu Chuanjiu	01/01	Ge Huijun (f)	07/07
Ye Wanyong	06/02	Jin Deshui	04/04
Chief of Staff: Cui Yi	05/06	Mao Linsheng	04/04
<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>			
CCP Secretary: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09		

Sheng Changli (f)	02/01
Wang Yongming	99/03
Zhong Shan	03/01
PPC Chp.: Yu Guoxing (act.)	07/05
PCC Chp. Zhou Guofu	07/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen	05/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Chuanfa	01/05
Lu Liyin	05/09
Wang Guoxing	03/02
Wang Jiamu	04/08
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi	02/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Tao Zhengming	06/09
Zhang Yushu	01/08
Chief of Staff: Lu Liyin	05/09

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

LIU Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2007, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newslines Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)

### Please note:

The State Council on 25 July announced the formation of the National Leading Group on Product Quality and Food Safety, an interagency task force to better coordinate food and product safety policies, including work on new laws and regulations. Vice-Premier Wu Yi is named head of the leading group. (XNA, 27 Aug 07; [www.uschina.org/public/documents/2007/uscbsc-selected-china-related-news-actions-food-product-safety.pdf](http://www.uschina.org/public/documents/2007/uscbsc-selected-china-related-news-actions-food-product-safety.pdf), accessed 18 Sep 07)

BEIJING, Sept. 6 (Xinhua) -- China's State Council, or the cabinet, appointed the head of National Bureau of Corruption Prevention (NBCP), a brand new anti-corruption agency, on 6 September. Ma Wen, the newly appointed minister of supervision, was appointed head of the bureau, with Qu Wanxiang, vice-minister of supervision, as the deputy head, according to a statement issued by the State Council. Such appointments are a sign that the long-anticipated agency on coordinating nationwide efforts for the prevention of rampant corruption has started operation. The new anti-corruption agency is expected to play an effective role in corruption prevention, Gan Yisheng, spokesman for the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection (CCDI), said at a press conference in February. The bureau will follow effective practices seen overseas, he said. (XNA, 6, 13 Sep 07)

China announced on 13 September the establishment of the NBCP. "The founding of the bureau is to meet the need to effectively prevent corruption in China," said bureau head Ma Wen at a press conference. Ma, who is also Minister of Supervision, said the bureau will focus on supervising and regulating the use of power and adopt effective measures to prevent the abuse of power. She said the bureau will study ways to stem corruption at their roots, constantly improve corruption prevention systems, push for the sound

operation of these systems and coordinate corruption prevention efforts of various departments. The new bureau will report directly to the State Council, or China's cabinet. "The bureau won't step in the investigation of individual cases as it doesn't have the power," said Qu Wanxiang, deputy head of the bureau. Qu said the bureau has been assigned the task to push forward transparency of government information at various levels, which he said is the way to "prevent corruption at its root". The NBCP will also evaluate loopholes in new policies that may give rise to corruption and study countermeasures. It will also push for sharing information among the prosecutors, police, banks and courts and the NBCP. "The NBCP staff will collect and analyze information from sectors including banks, land use, medicine and telecommunications and share it with other departments," Qu said. He said this is an important basic job for finding and exposing corruption as early as possible, a deterrent to corruption activities and an effective way to prevent corruption. The bureau is also tasked to inspect corruption prevention work at various levels, conduct pilot projects and develop a set of standards to judge whether a department or an official is clean. Qu said the bureau will guide the anti-corruption work in companies, public undertakings and non-governmental organizations, help trade associations to establish self-discipline systems and mechanisms, prevent commercial bribes, and extend corruption prevention work to rural organizations as well as urban communities. "Corruption not only happens among civil servants in government departments, but also among employees in private sectors and other organizations," he said. The bureau will also engage in international cooperation and international aid in corruption prevention, according to Qu. The bureau will, under the framework of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption, offer help to developing countries on corruption prevention and work to win technical support and other sorts of help from foreign countries or international organizations, Qu said. He said the bureau will learn from the anti-corruption experience of foreign countries and would like to exchange information with international organizations and other countries. The UN Convention Against Corruption, adopted at the 58th session of the UN General Assembly in 2003, is the first international legal document to guide international anti-corruption campaign. China began to work on the establishment of the bureau of corruption prevention at the end of 2003 after it signed the convention, which includes the item of setting up corruption prevention organs. The convention was ratified by China's top legislature on Oct. 27, 2005.

The news of setting up such a new anti-corruption agency was first released by Gan Yisheng, spokesman for the CCDI, early this year. At the annual session of NPC this March, another CCDI senior official Xia Zanzhong also confirmed that the establishment of the bureau has been approved and the framework of personnel been set. According to Gan, the new agency will set up units at local level once the headquarters is established. We can't count on punishment only. It will take effect for some time but did not touch the root of corruption. We need to enhance the preventive measures," said Yan

Qunli, a CCDI official in charge of anti-corruption publicity and education programs. China's policies to prevent corruption used to focus on moral education of government and party officials but in recent years a series of rules and regulations were issued to deal with systemic loopholes, covering administrative approvals, financial management, official promotion and penalty on corrupted officials. The CCDI also kept working out policies against "new forms of corruption" trying to catch as many corrupted officials as possible. Four months ago it has issued a regulation covering several new fields of bribery like taking stocks and shares as gifts, buying houses or cars at ridiculously low prices from those who ask them for favors, laundering bribes by gambling and asking bribers to arrange jobs after retirement. ([www.chinaview.cn](http://www.chinaview.cn), 13 Sep 07)

Beijing, Sept. 4 (Xinhua) - The Chinese Foreign Ministry has set up a leading group in charge of the international work on climate change, the Ministry spokeswoman Jiang Yu announced on 4 September. Jiang said the group was headed by Foreign Minister Yang Jiechi and has two deputy heads, Vice Foreign Minister Wu Dawei and Assistant Foreign Minister Cui Tiankai, adding a mechanism on the international work on climate change has also been set up. "The Ministry's move is not only an important step to implement China's national action plan to respond to climate change, but also shows the Chinese government's active participation in the international cooperation on responding to climate change," said Jiang at a regular press conference. The Chinese government had announced its first national action plan to respond to climate change and set the goal of reducing energy consumption per unit of gross domestic product by 20 per cent and major pollutant discharges by 10 per cent by the end of 2010, Chinese Premier Wen Jiabao said on Aug. 27 in a meeting with German Chancellor Angela Merkel.

The State Council had also set up a leading group for the work of responding to climate change, headed by Premier Wen.

Jiang noted that all the acts showed China's positive position and determination of responding to climate change, and China will continue to make unremitting efforts to respond to climate change and promote the international cooperation in this regard. Jiang added that the Foreign Ministry has appointed Yu Qingtai, former Chinese ambassador to Tanzania as the special representative for climate change negotiations. (XNA, 4 Sep 07)

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Bai Keming (白克明)

Appointed vice-chairman of the Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07) He no longer serves as secretary of the CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 1 Sep 07)

Bai Keming, born in October 1943, is a native of Jingbian County, Shaanxi Province. From 1962 to 1968 he studied at the Missile Project Department of Harbin Institute of Military Engineering. In 1975 he joined the CCP. From 1978 to 1988 he held various posts in the State Education Commission. In January 1989 he was appointed director of the Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Bureau of the State Council Research Office. In January 1993 he became secretary-general of the Central Propaganda Department and in April its deputy director. In March 2000 he was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. From June 2000 to August 2001 he served as director of "People's Daily". In August 2001 he became Party secretary of Hainan Province, and in September he was elected chairman of Hainan PPC Standing Committee. In November 2002 he was appointed secretary of the CCP Hebei Provincial Committee, and in January 2003 he was elected chairman of Hebei PPC Standing Committee.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/30/content\\_6632125.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/30/content_6632125.htm), accessed 30 Aug 07)

### Cao Qing

According to Beijing sources, the Central Bodyguards Bureau, which is responsible for the supreme leader's security, has changed its director. General You Xigui, nearly 68 years old, was removed from the director's post last week. The post was taken over by Cao Qing, executive deputy director of the Bureau. The Central Bodyguards Bureau under the General Office of the CCP Central Committee is the main organization responsible for the security of CCP's supreme leader and Zhongnanhai. The Central Guard Regiment is a subordinate unit of the Bureau. ...

According to our sources, Cao Qing, 60, was late CCP elder Marshal Ye Jianying's bodyguard. In 1976, he took part in the operation of smashing the "Gang of Four" and arresting Mao Zedong's wife Jiang Qing. Despite his seniority in the Central Bodyguards Bureau, he has always kept a low profile. Although he was promoted to executive deputy director of the Bureau, he did not attract any outside attention until he was elected a delegate to the 17th CCP National Congress.

According to our sources, Cao Qing's indistinct factional colour is the most important factor for his being promoted to director of the Central Bodyguards Bureau. He was promoted to the principal post from an executive deputy's post, just as the new minister of state security Geng Huichang and the new minister of personnel Yin

Weimin were. This indicates a new concept of the CCP's personnel policy - namely, to standardize and institutionalize the succession of the new to the old by promoting a specialized deputy to the principal post, particularly in the sensitive departments, rather than letting an outsider come to take the principal post. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 7 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 11 Sep 07)

### Geng Huichang (耿惠昌)

The 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August approved the appointment of Geng Huichang as minister of state security to replace Xu Yongyue who is to retire. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07) He had served as vice-minister of state security since September 1998.

Geng Huichang was born in November 1951. His native place is Hebei Province. He is reported to hold a university degree. A US intelligence specialist, in 1985 he was named deputy director of the China Institute of Contemporary International Relations and was promoted to director in 1990. He has written several books on the United States. (SCMP, 31 Aug 07) Geng is a member of the 10th CPPCC National Committee.

### He Ping (何平)

Appointed editor-in-chief of Xinhua News Agency at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. He will replace Nan Zhenzhong. He no longer serves as Xinhua's vice-president. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07)

### Jin Renqing (金人庆)

Jin, 63, was appointed as deputy director of the State Council's Development Research Center, a government think-tank. He will keep his ministerial ranking. (RMRB, SCMP, 31 Aug 07) He was removed from his post as minister of finance at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07) Jin is a member of the 16th CCP CC.

Finance Minister Jin Renqing has been replaced abruptly after a sex scandal snowballed to implicate several senior mainland officials, sources said. Due to „personal reasons“, comrade Jin Renqing has tendered his resignation and the central government has accepted his request, an official from the State Council Information Office told reporters. (SCMP, 29, 30 Aug 07)

BEIJING, Aug. 30 (Xinhua) -- China's national legislature on 30 August removed Finance Minister Jin Renqing from office and appointed his replacement. Xie Xuren, 59, director of the State Administration of Taxation, was appointed by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress to replace 63-year-old Jin. "Jin Renqing submitted a letter of resignation by himself," according to government briefing. President Hu Jintao signed a presidential decree of approval for the replacement and made it public the same day. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

Immediately after former Finance Minister Jin Renqing resigned for "personal reasons," he was appointed as deputy director general of the Development Research Centre of the State Council. The appointment specially stated that Jin Renqing would be a deputy director general at the ministerial level. According to information from Beijing, this appointment made by the State Council was purely to reduce the shock triggered by Jin Renqing's resignation. As a matter of fact, Jin Renqing has never reported for work at the Development Research Centre of the State Council, but has been asked to "account for issues at a fixed time and place." ... The spokesman of the Development Research Centre of the State Council said yesterday that Jin Renqing had not come to work and did not belong to the centre.

In answering a question by *Ming Pao*, an official who did not disclose his name of the General Office of the Development Research Centre of the State Council said that he was not clear about the appointment of Jin Renqing as the deputy director general of the centre. At present, Jin Renqing did not belong to their centre and had not come to work. However, he refused to answer further questions. ... (*Ming Pao* website, 8 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 10 Sep 07)

### Li Changcai (李长才)

General Li Changcai, deputy political commissar of Nanjing MR and director of its Political Department, was appointed political commissar of Lanzhou MR. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

### Li Congjun (李从军)

Appointed vice-president of Xinhua News Agency at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07)

### Li Shiming (李世明)

Li Shiming, deputy commander of Shenyang MR, has been appointed commander of Chengdu MR, taking over from Wang Jianmin. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

### Li Zhiyong (李智勇)

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07) He concurrently serves as deputy director of the Central Organization Department.

### Ling Jihua (令计划)

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he was appointed director of the CCP CC General Office, succeeding Wang Gang, 65. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/newscenter/2007-09/19/content\\_6754156.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/newscenter/2007-09/19/content_6754156.htm), accessed 19 Sep 07; SCMP, 20 Sep 07) He had served as its deputy director since May 2000. The General Office is the main



executive body responsible for administrative affairs of the decision-making Politburo. Ling Jihua, 50, is considered Hu Jintao's chief aide and one of his most trusted allies. He previously worked in the Communist Youth League. Ling is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC.

### **Liu Chengjun (刘成军)**

Liu Chengjun, deputy commander of the Air Force, took charge of the Academy of Military Sciences a few days ago. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 6 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 7 Sep 07) He became its president.

### **Ma Wen (f) (马馭)**

Appointed minister of supervision at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/31/content\\_6635341.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/31/content_6635341.htm), accessed 5 Sep 07; RMRB, SCMP, 31 Aug 07; XNA, CD, 30 Aug 07) Ma's predecessor Li Zhilun, died of illness at the age of 65 in April. Ma began to serve as member of the Standing Committee of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection (CCDI) in 1997 and was appointed deputy secretary of the CCDI in January 2004. Ma concurrently serves as director of the newly established National Corruption Prevention Bureau. (RMRB, 7 Sep 07; XNA, 6, 7 Sep 07; SCMP, 7 Sep 07)

Ma, 59, is a native of Wuqiao County in Hebei Province. She joined the CCP in 1972. She entered Nankai University in 1978, majoring in history. After graduation in 1982, Ma worked as deputy secretary of the CCP Nankai University Committee. She was elected to the CCDI's Standing Committee in 1997.

### **Ma Xiaotian (马晓天)**

Lieutenant General Ma Xiaotian, president of the National Defence University who has an Air Force background, has been transferred to be deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. He is a member of the 16th CCP CC. Ma Xiaotian, born in August 1949, is a native of Gongyi, Henan Province. He graduated from the 12th Aviation School of the Air Force. He once served as a flight instructor and later rose all the way to a division commander and then to a corps commander of the Air Force. He respectively took charge of the Air Force in the Lanzhou and Nanjing MRs. In 2003 he was promoted to the post of deputy commander of the Air Force, and in October 2006 he was transferred to be president of the National Defence University. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 11 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 12 Sep 07)

### **Meng Xuenong (孟学农)**

Appointed deputy secretary of the CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/31/content\\_6635847.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/31/content_6635847.htm), accessed 31 Aug 07) The 32nd session of the 10th Shanxi PPC

Standing Committee on 3 September appointed Meng as vice-governor and acting governor succeeding Yu Youjun.

(RMRB, 4 Sep 07) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the State Council's South-North Water Diversion Project Construction Committee. (RMRB, 7 Sep 07)

Meng Xuenong, a protege of President Hu Jintao, is a former Beijing mayor sacked over the SARS crisis. He was demoted to vice-chairman of the South-North Water Diversion Project Construction Committee in September 2003. (SCMP, 30, 31 Aug, 1 Sep 07)

Meng Xuenong, born in August 1949, is a native of Penglai, Shandong Province. He joined the CCP in July 1972. He holds a Master's degree in industrial and commercial administration from the Chinese University of Science and Technology, Anhui Province. From 1965 to 1969 he was a student at Beijing Normal University. He then became a worker of Beijing No. 2 Motor Vehicle Plant (1969-1971) and its CYL secretary (1971-1974). He served as staff member of Beijing Automobile Industry Company (1974-1975), cadre at the Organization Department of the CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee and secretary of its General Office, secretary of the CYL Committee of Beijing Automobile Industry Company, deputy secretary of the CYL Beijing Municipal Committee, president of Beijing Hotel Allied Company, and as director of the Beijing Municipal Administration for Industry and Commerce. From 1991 to 1995 he was a graduate at the Chinese University of Science and Technology. He was elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality at the 1st session of the 19th Beijing MPC in February 1993. In April 1996 he was appointed deputy secretary of the Beijing Municipal Commission for Politics and Law. He was a member of the NPC Macau SAR Preparation Committee (May 1998 – Dec 1999). In December 1998 he became a Standing Committee member of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, and in December 2002 its deputy Party secretary. Meng was elected mayor of Beijing at the 4th plenary session of the 12th MPC Standing Committee in January 2003. In April 2003 the CCP CC decided to remove him from the post of deputy Party secretary of Beijing, and on 22 April the 3rd meeting of the 12th MPC Standing Committee accepted his resignation als mayor of Beijing.

### **Qian Jianjun (钱建军)**

Rear Admiral Qian Jianjun, deputy director of the Political Department of the South China Sea Fleet, was promoted to deputy political commissar of the North China Sea Fleet. He once served as political commissar of the No. 2 destroyer detachment of the South China Sea Fleet and was promoted to the rank of rear admiral in 2004. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 1 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 3 Sep 07)

**Qu Wanxiang (屈万祥)**

Qu Wanxiang, vice-minister of supervision, was appointed deputy director of the newly established National Corruption Prevention Bureau. (RMRB, 7 Sep 07; XNA, 6, 7 Sep 07)

**Tang Jun (唐军)**

Appointed as vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Sep 07) He had served as director of the ministry's Personnel and Education Department since August 2005.

**Tong Shiping (童世平)**

Rear Admiral Tong Shiping, assistant director of the PLA General Political Department, has been transferred to be political commissar of the National Defence University. Tong Shiping, who has come from the Navy, is a native of Zhanjiang, Guangdong Province. He once served as political commissar at the Fujian base of the East China Sea Fleet. In June 2003 he was appointed political commissar of the South China Sea Fleet. At the end of 2004 he was promoted to the post of director of the Political Department of the Navy. In December 2005 he was appointed assistant director of the General Political Department. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 11 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 12 Sep 07; *Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

**Wang Dongming (王东明)**

Identified as member of the Central Organization Committee and as director of its General Office. He no longer serves as deputy director of the Central Organization Department.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-09/01/content\\_6488580.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-09/01/content_6488580.htm), accessed 19 Sep 07)

**Wang Xibin (王喜斌)**

Lieutenant General Wang Xibin, the 59 year-old chief of staff of Beijing MR has been promoted to the post of president of the National Defence University. Wang Xibin, born in February 1948, is a native of Ningan, Heilongjiang Province. He once served as chief of staff of the 38th Group Army and corps commander of the 27th Group Army. It was not until the end of 2005 that he was promoted to the post of chief of staff of Beijing MR. A year ago he still held the rank of major general. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 11 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 12 Sep 07;

*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

**Wen Jiabao (温家宝)**

Premier Wen heads the newly established State Council Leading Group for the Work of Responding to Climate Change. (XNA, 4 Sep 07)

**Wu Yi (f) (吴仪)**

Vice-Premier Wu Yi was appointed head of the National Leading Group on Product Quality and Food Safety, which was established in July 2007. (XNA, 27 Aug 07;

[www.uschina.org/public/documents/2007/uscbc-selected-china-related-news-actions-food-product-safety.pdf](http://www.uschina.org/public/documents/2007/uscbc-selected-china-related-news-actions-food-product-safety.pdf), accessed 18 Sep 07)

**Xiao Jie (肖捷)**

Appointed as director of the State Administration of Taxation at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August, replacing Xie Xuren. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; CD, 30 Aug 07) Xiao is a Standing Committee member of the CCP Hunan Provincial Committee (since July 2005) and vice-president of the Red Cross Society of China (since October 2004). He had served as vice-governor of Hunan Province since July 2005.

Xiao Jie, born in June 1957, is a native of Kaiyuan, Liaoning Province. He joined the CCP in August 1985. Educational background: postgraduate with a doctoral degree. From October 1978 to September 1982 he studied with public finance as major at the Public Finance Department of the People's University of China. From December 1987 to April 1989 he was assigned to the Federal Republic of Germany for advanced studies. From September 1992 to July 1995 he was an on-the-job postgraduate student majoring in public finance at the Finance and Science Research Institute of the Ministry of Finance. From 2001 to 2005 Xiao served as vice-minister of finance.

([http://www.hunan.gov.cn/en/HunanChina/leaders/200608/t20060814\\_42525.htm](http://www.hunan.gov.cn/en/HunanChina/leaders/200608/t20060814_42525.htm), accessed 30 Aug 07)

**Xiao Xinnian (肖新年)**

Rear Admiral Xiao Xinnian, originally deputy chief of staff of the South China Sea Fleet, was promoted to deputy commander of the fleet. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 1 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 3 Sep 07) Xiao Xinnian, born in October 1952, is a native of Hanchuan, Hubei Province. He studied at the Nanjing Submarine Academy. Because of the No 361 submarine's fatal accident, in June 2003 Xiao, then chief of staff of the North China Sea Fleet, was demoted and transferred out of the North China Sea Fleet to be deputy chief of staff of the South China Sea Fleet.

**Xie Xuren (谢旭人)**

Beijing, 30 Aug (Xinhua) - The 29th session of the 10th NPC Standing Committee decided through a vote on 30 August to remove Jin Renqing from the position of Minister of Finance and to appoint Xie Xuren as Minister of Finance. President Hu Jintao signed a presidential decree and announced this decision.

He no longer serves as director of the State Administration of Taxation. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; Xinhua, 30 Aug 07, in BBC PF, 31 Aug 07) Xie is an alternate member of the 16th CCP CC.

Xie Xuren, born in October 1947, is a native of Ningbo, Zhejiang Province. He joined the CCP in June 1980. In 1984 he graduated

from Zhejiang University majoring in industrial economics. He is an engineer and senior economist.

From June 1967 to 1981 he worked in the Ningbo Zhenhai Machinery Factory. He was a worker, technician, head of the equipment section and finally became deputy director of the factory. From September 1981 to January 1984, he studied in a special class for cadres specializing in industrial and economic management at Zhejiang University. After graduation he served as deputy magistrate of Yuyao County and magistrate of Yin County, Zhejiang Province (Jan 1984-1985). Starting from September 1985, he served in positions such as chairman of the Investment Office, chairman of the Comprehensive Planning Office, and as vice-chairman of the Zhejiang Provincial Planning and Economic Committee concurrently serving as director of the Provincial Economic Information Centre (until 1990). Starting from May 1990, he served in positions in the Ministry of Finance such as deputy director of the Comprehensive Planning Department, deputy director of the Budget Department, director of the Comprehensive and Reform Department, and director of the Comprehensive Reforms Department (1990-1995). He then served as assistant minister of the Ministry of Finance, and vice-minister of finance (March 1995-1998), as president of China Agricultural Development Bank (1998-2000), deputy secretary of the Central Financial Committee (2000-2001), and as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission (Nov 2001 – Mar 2003). In March 2003 he was appointed director of the State Administration of Taxation. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/30/content\\_6636298.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/30/content_6636298.htm), accessed 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07; Xinhua, 30 Aug 07, in BBC PF, 31 Aug 07)

### Yin Weimin (尹蔚民)

Beijing, Aug. 30 (Xinhua) - China's top legislature on 30 August approved the appointment of Yin Weimin as Minister of Personnel to replace Zhang Bolin who is to retire. After the approval by lawmakers at the 29th session of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (NPC), President Hu Jintao signed a decree of approval and made it public the same day. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07) Yin had served as vice-minister of personnel since December 2000.

Yin Weimin, born in January 1953, is a native of Lingshou, Hebei Province. He joined the CCP in February 1973. Yin studied at the PLA Surveying and Mapping College in 1970 and 1971

and later earned an on-the-job Master's degree from the Institute of Economic Management of Jilin University. Since 1978, he has been working in the Central Organization Department and some other government departments, mainly in personnel management. He became a member of the National Leading Group for Medium- and Long-Term Planning for Scientific and Technological Development in 2003, and a member of a State Council's Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region in 2005. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

### Yu Linxiang (喻林祥)

Yu Linxiang, political commissar of Lanzhou MR, will become political commissar of the People's Armed Police Force, replacing Sui Mingtai, who will retire. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 6 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 7 Sep 07) Yu Linxiang had served as deputy director of the Political Department of the Armed Police Corps as well as political commissar of Beijing's First Armed Police Division for several years before assuming the office of director of the Organization Department of the PLA General Political Department. Yu was deputy political commissar of Lanzhou MR and political commissar of Xinjiang MD in October 2000. He was promoted to the office of political commissar of Lanzhou MR in December 2004.

### Yu Youjun (于幼军)

Appointed as vice-minister of culture and secretary of the ministry's Leading Party Group (LPG). (RMRB, XNA, 7 Sep 07) According to usual practice, his new post as LPG secretary means it can be expected that he will be appointed as the minister of culture soon and succeed Culture Minister Sun Jiazheng. Yu no longer serves as deputy secretary of the CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/31/content\\_6635847.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-08/31/content_6635847.htm), accessed 31 Aug 07) and as governor of Shanxi. The 32nd session of the 10th Shanxi PPC Standing Committee on 3 September accepted his request to resign as governor. (RMRB, 4 Sep 07)

Yu Youjun, born in January 1953, is a native of Fengxian County, Jiangsu Province. He joined the CCP in June 1976. Yu holds a doctoral degree in philosophy. At the beginning of his career he served as deputy head of the Lanzhou Institute of Social Science Studies. From September 1980 to July 1985 he was a correspondence undergraduate at the Department of Political Education of Huanan Normal University. He later was appointed deputy director of the Propaganda Department of the CCP Guangzhou City Committee (Aug 1986), Party secretary of Guangzhou's Dongshan District (Nov 1986), Party secretary of Guangzhou's Tianhe District and chairman of Tianhe's People's Congress (Mar 1990), Standing Committee member of the CCP Guangzhou City Committee, Party secretary of Guangzhou's Economic and Technical Development Zone, and Party secretary of Guangzhou's Baoshui District (Nov 1992), director of the Propaganda Department of the CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (Mar 1993 – Jun 2000), and Standing Committee member of the CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (Aug 1994 – May 2003). From March 1993 to August 1995, he was an on-the-job student in the Master degree candidate course of Zhongshan University with Marxist philosophy as major, and from September 1996 to June 1999, he was a Doctor's degree candidate in this specialty. Yu was appointed deputy Party secretary and acting mayor of Shenzhen City in April 2000, and mayor in June 2000. He became deputy Party secretary of Hunan Province in May 2003 and vice-governor of Hunan the following month. According to a decision of the 18th session of the 10th Shanxi PPC Standing Committee in

July 2005, Yu Youjun was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Shanxi Province. He was elected governor of Shanxi at the 4th meeting of the 10th PPC in January 2006, and in October 2006 he was elected deputy secretary of the CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th CCP Provincial Committee.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/ziliao/2006-01/16/content\\_4055843.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/ziliao/2006-01/16/content_4055843.htm), accessed 19 Sep 07)

After the illegal brick kiln slave labour incident happened in Shanxi this year, Yu Youjun made an open apology.

### Zhang Qingwei (张庆伟)

Zhang Qingwei, second in command of China's manned space programme, was appointed chairman of the State Commission for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. President Hu Jintao signed a presidential decree to approve the decision. Zhang Qingwei replaces Zhang Yunchuan, who will take up another post. At 45, Zhang will be the youngest minister. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07; SCMP, 31 Aug 07) Zhang Qingwei had served as president of China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation since November 2001. Zhang is a member of the 16th CCP CC.

Zhang Qingwei was born on 7 November 1961. His ancestral home is Leting in Hebei Province. Educational background: master degree of engineering. Zhang joined the CCP in 1992. From September 1978 to August 1982, he studied at the Northwestern Polytechnical University and majored in aircraft designing. After his graduation in 1982, he was assigned to Office No 603 of the Ministry of Aeronautics. In September 1985 he became a Master degree candidate at the Aircraft Department of Northwest Industrial University. After graduation, he became a senior engineer and chief designer at the Ministry of Space Industry in March 1988. From October 1992, he acted as the deputy chief-designer of carrier rocket for project 921 at the China Aerospace Industry Corporation. From August 1996, he was the deputy head of the First Institute of China Aerospace Industry Corporation and vice-president of China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation. (CD, 30 Aug 07)

### Zhang Shiyong (张世英)

Rear Admiral Zhang Shiyong, deputy director of the PLA Navy's Logistic Department since March 2005, was appointed deputy commander of the North China Sea Fleet.

(*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

### Zhang Yang (张阳)

Lieutenant General Zhang Yang, the 56 year-old director of the Political Department of Guangzhou MR, has been appointed political commissar of Guangzhou MR. Zhang Yang, born in August 1951, is a native of Wuqiang, Hebei Province. He once served as political

commissar of the 163rd Division and political commissar of the 42nd Group Army. In December 2004 he was promoted to the post of director of the Political Department of the Guangzhou Military Region. (Ming Pao website, Hong Kong, 11 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 12 Sep 07; Wen Wei Po website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

### Zhang Yunchuan (张云川)

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, Zhang Yunchuan was appointed member, Standing Committee member and secretary of the CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. He replaces Bai Keming.

(RMRB, 1 Sep 07; XNA, 31 Aug 07)

Zhang was removed from his post as chairman of the State Commission for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07) Zhang is a member of the 16th CCP CC.

Zhang Yunchuan, born in 1946, is a native of Dongyang, Zhejiang Province. He joined the CCP in 1973. From 1964 to 1970, he studied at Harbin Military Engineering Academy with naval craft combustion engine as major. He then worked in Factory No. 6214 of the 6th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1970-1985), Standing Committee member of the CCP Jiujiang City Committee and vice-mayor of Jiujiang (1985-1986), deputy Party secretary and administrative commissioner of Ganzhou Prefecture (1986-1991), assistant governor of Jiangxi Province and Standing Committee member of the CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee (1991-1993), vice-governor of Jiangxi (Feb 1992 – Apr 1995). He then was appointed vice-chairman of Xinjiang Regional People's Government (Apr 1995 – Oct 1999). In February 1996 he was elected a Standing Committee member of the CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee, and in February 1997 elected its deputy Party secretary. He was later appointed deputy Party secretary of Hunan Province. In August 2001 he was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Hunan. He was elected governor of Hunan at the 5th meeting of the 9th Hunan PPC on 2 February 2002. Zhang was appointed chairman of the State Commission for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence at the 1st session of the 10th NPC in March 2003. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/ziliao/2002-02/26/content\\_290161.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/ziliao/2002-02/26/content_290161.htm), accessed 31 Aug 07)

## Leaders Removed from Office

### Li Tielin

He no longer serves as member of the Central Organization Committee and as director of its General Office.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-09/01/content\\_6488580.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2007-09/01/content_6488580.htm), accessed 19 Sep 07)

### Nan Zhenzhong

Removed from his post as editor-in-chief of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07)

### Shen Yueyue (f)

Removed from her post as vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07)

### Sui Mingtai

Political Commissar of the People's Armed Police Force. Information shows that Sui, who was born in September 1942, has reached 65, the age for normal retirement in the major military regions. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 6 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 7 Sep 07)

### Wang Gang

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, he no longer serves as director of the CCP CC General Office.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/newscenter/2007-09/19/content\\_6754156.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/newscenter/2007-09/19/content_6754156.htm), accessed 19 Sep 07) Wang Gang, 65, is viewed as coming from Jiang Zemin's camp. He had been tipped to break into the Standing Committee of the Politburo. Sources say he is most likely to be appointed to a largely ceremonial job at the NPC or the CPPCC. (SCMP, 20 Sep 07)

### Wang Jianmin

He no longer serves as commander of Chengdu MR. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

### Xu Yongyue

Xu, 65, was removed from his post as minister of state security at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07; XNA, 30 Aug 07) He had held the post for nine years.

### Yang Deqing

General Yang Deqing, the 65 year-old political commissar of Guangzhou MR, retired because he has reached the retirement age. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 11 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 12 Sep 07; *Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 15 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 16 Sep 07)

### You Xigui

According to Beijing sources, the Central Bodyguards Bureau, which is responsible for the supreme leader's security, has changed its director. General You Xigui, nearly 68 years old, was removed from the director's post last week. The post was taken over by Cao Qing, executive deputy director of the Bureau. You Xigui will remain to be deputy director of the CCP CC General Office for a period of time to come. ...

You Xigui, born in September 1939, was former PRC President Jiang Zemin's Chief Bodyguard. So, he is considered to be a trusted and close subordinate of Jiang Zemin. In 1994, he became deputy director of the Central Bodyguards Bureau and commander of the Central Guard Regiment. In 1997, he was promoted to deputy director of the CCP CC General Office and director of the Central Bodyguards Bureau. In 2004, he received the military rank of general, the People's Liberation Army's highest military title, and became the second general as director of the Central Bodyguards Bureau, following Deng Xiaoping's Chief Bodyguard Yang Dezhong. According to the PLA Officer Service Regulations, the mandatory retirement age of a general is 65. You Xigui is already past the mandatory retirement age. Earlier this year, when the PLA elected its delegates to the 17th CCP National Congress, You Xigui was not among those elected, causing some speculation that he will be relieved of his office soon. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 7 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 11 Sep 07)

### Zhang Bolin

Removed from his post as minister of personnel at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August. (RMRB, 31 Aug 07) An NPC release said Zhang, a native of northern Liaoning Province who was born in 1942, had „reached the upper age limit of holding the post“. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

### Zhao Keming

General Zhao Keming, the 65 year-old political commissar of the National Defence University, retired because he has reached the retirement age. (*Ming Pao* website, Hong Kong, 11 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 12 Sep 07)

### Zheng Shengxia

Retired as president of the Academy of Military Sciences a few days ago. (*Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 6 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 7 Sep 07)

## Deaths

### Song Defu

Song Defu, former Party secretary of Fujian Province, died on 13 September after an illness at the age of 61. He also served as deputy head of the Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work. Song was a close adviser to President Hu Jintao. In 1982 he became the youngest member of the CCP CC at age 36. In 1983 he was appointed secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat and at that time became a colleague of Hu Jintao. In 1985, when Hu left the CYL, Song Defu, at 39, became his successor as First Secretary of the CYL and became the youngest ministerial-level minister. When he was named secretary of the CCP Fujian Committee at the end of 2000, he was seen as the strongest candidate to become Hu's successor. Song was sent to Fujian to restore order after the

devastation of the Yuan Hua smuggling scandal. He stepped down from the post in December 2004 after he was diagnosed with cancer. (SCMP, 15 Sep 07)

## Macau

Macau, Sept. 6 (Xinhua) - Major General **Zhao Chunsheng** has been appointed as the new commissar to the PLA Macau garrison, according to an official press release issued here on 5 September. The release from the PLA Macao garrison said the former commissar Major General Li Wenchao will be assigned to a new post. ... (XNA, 6 Sep 07)

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

LIU Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newsline - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)(online)

### Brazil (Aug 29)

BRASILIA, Aug. 29 (Xinhua) -- Southern China's Guangdong province and the Brazilian state of Sao Paulo have signed a friendship agreement to enhance understanding and exchanges, China's embassy in Brazil said Wednesday. Huang Huahua, governor of Guangdong province, signed the agreement during a visit to Sao Paulo Tuesday. Huang met with Sao Paulo state governor Jose Serra. Both sides expressed their willingness to boost bilateral exchanges. Sao Paulo, the most developed state in Brazil, produces nearly half of Brazil's industrial products. Guangdong is one of the biggest investors in Brazil, thanks to such Chinese companies as Gree, Huawei and ZTE, who are all headquartered in the province. These companies will help enhance cooperation between the two nations, Huang said. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

### Costa Rica (Aug 23)

SAN JOSE, Aug. 23 (Xinhua) -- Visiting Chinese Assistant Foreign Minister He Yafei and Costa Rican Foreign Minister Bruno Stagnoon held the first political consultation meeting between the two countries on Thursday. The two sides exchanged views on bilateral relations, mutual cooperation in international organizations and global hot issues of common concern. After their meeting, China and Costa Rica signed a series of agreements on mutual visa exemption for diplomatic and official passport holders and the establishment of political consultation mechanism. On the same day, the Chinese official inaugurated the Chinese Embassy in Costa Rica. He highly praised the friendly relations between China and Costa Rica, saying he believed that the establishment of the embassy will further enhance bilateral ties. China and Costa Rica established diplomatic ties on June 1. (XNA, 24 Aug 07)

### Mozambique (Sep 06)

Maputo, Sept. 8 (Xinhua) - The Chinese government has declared Mozambique an official tourist destination for its citizens following an

agreement signed in Maputo on Thursday, between Tourism Minister Fernando Sumbana and the Chinese Ambassador to Mozambique Tian Guangfeng, AIM reported on Saturday.

Now, Mozambique is on a list of more than 30 countries in the world that are considered privileged destination for Chinese tourists.

The new agreement will facilitate the movement of Chinese tourists to Mozambique, and this is the implementation of a desire expressed by both countries back in 2003, during the World Tourism Organization (WTO) Conference held in Beijing.

Every year, China selects a number of countries as official tourist destinations, and these countries must meet a number of requirements such as good infrastructures, and political and socioeconomic stability.

Mozambique has a huge natural tourism potential and a unique geographic location. In the near future Mozambique will turn into one of the major tourist destinations in the world.

Chinese tourists have a long tradition of travelling in groups of 50 or more citizens, which brings a number of advantages to the hosting countries.

Besides being the major source of outbound tourists in Asia, China is currently competing for the top positions as the major source of tourists worldwide.

Speaking shortly after the signing ceremony, Sumbana said the agreement paves the way not only for the attraction of new investments and tourists to Mozambique, but for the generation of extra income for the country.

Chinese Ambassador Tian also said the agreement is the expression of a desire of both countries to expand the existing cooperation ties. (XNA, 8 Sep 07)

### Hong Kong SAR Agreement with Fiji (Sep 18)

Hong Kong, Sept. 18 (Xinhua) - The Republic of the Fiji Islands has agreed to grant visa-free access to Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) passport holders for a stay of up to six months. The arrangement came into effect immediately, a HKSAR government spokesman said here Tuesday. "We warmly welcome the confirmation by the Honorary Consulate of the Republic of the Fiji Islands in Hong Kong," he said. "The arrangement means greater convenience for HKSAR passport holders and helps promote trade, business and tourism links between Hong Kong and the Republic of the Fiji Islands," he said. The availability of visa-free access to Fiji has brought the total number of countries/territories agreeing to grant visa-free access or visa-on-arrival to HKSAR passport holders to 135. Currently, nationals of the Republic of the Fiji Islands may visit Hong Kong visa-free for a stay of up to 90 days. (XNA, 18 Sep 07)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

LIU Jen-Kai

**Regulation on the supervision and management of civil nuclear security facilities**, adopted at an executive meeting of the State Council on 4 July 2007. (XNA, 5 Jul 07) (Decree No. 500 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 7 July 2007) China issues on 20 July a new regulation on the supervision and management of civil nuclear security facilities, which specifies standards and licensing procedures for these facilities. The regulation also makes stipulations on imports and exports of civil nuclear security facilities and legal responsibilities for loopholes in their management and supervision, according to the State Council, China's cabinet. The regulation will help guarantee the security operation of civil nuclear facilities, prevent nuclear accidents, ensure the health of people working for nuclear plants and protect the environment, the State Council said. The regulation, with 62 articles in eight chapters, will take effect on Jan. 1, 2008. (<http://english.people.com.cn/07/21/2007/>, accessed 12 Sep 07)

The **Decision of the State Council on Amending the „Regulation on Realty Management“** is hereby issued, and shall be effective as of October 1, 2007. (Decree No. 504 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 26 August 2007) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 2 Sep 07)

**Regulation on Realty Management**, issued as Decree No. 379 on 8 June 2003 and revised according to the „Decision of the State Council on Amending the ‚Regulation on Realty Management‘“ on 26 August 2007. (Full text of the regulation: RMRB, 2 Sep 07)

BEIJING, Sept. 1 (Xinhua) -- China's State Council, or the cabinet, announced that it has amended a property management regulation to protect the legal rights of owners and service companies. The amendment came amid efforts to ensure the smooth implementation of the Property Law, which will also come into effect on October 1. The 70-article regulation aims to "standardize property management and protect the legal rights of the owners and property service companies". The regulation stipulates that "owners are entitled to appeal to the People's court to repeal any decision by owners committee that violates their legitimate rights." The newly amended regulation underscores that owners' meeting have to represent more than half of the total owners possessing more than half of the total building area. Under the new regulation, raising or using special funds for maintenance and reconstruction and affiliate facilities should be approved by over two thirds of the owners possessing

more than two thirds of the total building area, which conforms with the 76th Article of the Property Law. (XNA, 1 Sep 07)

The **Anti-monopoly Law of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August 2007. (Presidential Decree No 68, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 30 August 2007) (RMRB, 31 Aug 07) This law will come into effect on 1 August 2008. The State Council's Anti-monopoly Commission was set up to co-ordinate the implementation of the law. Beijing began drafting the law in 1994, but wrangling among agencies delayed the process. Currently, the powerful National Development and Reform Commission, the Ministry of Commerce and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce all play separate roles in regulating monopolies. (SCMP, 31 Aug 07)

BEIJING, Aug. 30 (Xinhua) -- The Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (NPC), China's top legislature, adopted the anti-monopoly law to ensure fair competition and regulate market order. The law, which began to be drafted 13 years ago, will come into effect on Aug. 1, 2008. The law requires foreign purchases of Chinese companies to go through national security checks. "As well as anti-monopoly checks stipulated by this law, foreign mergers and acquisitions of domestic companies or foreign capital investing in domestic companies' operations in other forms should go through national security checks according to relevant laws and regulations if the cases are related to the issue," it reads. Foreign companies have begun to acquire major state-owned enterprises or companies with famous brands in recent years, arousing concerns about China's economic security. China has already established a basic national security check system for foreign mergers and acquisitions. Foreign investors should apply for approvals from the Ministry of Commerce (MOC) if their purchases of domestic companies affect national economic security, take place in key sectors or cause a transfer of the operating rights of famous domestic brands, according to a regulation issued by the MOC along with five other government organs last year. Before that, only mergers and acquisitions worth more than 100 million U.S. dollars needed MOC checks and approvals. The government will strengthen examination and supervision of foreign merger operations affecting major enterprises in sensitive sectors and issue policies to improve the system for admitting foreign-invested industries by the end of 2010, according to the National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC). The law, with eight chapters and 57 provisions, bans monopolistic agreements, such as cartels and other forms of collusion, and provides for investigation and prosecution of monopolistic practices, while protecting monopolistic agreements that promote innovation and technological advance. The law prohibits monopolies from wielding their dominant status in market to curb competition, fix prices, enforce package sales, and refuse or enforce trade. All companies seeking mergers or acquisitions would have to notify the anti-monopoly law



enforcement departments if the actions meet the standard set by the State Council. China planned to stipulate anti-monopoly law as early as in 1994. Experts said China's socialist market economy has turned to be mature over more than one decade, and in current market circumstances, the introduction of an anti-monopoly law is imperative. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

**The Emergency Response Law of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August 2007. (Presidential Decree No 69, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 30 August 2007) (RMRB, 31 Aug 07) This law becomes effective on 1 November 2007. The law consists of seven chapters with 70 clauses. It is aimed at improving the ability to deal with national disasters, industrial accidents, health crises and public security emergencies. An earlier draft contained a clause that gave local governments the power to fine media outlets for reporting on emergencies without official approval or for publishing incorrect information. The clause sparked wide public debate and strong protests from mainland media last year over its limits on press freedom. Following the debate and three reviews by the Standing Committee, the clause was dropped in June. However, the law bans the fabrication and spreading of false information on accidents and disasters by organizations or individuals. (SCMP, 31 Aug 07)

BEIJING, Aug. 30 (Xinhua) -- China's top legislature adopted the emergency response law aiming at improving the country's ability to handle frequent industrial accidents, natural disasters, health and public security hazards. With seven chapters and 70 clauses, the law will be effective as of Nov. 1, 2007. Four colors of emergency declaration (blue, yellow, orange and red) shall be used to indicate the hazard level, with "red" signaling the most serious, or the first-class, situation. The new law will help effectively minimize losses and prevent minor mishaps from turning into major public crisis, lawmakers said. The law bans the fabrication and spread of false information on accidents and disasters and requires government to provide accurate and timely information. "People's governments in charge of coping with an emergency should provide unified, accurate and timely information on the emergency and its development," it says. The law also states that "units and individuals are prohibited from fabricating or spreading false information regarding emergencies and government efforts to cope with emergencies." Offenders will be warned, it says. Media organizations or web companies may face revoking of business licenses if their offences have led to serious consequences. Government officials shall be given administrative punishment if they engage in such malpractices, says the law. Behavior that contravenes public security management rules or criminal statutes will be prosecuted, it says. To curb the rising number of explosions, the law provides that "Coal mines, construction sites, and work units who produce, deal with, transport, stockpile and use explosives, combustible and hazardous chemicals and radioactive material

production should establish detailed emergency plans and launch inspections at sites where hazardous materials are produced and stored, so as to eliminate possible risks and avoid emergencies." The law requires "harsh punishments for looting of properties during emergencies and for disrupting emergency response work." The law says when extremely serious emergencies occur, which severely threaten people's life and property, state security, public security, environmental security or public order, over which the provisions in emergency response law could not control, the NPC Standing Committee or the State Council may declare "the state of emergency" in accordance with the Constitution and the law. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

**The Employment Promotion Law of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August 2007. (Presidential Decree No 70, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 30 August 2007) (RMRB, 31 Aug 07), This law goes into force on 1 January 2008. Committee members told a press conference the law would expand employment and reduce poverty by providing equal opportunities for all citizens, especially aiding disadvantaged groups. It has a special chapter on employment that requires equal opportunities be guaranteed to women, minorities, the disabled, those carrying infectious diseases and rural labourers. Under the law, employees who feel they have been discriminated against can launch lawsuits against their employers for compensation. (SCMP, 31 Aug 07)

BEIJING, Aug. 30 (Xinhua) -- Chinese employers could find themselves in court from next year if they discriminate against job seekers on the grounds of sex, age, religion, race or physical disability. Job applicants will be entitled to sue employers for discrimination from Jan. 1 under the new national Employment Promotion Law. Adopted by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (NPC), China's top legislature, on 30 August the law is intended promote employment and prohibit job discrimination. The law was drawn up to help create opportunities for more than 13 million new job seekers entering the market each year, particularly for laid-off workers, university graduates, ex-servicemen and migrant workers in urban areas. With nine chapters and 69 articles, the law requires governments to coordinate employment policies in urban and rural areas to expand employment and provide equal opportunities. It bans discrimination against job seekers based on their ethnicity, race, gender, religious belief, age, or physical disability. The law says governments at all levels must create a climate for fair employment and root out discrimination against job seekers. Job seekers can sue employers who practice discrimination, the law says. It requires governments above county level to make expansion of employment a key task and implement policies to support the task. The state will increase opportunities through various means, including the development of labor-intensive and service industries, medium-sized and small companies, the non-public sector and international trade. The state will implement

financial policies favorable to employment promotion and expand channels of fund-raising for small and medium-sized companies. The law says the state will encourage financial institutions to improve services and enhance credit support for small and medium-sized companies. The state will support those who start their own businesses by providing small loans. The law stipulates that government-run employment service agencies must provide free services to the labor force and are prohibited from commercial operations. The law says staff members of the government's labor and social security departments who are found to have committed abuse of power, dereliction of duty or cheating will be punished according to the law. Intermediary employment agencies not approved and registered by the labor and social security authorities and industrial and commercial authorities will be closed down and fined 10,000 yuan (1,315 U.S. dollars) to 50,000 yuan, according to the law. The law has a special chapter on boosting professional training for the labor force to meet market demand, requiring governments above the county level to support vocational schools, other professional training organizations and employers in providing pre-employment training, on-the-job training and reemployment training. Enterprises must have required funding for education of employees and open vocational training courses for employees. Employers who failed to set up employment education funds or misuse them will be ordered to correct their wrongdoings and be punished according to law. By the end of 2005, around 760 million Chinese were in the work force and the unemployment rate was under 4.3 percent. During the 10th Five-Year Development Plan period (2000-2005), 42 million people in urban areas and 40 million migrant workers found jobs. According to the Ministry of Labor and Social Security, the number of registered urban unemployed reached 8.38 million, a rate of 4.1 percent, by the end of June, down 0.1 percentage point from June last year. The law was submitted to the 29th session of the Standing Committee of the NPC for a third reading, after the first review in February and the second in June 2007. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

Dispatch from Beijing on 30 August by Xinhua News Agency about **Law of the People's Republic of China on Employment Promotion** adopted at the 29th session of the Standing Committee of the 10th National People's Congress on 30 August 2007.

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Chapter I General Provisions

Article 1. This law is enacted for the purpose of promoting employment, coordination between economic development and job growth, and social harmony and stability.

Article 2. The state shall place job growth at a prominent position in economic and social development, implement a proactive employment policy, uphold the government's employment promotion principle which allows workers to choose their own jobs and lets the market regulate employment, and increase employment through a variety of channels.

Article 3. By law, workers enjoy equal employment and the right to choose their own jobs. Workers should not be discriminated against because of nationality, race, gender, or religious belief.

Article 4. The people's governments at or above the county level shall regard job growth as an important goal of economic and social development, include it in national economic planning and social development planning, and draw up mid-term and long-term plans and annual work plans for employment promotion.

Article 5. The people's governments at or above the county level shall create employment conditions and increase jobs through implementing such measures as promoting economic growth, adjusting industrial structures, standardizing labour markets, improving employment services, stepping up vocational education and training, and providing employment assistance.

Article 6. The State Council shall set up a national coordination mechanism to promote employment, study major employment issues, and coordinate and push for the work of employment promotion throughout the nation.

Labour administrative departments under the State Council shall be responsible for employment promotion throughout the country.

Provincial, autonomous, and municipal people's governments shall set up coordination mechanisms to promote employment based on the needs of employment promotion, and they shall coordinate and resolve major employment issues emerging in their own administrative regions. Relevant departments of the people's governments at or above the county level shall also make joint efforts to promote employment in accordance with their duties.

Article 7. The State shall guide workers in establishing a correct mentality towards choosing a job and raise their ability to obtain a job or start an enterprise; it shall encourage workers to start undertakings independently and seek jobs on their own.

The people's governments and relevant departments at all levels shall simplify procedures, raise efficiency, and provide conveniences for workers who try to start undertakings independently or seek jobs on their own.

Article 8. Hiring units enjoy the right to hire personnel independently according to the law.

Hiring units shall safeguard the legitimate rights and interests of workers according to the stipulations of this law and other laws and regulations.

Article 9. Trade unions, the Communist Youth League of China, women's federations, associations of the disabled, and other social

organizations shall help the people's governments promote employment and protect the rights of workers according to the law.

Article 10. The people's governments and relevant departments at all levels shall give recognition and rewards to units and individuals who have made outstanding achievements in promoting employment.

#### Chapter II Policy Support

Article 11. The people's governments at or above the county level shall regard job growth as an important responsibility, and they shall plan and coordinate industrial policy and employment policy.

Article 12. The state shall encourage all kinds of enterprises to add jobs within the scope of laws and regulations, by setting up new sectors or expanding operations.

The state shall encourage the development of labour-intensive industries and the service industry, support small-and medium-sized enterprises, and add jobs through a variety of channels and ways.

Article 13. The state shall expand domestic and foreign trade and international economic cooperation and broaden channels of employment.

Article 14. As the people's governments at or above the county level make government investment arrangements and set major construction items, they shall give expression to the role of investment and major construction items in promoting employment and adding jobs.

Article 15. The state shall implement fiscal policies conducive to employment promotion, increase funding, improve the employment environment, and expand employment.

The people's governments at or above the county level shall, based on the employment situation and employment objectives, arrange special employment funds in their fiscal budgets to promote employment.

The special employment funds shall be used as subsidies for job referrals, vocational training, public service [gong yi xing] jobs, vocational skill certification, specific employment policies, social insurance, small loan guarantee funds and discounts for low-interest, small secured loans, and public employment service. The usage and management measures of the special employment funds shall be stipulated by financial departments and labour administrative departments under the State Council.

Article 16. The state shall establish a sound unemployment insurance system, ensure the basic livelihood of the unemployed according to the law, and help the unemployed to become re-employed.

Article 17. The state shall encourage enterprises to add jobs, help the unemployed and the disabled get jobs, and give tax breaks to the following enterprises and personnel according to the law:

- 1) enterprises which meet prescribed requirements for taking in unemployed personnel in line with conditions stipulated by the state;
- 2) small-and medium-sized enterprises founded by the unemployed;
- 3) enterprises which meet the prescribed ratio for making job arrangements for the disabled or which mostly hire disabled people;

- 4) unemployed personnel who are self-employed and who meet the conditions stipulated by the state;

- 5) disabled people who are self-employed;

- 6) other enterprises and personnel given tax breaks by the State Council.

Article 18. Relevant departments shall give preferential treatment to personnel mentioned in the fourth and fifth provisions of Article 17 of this law in areas like venues of operation and exempt them from administrative and business fees.

Article 19. The state shall implement financial policies conducive to employment promotion and increase the financing of channels for small-and medium-sized enterprises; it shall encourage financial institutions to improve financial services, broaden credit support to small-and medium-sized enterprises, and provide small loans to people who start their own businesses within a certain time limit.

Article 20. The state shall implement an employment policy which gives consideration to both urban and rural workers, establish and perfect an equal employment system for urban and rural workers, and guide orderly changes of employment for the redundant agricultural labour force.

Local governments at or above the county level shall promote the construction of small towns and expedite the development of the county-based economy, and guide orderly changes of employment for the redundant agricultural labour force in nearby places; as they draw up planning for small cities and towns, they shall regard changes of employment for the redundant agricultural labour force in their own regions as an important item of content.

Local governments at or above the county level shall guide orderly changes of employment for the redundant agricultural labour force in cities and far away places; the people's governments importing and exporting labour forces shall coordinate with each other and improve the employment environment and conditions for rural workers who come to cities for jobs.

Article 21. The state shall support the development of the regional economy, encourage regional cooperation, and make overall plans and coordinate balanced job growth among different regions.

Article 22. The people's governments at all levels shall do a good job of making overall plans for the employment of additional urban labour force, changes of employment for the redundant agricultural labour force, and the employment of the unemployed.

Article 23. The people's governments at all levels shall take measures to gradually improve and implement labour and social security policies compatible with flexible employment like part-time hiring, and provide assistance and service to job seekers with flexible hours.

Article 24. The people's governments and relevant departments at all levels shall step up guidance for the unemployed on becoming self-employed and provide such services as policy consultation, employment training, and business guidance.

#### Chapter III Equal Employment

Article 25. The people's governments at all levels shall create a fair employment environment, eliminate job discrimination, and draw up

policies and take measures that give support and assistance to people encountering employment difficulties.

Article 26. When hiring units hire workers and intermediary vocational agencies engage in intermediary vocational activities, they shall provide equal employment opportunity and equal employment conditions to workers and shall not practice employment discrimination.

Article 27. The state shall guarantee that women enjoy the same right to work as do men.

Except for the types of work and positions stipulated by the state, hiring units cannot refuse to hire women or raise the employment standards for women based on their sex.

When hiring female workers, hiring units are not allowed to set marriage and childbirth restrictions on female workers in the labour contract.

Article 28. Workers of all ethnic groups enjoy the equal right to work. When hiring employees, hiring units shall give appropriate preferential treatment to workers of minority nationalities.

Article 29. The state shall guarantee disabled people the right to work.

The people's governments at all levels shall make overall plans for the employment of disabled people and create employment conditions for them.

When hiring employees, hiring units are not allowed to discriminate against the disabled.

Article 30. When hiring employees, hiring units cannot refuse to hire carriers of infectious diseases. However, carriers of infectious diseases identified by medical science are not allowed to engage in jobs liable to spread infectious diseases prohibited by laws, administrative regulations, or provisions of health and administrative departments under the State Council before they are cured or are no longer suspected of being contagious.

Article 31. Rural workers who go to cities for employment enjoy the same right to work as do urban workers, and discriminatory restrictions shall not be placed on rural workers who go to cities for employment.

#### Chapter IV Employment Service and Management

Article 32. The people's governments at or above the county level shall cultivate and perfect a labour market which is unified, open, competitive, and orderly and provide employment services to workers.

Article 33. The people's governments at or above the county level shall encourage all quarters of society to launch employment service activities by law, step up guidance and supervision over public employment services and intermediary vocational services, and gradually improve the employment service system covering cities and villages.

Article 34. The people's governments at or above the county level shall improve information networks about labour market build up in relevant facilities, establish and perfect an information service system for the labour market, and improve the system for releasing market information.

Article 35. The people's governments at or above the county level shall establish and perfect the public employment service system, set up public employment service institutions, and provide the following free services to workers:

- 1) consultations about employment policies and regulations;
- 2) release of information about job supply and demand, information about labour market prices, and information about vocational training;
- 3) giving occupational guidance and job referrals;
- 4) providing employment assistance to people facing employment difficulties;
- 5) handling affairs like employment registration and unemployment registration;
- 6) other public employment services.

Institutions providing public employment services shall constantly improve their quality and efficiency of service and are not allowed to engage in profit-based activities.

Funding for public employment services at a given level shall be included in the fiscal budget for the same level.

Article 36. Local people's governments at or above the county level shall subsidize intermediary vocational agencies which provide public employment services according to regulations.

The state shall encourage all quarters of society to make donations and financial aid to public employment services.

Article 37. Local people's governments at all levels and relevant departments are not allowed to sponsor or jointly sponsor profit-based intermediary vocational agencies.

No fees shall be collected from workers who attend job fairs sponsored by local people's governments at any level, relevant departments, and public employment service institutions.

Article 38. The people's governments at or above the county level and relevant departments shall step up management over intermediary vocational agencies, encourage them to improve their quality of service, and give expression to their role in promoting employment.

Article 39. In performing intermediary vocational activities, the principles of legitimacy, good faith, fairness, and openness shall be obeyed.

If hiring units hire employees through intermediary vocational agencies, they shall provide accurate information about job demand to intermediary vocational agencies. No organization or individual may infringe upon the legitimate rights and interests of workers by means of intermediary vocational activities.

Article 40. The following requirements shall be met in setting up intermediary vocational agencies:

- 1) explicit regulations and a management system;
- 2) fixed locations, office facilities, and a fixed amount of operating capital necessary for business operations;
- 3) a certain number of full-time workers with corresponding vocational qualifications;
- 4) other requirements stipulated in laws and regulations.

It is necessary to obtain an administrative license according to the law in setting up an intermediary vocational agency. Licensed intermediary vocational agencies shall register with industrial and commercial administrative departments.

Unlicensed or unregistered intermediary vocational agencies are not allowed to engage in intermediary vocational activities. As for intermediary vocational agencies invested in by foreign businesses and intermediary vocational agencies providing employment services to workers abroad, the state has separate regulations, and these regulations shall be followed accordingly.

Article 41. Intermediary vocational agencies are not allowed to engage in the following activities:

- 1) providing false employment information;
- 2) providing intermediary vocational services to hiring units lacking a legitimate license;
- 3) counterfeiting, altering, and transferring intermediary vocational licenses;
- 4) holding workers' resident identification cards and other credentials or collecting deposits from workers;
- 5) other acts in violation of laws and regulations.

Article 42. The people's governments at or above the county level shall establish an unemployment early warning system to prevent, regulate, and control potential large-scale unemployment.

Article 43. The state shall establish a survey and statistics system for the labour force and an employment and unemployment registration system, conduct surveys and compile statistics on labour resources and the conditions of employment and unemployment, and release survey and statistics results.

When statistics departments and labour administrative departments conduct surveys and compile statistics on the labour force and engage in employment and unemployment registration, hiring units and individuals shall provide accurate information needed for the surveys and statistics as well as for registration.

#### Chapter V Vocational Education and Training

Article 44. The state shall expand vocational education according to the law, promote the launching of vocational training, and encourage workers to improve their professional skill and to enhance their ability to obtain employment and start an undertaking.

Article 45. The people's governments at or above the county level shall draw up and implement vocational capability development plans in the light of economic and social development and market demand.

Article 46. The people's governments at or above the county level shall step up making overall, coordinated plans and encourage and support all kinds of vocational schools, vocational skill training institutions, and hiring units to launch pre-employment training, on-the-job training, re-employment training, and entrepreneurship training according to the law; they shall also encourage workers to take part in all types and all forms of training.

Article 47. Local people's governments at or above the county level and relevant departments shall encourage and guide enterprises to

step up vocational education and training based on market demand and the direction of industrial development.

Vocational schools, vocational skill training institutions, and enterprises shall maintain close ties, practice the combination of production and teaching [chan jiao jie he], service economic construction, and cultivate useful personnel and skilled workers.

Enterprises shall draw money from the workers' educational fund according to relevant state regulations and provide vocational skill training and continuation education and training to workers.

Article 48. The state shall take measures to establish a sound labour reserve system, and local people's governments at or above the county level are to provide vocational education and training to middle school and high school graduates with employment demand within a certain time limit and enable them to receive vocational qualifications or master certain vocational skills.

Article 49. Local people's governments at all levels shall encourage and support the launching of employment training, help unemployed personnel raise their vocational skills, and enhance their ability to take up an occupation and start an undertaking. They shall give training subsidies to unemployed personnel for attending employment training according to relevant regulations.

Article 50. Local people's governments at all levels shall take effective measures, organize and guide rural workers who come to cities for jobs to attend technical training, encourage all sorts of training institutions to provide technical training for rural workers who come to cities for jobs, and enhance their ability to obtain employment and start an undertaking.

Article 51. For workers who work in special types of work involving public safety, personal health, and life and property safety, the state shall practice a vocational qualification certification system, and the State Council shall stipulate the specific measures.

#### Chapter VI Employment Assistance

Article 52. The people's governments at all levels shall establish and perfect an employment assistance system, take such measures as tax reduction or exemption, loans at discount rates, social insurance subsidies, and job subsidies, and give preferential treatment and priority assistance to people with employment difficulty by arranging for them to work in public service jobs.

Personnel with employment difficulty refers to people who have difficulty in obtaining employment due to physical conditions, skill level, family reasons, or loss of land, as well as people who are unable to obtain employment after being unemployed for a certain period of time. The specific scope of personnel with employment difficulty shall be stipulated by provincial, autonomous, and municipal people's governments based on the actual conditions of their own administrative region.

Article 53. Providing that job requirements are met, public service jobs created and invested in by the government shall be given first to personnel with employment difficulty. Those for whom work in public service jobs is arranged shall be given job subsidies according to state regulations.

Article 54. Local people's governments at all levels shall step up grassroots employment assistance service, give priority assistance to personnel with employment difficulties, and provide targeted employment services and public service job assistance.

Local people's governments at all levels shall encourage and support all quarters of society to provide such service as skill training and job information to personnel with employment difficulties.

Article 55. The people's governments at all levels shall take special assistance measures and help the disabled become employed.

Hiring units shall make job arrangements for the disabled according to state regulations, and the specific measures shall be formulated by the State Council.

Article 56. Local people's governments at or above the county level shall take various employment forms, expand the scope of public service jobs, create jobs, and ensure that at least one person in every urban household with a need for employment can obtain employment.

Urban households can apply for employment assistance to neighbourhood and community public employment service agencies where they reside, providing that all members above the legal working age in the household are unemployed. After the conditions are verified, neighbourhood or community public employment service agencies shall provide appropriate jobs to at least one person in these families.

Article 57. The state shall encourage the development of independent mining areas and cities oriented towards resource exploitation as well the development of industries in line with the market demand, and guide workers in changing jobs.

For areas with a high concentration of personnel with employment difficulties due to resource depletion or economic structural readjustment, the people's governments at the higher level shall give them necessary support and assistance.

#### Chapter VII Supervision and Inspection

Article 58. The people's governments at all levels and relevant departments shall establish a goal accountability system for employment promotion. The people's governments at or above the county level shall assess and supervise relevant departments under them and the people's government at the next level according to the requirements of the goal accountability system for employment promotion.

Article 59. Audit authorities and financial departments shall supervise and check on the management and use of special employment funds according to the law.

Article 60. Labour administrative departments shall supervise and check on how the law is implemented, establish a reporting system to accept reports of acts in violation of this law, and verify and handle them in a timely manner.

#### Chapter VIII Liability

Article 61. If relevant departments like labour administrative departments and their staff abuse their powers, neglect duties, and commit wrongs so as to serve friends or relatives in violation of the provisions of this law, disciplinary action shall be taken according to

the law against personnel directly in charge of these departments and staff and other personnel of direct responsibility.

Article 62. Workers can file lawsuits at the people's court against those who violate the provisions of this law and practice employment discrimination.

Article 63. Responsible authorities at high levels shall order local people's governments at various levels, relevant departments, and public employment service agencies which violate the provisions of this law and run profit-based intermediary vocational agencies, engage in profit-based intermediary vocational activities, or collect fees from workers to correct their violations within a specified time, return illegally collected fees to the workers, and take disciplinary action against personnel directly in charge and other personnel of direct responsibility according to the law.

Article 64. Labour administrative departments or other departments in charge shall shut down agencies which violate the provisions of this law and engage in unauthorized intermediary vocational activities without a license or registration; illegal proceeds shall be seized if any, and a penalty ranging from 10,000 yuan to 50,000 yuan shall be issued.

Article 65. Labour administrative departments or other responsible departments shall order intermediary vocational agencies which violate the provisions of this law and provide false employment information, provide intermediary vocational services to hiring units lacking a legitimate license, or forge, alter, or transfer intermediary vocational licenses to correct their violations; illegal proceeds shall be seized if any, and a penalty ranging from 10,000 yuan to 50,000 yuan shall be issued; in serious cases, intermediary vocational licenses shall be revoked.

Article 66. Labour administrative departments shall order intermediary vocational agencies which violate the provisions of this law and hold workers' credentials like resident identification cards to return such credentials to workers within a specified time and it also shall punish the agencies according to the provisions of relevant laws.

Labour administrative departments shall order intermediary vocational agencies which collect deposits from workers to return the deposit to the workers within a specified time and they shall issue a penalty ranging from 500 yuan to 2,000 yuan for every worker from whom a deposit was collected.

Article 67. Labour administrative departments shall order enterprises which collect workers' educational funds without following state regulations or divert workers' educational funds in violation of the provisions of this law to correct their violations and they shall also punish the enterprises according to the law.

Article 68. Those who infringe upon workers' legitimate rights and interests in violation of the provisions of this law and cause property damage or other kinds of damage shall assume civil liability according to the law; criminal responsibility should be investigated according to the law for those who committed a crime.

#### Chapter IX Supplementary Provisions

Article 69. This law shall become effective starting 1 January 2008. (Xinhua, 30 Aug 07, in BBC PF, 8 Sep 07)

The amended **Law on Animal Epidemic Prevention of the People's Republic of China**, adopted at the 29th meeting of the 10th NPC Standing Committee on 30 August 2007. This law becomes effective on 1 January 2008. (Presidential Decree No 71, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 30 August 2007) (RMRB, 31 Aug 07)

BEIJING, Aug. 30 (Xinhua) -- China's top legislature adopted the amendment to the law on animal epidemic prevention at the ongoing session, which asks all animal owners to comply with compulsory vaccination policies, especially owners of poultry and livestock bred in rural backyards, and pets in urban houses. The revised law, approved by lawmakers attending the 29th session of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (NPC), which was to be effective on Jan. 1, 2008, was aimed at preventing future animal epidemics and lower their social and economic impact. It made clear that animals stated in the law include pets and all stipulations on animal immunization in the law were fit for pets. Lawmakers during the session this week proposed that the law should include more detailed and systematic stipulations on pets as pets, especially dogs, have caused "a string of social problems", such as dogs excrement, loud barking, growing number of abandoned and stray dogs, and more attacks on human beings by dogs. Statistics show Beijing alone sees more than 703,800 dogs have been registered, and the total number of dogs including those unregistered might be bigger. More than 90,000 people in Beijing were injured by cats and dogs in the first six months of this year, up almost 34 percent from the same period last year, according to statistics. Local governments above the county level would have to set up a surveillance network to monitor animal diseases, according to the revised law, which will replace the current Animal Epidemic Prevention Law that came into effect on Jan. 1, 1998. Veterinary departments at the central and provincial levels are obligated to issue early warnings against possible outbreaks based on thorough epidemiological study, it says. The law also demands a prompt and transparent reporting system, saying all government agencies, businesses and individuals must immediately report outbreaks of animal diseases to veterinary departments. Officials and government employees, who fail to take prompt preventative measures, delay reporting or try to cover up outbreaks of animal diseases should be disciplined, according to the law. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

**The NPC Standing Committee's decision on the amendment to the Urban Real Estate Administration Law.** (RMRB, 31 Aug 07)

The country's top legislature has adopted a **measure allowing the government to seize private homes on state-owned land**, as long as owners are compensated and properly resettled, state media reported.

Government seizure of private property has been a controversial issue as the mainland prepares to host the Beijing Olympics next year. Some activists have accused Beijing of forcing more than one million people from their homes to make way for new sports venues. The government has said 6,037 homes have been demolished since 2002 to make way for nine venues, with the families compensated and properly resettled.

The Standing Committee of the National People's Congress amended a real estate management law on 30 August to permit expropriation for public interests, the Xinhua news agency said. The new clause also calls for compensation for owners and says living conditions after resettlement must be guaranteed.

There is currently no law defining the rights and procedures for expropriation of private real estate, Xinhua said. The property law goes into effect on October 1. (SCMP, 31 Aug 07)

BEIJING, Aug. 24 (Xinhua) -- China's top legislature began deliberating a draft amendment to the law on urban real estate administration on Friday to authorize the State Council to detail specific measures for orderly expropriation of urban houses and apartments. Forceful evictions of urban residents for new urban developments have incited protests and conflicts, and have been condemned across the country. To equally protect both people's private property rights and the public interest, the country's new Property Law, to be effective in October, entitles the government to the right of expropriation only for the public interests. But it said that the government can only do so "in accordance with the rights and procedures as stipulated by the law." It also stressed that due compensations shall be paid and habitation of relevant individuals must be guaranteed. As the existing regulations by the State Council on urban expropriation run contradictory with the Property Law and will be nullified, new regulations covering the rampant evictions in urban areas must be in place in time, Wang Guangdao, minister of construction, told legislators today. Thus the State Council suggests that the legislature amend the law on urban real estate administration and authorize the State Council to issue new regulations on procedures and rights of local governments in expropriation operations, Wang explained. Lawmakers also said that it is the first step taken by the government to revise related laws and regulations to pave the way for the implementation of the Property Law which was adopted in March. The landmark Property Law aims to grant equal protection to state, collective and private properties. The Supreme People's Court (SPC) said that it will also promulgate judicial interpretations on Property Law this year. (XNA, 24 Aug 07)

**Real Estate Management Law of the People's Republic of China.**

The law will be effective on the day of promulgation. (Presidential Decree No 72, signed by State President Hu Jintao on 30 August 2007) (RMRB, 31 Aug 07)

China's top legislature amended the Real Estate Management Law of the People's Republic of China, allowing the government to

expropriate institutional and private houses on state-owned land for public interests. The NPC Standing Committee voted at its legislative session that ended on 30 August to add one clause to the General Principles of the Law on the Management of Urban Real Estate, which allows the expropriation for public interests while demanding compensation to owners. The new clause also underscores that the legal rights of the owners must be protected and residence conditions of private owners after resettlement must be guaranteed. The top legislature authorized the State Council, or the cabinet, to make administrative regulations on such expropriation to ensure the smooth implementation of the Property Law that was enacted in March and is to go into force on October 1. Currently, there is no law defining the rights and procedure for the expropriation of institutional and private real estate, while the existing "Provisions on the Management on the Removal of Urban Houses" issued by the State Council in 2001 is not accordant with the Property Law. The amendment conforms with the First Clause of the 42nd Article of the Property Law, which says land belonging to institutions and houses and other real estate belonging to institutions and individuals can be expropriated for public interests, within the limits of rights and procedure defined by law. (XNA, 30 Aug 07)

Beijing, Sept. 19 (Xinhua) - **Chinese Ministry of Public Security (MPS) has decided to simplify entry and exit procedures from Oct. 1**, with China's seven-day National Day holidays approaching.

From Oct. 1, foreign or Chinese passengers, who transit at a mainland airport within 24 hours on their way to another country, will not need to fill entry or exit forms, according to MPS.

In addition, all Chinese citizens, including those living in Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan and overseas, need not fill the exit forms when they leave the country from Oct. 1, according to MPS.

China has already simplified its entry and exit procedures since beginning of this year, and previous policy allowed Chinese citizens enter China without entry registration since January 1 this year.

The new measures aim to simplify immigration procedures in line with international practice and improve efficiency, said Zhu Jiqing, deputy director of the Bureau of Exit and Entry Administration with the Ministry of Public Security Tuesday.

Existing regulation requires transit passengers to fill in at least two forms, one for entry registration and the other for exit.

Outbound Chinese passengers have to fill in a Customs declaration form besides exit document.

These complicated procedures have led to growing public complaints as passengers flows increase rapidly.

Since the reform and opening policy adopted in China, the number of passengers entering or exiting the country has surged to 318 million in 2006 from 5.7 million in 1978, MPS statistics showed.

Zhu also promised to shorten entry and exit time for passengers arriving for the 2008 Olympics.

China has begun the countdown to the 2008 Olympics and issued several new policies for the event.

In January, the MPS promised to improve visa application procedures so foreigners involved in the 2008 Olympics will find it easier to enter the country.

"Anyone with valid Olympic Identity and Accreditation Cards will enjoy visa-free entry into China one month before and after the Olympics," said Li Changyou, deputy director of the Bureau of Exit and Entry Administration with the Ministry of Public Security. (Xinhua, 19 Sep 07, in BBC PF, 20 Sep 07)

**Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Revised Draft).** The law consists of eight chapters with 88 articles. (Full text of the draft: RMRB, 6 Sep 07)

Jinan, Aug. 27 (Xinhua) - The General Logistic Department of the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA) published "**Provisions on the Integration of the Management of Assets and Budget**" at a military conference on 27 August.

The new regulations is aimed at improving the management of military assets by adopting a budget-based mechanism to avoid overlapped procurement and reduce unnecessary spending, according to the meeting, which was held in Jinan, capital of east China's Shandong Province.

The new statute is composed of eight chapters and 38 clauses. (XNA, 27 ASug 07)



# Hong Kong SAR

LIU Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Chief Executive

Donald TSANG Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 05/06

### Director of the Chief Executive's Office

Norman CHAN Tak-lam 07/06

### Permanent Secretary of the Chief Executive's Office

CHANG King-yiu (Zhang Zhangyao)(f)

### Head of the Central Policy Unit

Prof LAU Siu-kai (Liu Zhaojia) 02/07

### Executive Council

President: Donald TSANG Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)

Official Members (15):

Henry TANG Ying-yen (Tang Yingnian), WONG Yan Lung (Huang Renlong), Micael SUEN Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang), Frederick MA Si-hang (Ma Shiheng), Stephen LAM Sui-lung (Lin Ruilin), Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang), Dr York CHOW Yat-ngok (Zhou Yiyue), Denise YUE Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi), John TSANG Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua), Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e), Edward YAU, Prof. Kah-khiong CHAN (Chen Jiaqiang), TSANG Tak-sing (Zeng Decheng), Matthew CHEUNG (Zhang Jianzong), Eva CHENG (Zheng Ruhua)

Non-Official Members (16):

LEUNG Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying), Jasper TSANG Yok-sing (Zeng Yucheng), CHENG Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang), Andrew LIAO Cheung-sing (Liao Changcheng), Selina CHOW LIANG Shuk-Yee (Zhou Liang Shuyi), Laura M CHA Shi Meilun, Bernard C CHAN (Chen Zhisi), Rafael HUI, Charles LEE Yeh-kwong (Li Yeguang), Ronald ARCULLI (Xia Jiali), Dr David LI Kwok-po (Li Guobao), Dr LEONG Che-hung (Liang Zhihong), Dr Marvin CHEUNG Kin-tung (Zhang Jiandong), Henry FAN Hung-ling (Fan Hongling), Victor LO Chung-wing (Luo Zhongrong), Prof Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung (Zhang Bingliang)

### Chief Justice

Andrew Kwok-nang LI (Li Guoneng) 97/07

### First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita FAN HSU Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

## Principal Officials

### Chief Secretary for Administration

Henry TANG Ying-yen (Tang Yingnian) 07/07

### Financial Secretary

John TSANG Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 07/07

### Secretary for Justice

WONG Yan-lung (Huang Renlong) 05/10

### Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs

Stephen LAM Sui-lung (Lin Ruilin) 02/07

### Secretary for the Civil Service

Denise YUE Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi) 06/01

### Secretary for Commerce and Economic

#### Development

Frederick MA Si-hang (Ma Shiheng) 07/07

### Secretary for Development

Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e) 07/07

### Secretary for Education

Michael SUEN (Sun Mingyang) 07/07

### Secretary for the Environment

Edward YAU Tang-wah (Qiu Tenghua) 07/07

### Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury

Prof. Kah-khiong CHAN (Chen Jiaqiang) 07/07

### Secretary for Food and Health

Dr York CHOW Yat-ngok (Zhou Yiyue) 04/10

### Secretary for Home Affairs

TSANG Tak-sing (Zeng Decheng) 07/07

### Secretary for Labour and Welfare

Matthew CHEUNG (Zhang Jianzong) 07/07

### Secretary for Transport and Housing

Eva CHENG (Zheng Ruhua) 07/07

### Secretary for Security

Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 03/08

### Commissioner of Police

Tang King-hsing (Deng Jingcheng) 07/01

### Independent Commission Against Corruption

Commissioner: Timothy TONG Hin-Ming (Tang Xianming) 07/07

### Director of Audit

Benjamin TANG Kwok-bun (Deng Guobin) 03/12

### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

Richard YUEN (Yuan Minghui) 07/07

### Director of Immigration

LAI Tung-kwok (Li Dongguo)	02/07	<b>(Housing)</b>	
		Thomas CHAN Chun-yuen (Chen Zhenyuan)	06/01
		<b>Permanent Secretary for Security</b>	
		Stanley YING Yiu-hong (Ying Yaokang)	03/10
<b>Permanent Secretaries</b>			
<b>Permanent Secretary for the Civil Service</b>		<b>Heads of Government Departments/ Divisions/ Units/ Commissions</b>	
Andrew WONG Ho-yuen (Huang Haoxuan)	06/02	<b>Director of Administration</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development (Commerce, Industry and Tourism)</b>		Elizabeth TSE Man-yea (Xie Manyi)	06/02
Yvonne CHOI Ying-pik (Cai Yingbi)	07/07	<b>Director of Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development (Communications and Technology)</b>		CHEUNG Siu-hing (Zhang Shaoqing) (f)	07/07
Rita LAU NG Wai-lan (Liu Wu Huilan)	07/07	<b>Director of Architectural Services</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs</b>		YUE Chi-hang (Yu Chikeng)	
Joshua LAW Chi-kong (Luo Zhiguang)	07/07	<b>Chief Staff Officer, Auxiliary Medical Service</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Development (Planning and Lands)</b>		CHAN Yiu-wing (Chen Yaorong)	
Raymond YOUNG Lap-moon (Yang Limen)	07/07	<b>Director of Buildings</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Development (Works)</b>		CHEUNG Hau-wai (Zhang Xiaowei)	
MAK Chai-kwong (Mai Qiguang)	07/07	<b>Commissioner for Census &amp; Statistics</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Education</b>		FUNG Hing-wang (Feng Xinghong)	
Raymond WONG (Huang Hongzhao)	06/11	<b>Commissioner for Labour</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for the Environment</b>		Cherry TSE LING Kit-ching (Xie Ling Jiezhen)	07/07
Anissa WONG Sean-yea (Wang Qianyi)	04/05	<b>Chief Staff Officer, Civil Aid Service</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Financial Services)</b>		LIU Chi-keung (Liao Zhiqiang)	
Kevin HO Chi-ming (He Zhuming)	04/05	<b>Director-General of Civil Aviation</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Treasury)</b>		Norman LO Shung-man (Luo Chongwen)	
Alan LAI Nin (Li Nian)	02/07	<b>Director of Civil Engineering and Development</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Food and Health (Food)</b>		CHAI Sung Veng (Cai Xinrong)	
Stella HUNG KWOK Wai-ching (Kong Guo Huiqing)	07/07	<b>Registrar of Companies</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Food and Health (Health)</b>		Gordon Jones	
Sandra LEE Suk-yea (Li Shuyi)	07/07	<b>Commissioner of Correctional Services</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Home Affairs</b>		KWOK Leung-ming (Guo Liangming)	06/07
Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e)	06/03	<b>Director of Drainage Services</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Labour and Welfare</b>		WONG Chee Keung (Huang Zhiqiang)	
Paul TANG Kwok-wai (Deng Guowei)	07/07	<b>Director of Electrical and Mechanical Services</b>	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Transport and Housing (Transport)</b>		HO Kwong-wai (He Guangwei)	06/12
Francis HO Suen-wai (He Xuanwei)	07/07	<b>Director of Environmental Protection</b>	
		Anissa WONG Sean-yea (Wang Qianyi)	
		<b>Director of Fire Services</b>	
		KWOK Jing-keung (Guo Jingqiang)	
		<b>Director of Food and Environmental Hygiene</b>	
		Eddy CHAN Yuk-tak (Chen Yude)	
<b>Permanent Secretary for Transport and Housing</b>		<b>Controller, Government Flying Service</b>	

Capt. Brian Butt Yiu-ming (Bi Yaoming)		TAM Wing-pong (Tan Rongbang)	
<b>Government Chemist</b>		<b>Director of Broadcasting</b>	
Dr TING Tai-lun (Ding Dailun)		CHU Pui-hing (Zhu Peiqing)	
<b>Government Property Administrator</b>		<b>Commissioner of Rating and Valuation</b>	
Keith KWOK Ka-keung (Guo Jiaqiang)		LO Hing-chung (Lao Xingzhong)	
<b>Director of Government Logistics</b>		<b>Chief Electoral Officer</b>	
Maria KWAN Sik-ning (Guan Xining)		LAM Man Ho (Lin Wenhao)	
<b>Director of Health</b>		<b>Director of Social Welfare</b>	
LAM Ping-yan (Lin Bing'en)		Paul TANG Kwok-wai (Deng Guowei)	03/11
<b>Director of Highways</b>		<b>Controller, Student Finance Assistance Agency</b>	
WAI Chi-sing (Wei Zhicheng)		LI Wing (Li Rong)	
<b>Director of Home Affairs</b>		<b>Government Chief Information Minister</b>	
Pamela TAN KAM Mi-wah (Chen Gan Meihua)		Howard Dickson	
<b>Director of Hong Kong Observatory</b>		<b>Director-General of Telecommunications</b>	
LAM Chiu-ying (Lin Zhaoying)		M H AU (Ou Wenhao)	
<b>Commandant, Hong Kong Auxiliary Police Force</b>		<b>Commissioner on Interception of</b>	
Arthur KWOK Chi-shun (Guo Zhishun)		<b>Communications and Surveillance</b>	
<b>Director of Housing</b>		CHENG Wai-fung (Zheng Huifeng)	
Thomas CHAN Chun-yuen (Chen Zhenyuan)		<b>Commissioner for Television and Entertainment</b>	
<b>Commissioner for Innovation and Technology</b>		<b>Licensing</b>	
Anthony WONG Sik-kei (Wang Xiji)		Lorna WONG Long-shi (Huang Liangshi)	
<b>Director of Information Services</b>		<b>Commissioner for Tourism</b>	
Betty FUNG CHING Suk-ye (Feng Cheng Shuyi)	07/07	AU King-chi (Ou Jingzhi) (f)	
<b>Commissioner of Inland Revenue</b>		<b>Director-General of Trade and Industry</b>	
LAU MAK Yee-ming (Liu Mai Yiming) (f)		Raymond YOUNG Lap-moon (Yang Limen)	
<b>Director of Intellectual Property</b>		<b>Commissioner for Transport</b>	
Stephen Selby		Alan WONG Chi-kong (Huang Zhiguang)	
<b>Director-General of Investment Promotion</b>		<b>Director of Accounting Services</b>	
Michael Rowse		Lucia LI (Li Li Ka-lai, Li Li Jiali)	03/10
<b>Land Registrar</b>		<b>Secretary-General of University Grants</b>	
Kim Anthony Salkeld		<b>Committee</b>	
<b>Director of Lands</b>		Michael V Stone	
Patrick LAU Lai-chiu (Liu Lichao)		<b>Director of Water Supplies</b>	
<b>Director of Legal Aid</b>		CHAN Chi-chiu (Chen Zhichao)	
Benjamin CHEUNG King-man (Zhang Jingwen)			
<b>Director of Leisure and Cultural Services</b>			
Thomas CHOW Tat-ming (Zhou Daming)			
<b>Director of Marine</b>			
Roger F Tupper	06/03		
<b>Commissioner for Narcotics</b>			
Sally WONG Pik-ye (Huang Bi'er)			
<b>Official Receiver</b>			
E T O'Connell			
<b>Director of Planning</b>			
Ava NG TSE Suk-ying (Wu Xie Shuying)			
<b>Postmaster General</b>			
		<b>Related Organisations</b>	
		<b>Airport Authority of Hong Kong</b>	
		Chairperson: Dr Victor FUNG Kwok-king (Feng Guojing)	
		CEO: Stanley Hui Hon-chung	
		<b>Electoral Affairs Commission</b>	
		Chairperson: PANG Kin-kee (Peng Jianji)	06/08
		<b>Equal Opportunities Commission</b>	
		Chairperson: Raymond TANG Yee-bong (Deng Erbang)	
		<b>Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)</b>	



<b>Hong Kong SAR Social Data</b>		
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,813.2	6,857.1
Growth Rate (%)	0.4	0.6
Natural Increase ('000)	15.4	23.4
- Males (thousand)	3,264.0	3,270.1
- Females (thousand)	3,549.2	3,587.0
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,551	3,620
Labor Force Participation (%)	60.9	61.6
Employment (Percentages) in		
- Manufacturing	5.3	5.1
- Construction	8.0	8.0
- Wholesale and retail trades	10.7	10.5
- Import and export trade	16.4	16.4
- Restaurants and hotels	7.3	7.1
Transport and storage	9.4	9.4
- Financial services	5.3	5.3
- Real estate and business services	9.7	10.1
- Public administration	3.6	3.7
- Education and health services	7.4	7.6
- Personal services	9.2	9.0
- Recreational, other community and social services	5.9	5.9
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	4.4
All Employees Wage Index(Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	145.8	148.9
- Real (Sept.)	114.9	115.3
	<i>2005/06</i>	<i>2006/07</i>
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Kindergarten	149.1	140.8
- Primary	425.9	410.5
- Secondary	482.3	484.2
- Special Education	7.7	7.7
Enrolment in Adult Education/Tutorial/Vocational Courses	235.9	186.8
<b>Abbreviations:</b>		
m = million		
@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on.		
<p>Note: CPI (A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together. The CPI(C) was formerly known as the Hang Seng CPI and was compiled by the Hang Seng Bank since 1974.</p> <p>Starting from the reference month of July 1999, the data collection and compilation work of the index have been taken up by the Census and Statistics Department and the index has been renamed as CPI(C).</p> <p>Source: Census and Statistics Department of the Hong Kong SAR.</p>		

<b>Hong Kong SAR Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2005@</b>	<b>2006@</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b> GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)@	1,382.7	1,472.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	+4.7	+7.0
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)@	202,941	214,710
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/b HK\$)@</b>		
- Private Consumption	804.6	860.9
- Government Consumption	121.4	123.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	289.2	320.7
- Change in Inventories	-4.8	-2.0
- Exports of Goods	2,251.7	2,467.4
- Less: Imports of Goods	2,311.1	2,576.3
- Exports of Services	495.8	562.3
- Less: Imports of Services	264.2	283.9
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005@</i>
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	3.5	3.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.2	3.0
- Construction	3.2	2.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.5	28.8
- Transport & Communications	10.1	10.1
- Finance & Real Estate	21.2	21.9
- Civil Services	2108	19.2
- Ownership of premises	10.2	10.7
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>
- CPI(A)	+1.1	+1.7
- CPI(B)	+1.0	+2.1
- CPI(C)	+0.8	+2.2
- Composite CPI	+1.0	+2.0
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)	<i>2004-05</i>	<i>2005-06</i>
Total Gov. Revenue	263.6	247.1
Total Gov. Expenditure	242.2	233.1
Fiscal Reserves	296.0	310.7

<b>Hong Kong SAR Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	136.0	134.5
to:		
- APEC	107.5	100.0
- Mainland China	44.6	40.3
- USA	37.8	33.2
- European Union	22.5	27.4
- United Kingdom	7.3	7.9
- Germany	4.4	4.9
- Japan	4.3	4.9
- Singapore	4.1	4.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	2,114.1	2,326.5
to:		
- APEC	1,682.2	1,869.8
- Mainland China	967.9	1,115.9
- USA	322.9	338.0
- European Union	304.6	316.0
- Japan	114.3	115.5
- Germany	68.4	70.8
- United Kingdom	61.9	65.8
Total Exports		
(Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	2,250.2	2,461.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	2,329.5	2,599.8
from:		
- APEC	2,024.4	2,275.3
- Mainland China	1,049.3	1,193.0
- Japan	256.5	268.1
- Taiwan	168.2	194.9
- USA	119.3	123.6
- Singapore	135.2	164.8
- Germany	41.1	44.4
- European Union	176.8	189.1
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-79.3	-138.8
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.777	7.768
HK\$ per EURO	9.68	9.77

## Macau SAR

LIU Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Chief Executive

Edmund HO Hau Wah (He Houhua)

#### Office of the Chief Executive

Chief of Office: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Government Head Office Auxiliary Bureau

Director: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Information Office

Director: Victor CHAN Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

Dep.Dir.: HO Wai Heng (He Huiqing)

#### Research Center for Sustainable Development Tactics

Coordinator: TSE Chi Wai (Xie Zhiwei)

Sub-coordinators: WU Zhiliang, CHIANG Wa Fong (Zheng Huafeng) (f)

#### Personal Data Protection Office

Director: CHAN Hoi Fan (Chen Haifan)

#### Macau Foundation

President of Administrative Committee: Vitor NG (Wu Rongke)

#### Macau Economic and Trade Office to the EU in Brussels

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Macau Economic and Trade Office in Lisbon

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: NG Pak Meng (Wu Beiming)

#### Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva CHAN (Chen Limin)

#### Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief of Office: Grace CHEONG Chui Ling (Zhang Cuiling)

#### Public Administration and Civil Service Bureau

Director: José CHU (Zhu Weigan)

Dep.Dir.: TOU Chi Man (Du Zhiwen), IEONG Kim I (Yang Jianyi)

#### Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: CHEONG Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

Dep.Dir.: Diana Maria Vital Costa de Beltrão Loureiro

Dep.Dir. (act.): LEONG Pou Ieng (Liang Baoying)

#### Identification Bureau

Director: LAI Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

Dep.Dir.: CHAN Hoi Fan (Chen Haifan)

#### Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Ernesto Silveiro Gomes Martins

### International Legal Affairs Office

Coordinator: Jorge Manuel Faria da Costa Oliveira

Sub-coordinators: Patrícia Manuela Trindade da Cruz e Albuquerque Ferreira

### Civic and Municipal Affairs Bureau

Chairperson of Administration Committee: TAM Vai Man (Tan Weiwen)

Vice-Chp.: CHEUNG So Mui (Zhang Sumei)

### Legal and Judicial Training Centre

Director: Manuel Marcelino Escovar Trigo

Dep.Dir.: LAM Wan Nei (Lin Yunni)

### Legal Reform Office

Coordinator: CHU Lam Lam (Zhu Linlin) (f)

Sub-coordinators: SAM Vai Keong (Shen Weiqiang), CHEONG Sio Hong (Zhang Shaohong)

### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis TAM Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

#### Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief of Office: LOK Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

#### Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): SOU Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

Dep.Dir.: IEONG Pou Yee (Yang Baoyi)

Dep.Dir. (act.): TAI Kin Ip (Dai Jiangye)

#### Finance Services Bureau

Director: Carlos Fernando de Abreu Ávila

Dep.Dir.: Vitória Alice Maria da Conceição, IONG Kong Leong (Rong Guangliang)

#### Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): KONG Pek Fong (Kuang Bifang)

Dep.Dir. (act.): IEONG Meng Chao (Yang Mingjiu)

#### Labor Affairs Bureau

Director: SHUEN Ka Hung (Sun Jiaxiong)

Dep.Dir.: CHAN Keng Leong (Chen Jingliang), Noémia Maria de Fátima Lameiras

#### Gaming Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

Dep.Dir.: António Pedro D. Silva Correira Paiva

#### Social Security Fund

President of Administrative Committee: FUNG Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

#### Macau Pension Fund

President of Administrative Committee: Winnie LAU Un Teng (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda da Conceição Xavier

#### Consumer Council

President of Executive Committee: Alexandre HO (He Siqian)

#### Supporting Office to the Secretariat of China and

#### Portuguese-Speaking Countries Economic Cooperation Forum (Macau)

Coordinator: Rita Botelho dos Santos



**Financial Intelligence Office**

Coordinator: NG Man Seong (Wu Wenxiang)

**Human Resources Office**

Coordinator: WONG Chi Hong (Huang Zhixiong)

**Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute**

President: LEE Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

**Monetary Authority of Macau**

President of Administrative Committee: Anselmo TENG Lin Seng  
(Ding Lianxing)

**Secretary for Security**

CHEONG Kuok Vá (Zhang Guohua)

**Office of the Secretary for Security**

Chief-of-Cabinet: VONG Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

**Public Security Forces Bureau**

Director (act.): CHAN Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

Dep.Dir. (act.): KOK Fong Mei (Guo Fengmei)

**Public Security Police**

Commissioner: LEI Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

Dep.Com.: MA Io Kun

Dep.Com. (act.): LEI Man Kim (Li Wenjian)

**Judiciary Police**

Director: WONG Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

Dep.Dir.: CHEONG Ioc Iong, João Augusto da Rosa

**Macau Prison**

Director: LEE Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

Dep.Dir.: LOI Kam Wan

**Fire Services Bureau**

Commissioner: MA Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

Dep.Com.: Eurico Lopes Fazenda, LEI Pun Chi (Li Panzhi)

**Academy of Public Security Forces**

Director: HOI Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Dep.Dir. (act.): CHEONG Iok Kuan

**Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Fernando CHUI Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Chief of Office: Alexis TAM Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

**Health Bureau**

Director: KOI Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

Dep.Dir.: LEI Chin Ion, CHEANG Seng Ip, Maria Terezinha YU

**Education and Youth Affairs Bureau**

Director: SOU Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

Dep.Dir.: Silvia Reibeiro Osório Ho

Dep.Dir. (act.): LEONG Lei (Liang Li)

**Cultural Affairs Bureau**

Director: Heidi HO Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Dep.Dir.: WONG Sai Hong (Wang Shihong), CHAN Chak Seng  
(Chen Zecheng)

**Government Tourist Office**

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Dep.Dir.: Maria Helena de Senna Fernandes, Manuel Gonçalves

Pires Júnior

**Social Welfare Institute**

President: IP Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

Dep.Dir.: IONG Kóng Io (Rong Guangyao)

**Macau Sports Development Board**

President (act.): VONG Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

Act.Vice-Pres.: José Maria da Fonseca Tavares

Vice-Pres.: O Lam (Ke Lan)

**Tertiary Education Services Office**

Director: CHAN Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

Dep.Dir.: KUOK Sio Lai (Guo Xiaoli)

**University of Macau**

Rector: Prof. IU Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

**Macau Polytechnic Institute**

Rector: Prof. LEI Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

**Institute for Tourism Studies**

President: Fanny VONG Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

Act.Vice-Pres.: IAN Mei Kun (Zhen Meijuan)

**Macau Grand Prix Committee**

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

**Macau Tourism Promotion and Information Centre in Portugal**

Director: Rodolfo Manuel Baptista Faustino

**Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

LAU Sio Io (Liu Shiyao)

**Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Chief of Office: Francis WONG Chan Tong (Huang Zhendong)

**Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau**

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

Dep.Dir.: LI Canfeng, CHAN Hon Kit (Chen Hanjie)

**Mapping and Land Registry Bureau**

Director (act.): CHEONG Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

**Port Authority**

Director: WONG Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

Dep.Dir.: VONG Kam Fai (Huang Jinhui)

**Macau Post**

Director: Carlos Alberto Roldão Lopes

Dep.Dir.: LAU Wai Meng (Liu Huiming), CHIU Chan Cheong  
(Zhao Zhenchang)

**Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau**

Director: FONG Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

Dep.Dir.: António Viseu

**Housing Bureau**

Director: CHIANG Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

Dep.Dir.: TAM Kuong Man (Tan Guangming)

**Bureau of Telecommunications Regulation**

Director: TOU Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

Dep.Dir.: HOI Chi Leong (Xu Zhiliang)

**Infrastructure Development Office**

Coordinator: António José Castanheira Lourenço

Sub-coordinator: PUN Pou Leng (Pan Baoling)

**Energy Sector Development Office**

Coordinator: Arnaldo Ernesto dos Santos

Sub-coordinator: LOU Sam Cheong (Lu Shenchang)

**Environmental Protection Committee**

President of Executive Committee (act.): VONG Man Hung

(Huang Manhong) (f)

**Civil Aviation Authority**

President: CHAN Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiong)

**Commission Against Corruption**

Commissioner: CHEONG U (Zhang Yu)

Dep.Com.: TOU Wai Fong (Du Huifang), CHAN Seak Hou (Chen Xihao)

**Commission of Audit**

Commissioner: Fátima CHOI Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Assistant Commissioner: KOU Chin Pang (Gao Zhanpeng)

**Court of Final Appeal**

President: SAM Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

**Court of Second Instance**

President: LAI Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiong)

**Court of First Instance**

President: TAM Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

**Procuratorate**

Procurator-General: HO Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

**Unitary Police Service**

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

**Macau Customs Service**

Director-General: CHOI Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

**Legislative Council**

President: Susana CHOU (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: LAU Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

**Executive Committee of the Legislative Council**

Susana CHOU (President), LAU Cheok Va (Vice-President),

Leonel Alberto Alves (Ou Anli) (First Secretary), KOU Hoi In (Gao Kaixian) (Second Secretary)

**Executive Council**

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, TONG Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian),

LEONG Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), LIU Chak Wan (Liao

Zeyun), MA Iao Lai (Ma Youli), HO Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel

Alves, CHEANG Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), LAM Heong Sang

(Lin Xiangsheng), LEONG Vai Tac (Liang Weite)

General-Secretary: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the****MSAR**

Director: BAI Zhijian

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR**

Commissioner: WAN Yongxiang

Deputy Commissioner: WU Hongbo

**PLA-Forces in Macau**

Commander: LIU Lianhua

Political Commissar: ZHAO Chunsheng

**Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)**

Gen. Man.: ZHANG Hongyi

Macau SAR Social Data		
	2005	2006
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	484.3	513.4
- Growth Rate (%)	4.6	5.8
- Males (thousand)	233.5	252.5
- Females (thousand)	250.7	261.0
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.4	65.9
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	3.8
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>
- Primary	37,216	35,187
- Secondary	43,851	43,751
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,245	2,244
- Higher education	13,967	15,927

<b>Macau SAR Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	92,951	114,364
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.9	16.6
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	195,2	227,5
<b>Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	25,147.8	27,940.0
- Government Consumption	8,402.4	8,772.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	25,415.1	39,087.0
- Changes in Inventories	647.1	720.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	88,853.0	104,796.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	54,867.4	66,231.6
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	4.4	5.15
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue	28,200.8r	27,362.2 <sup>a</sup> p
Total Public Expenditure	21,184.3r	17,523.4 <sup>a</sup> p
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)	19,823.3	20,461.3
- USA	9,646.9	9,021.3
- EU	3,387.8	3,996.7
- Germany	1,173.3	1,497.1
- United Kingdom	741.4	837.8
- France	533.5	677.9
- Mainland China	2,946.1	3,035.4
- Hong Kong	1,943.3	2,292.1
- Japan	170.7	158.9
Total Imports	31,340.3	36,527.3
- Mainland China	13,515.3	16,469.5
- Hong Kong	3,126.3	3,722.6
- EU	4,116.6	4,794.2
- Japan	3,412.3	3,049.2
- USA	1,276.3	1,997.4
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	18,711.2	21,998.1
- Hong Kong Residents	5,614.9	6,940.7
- Mainland China	10,463.0	11,985.6
- Taiwan	1,482.5	1,437.8
- Japan	169.1	220.2
- Europe	162.6	191.0
- Americas	182.8	219.6
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.01	8.00
MOP per EURO	9.97	10.02

**Abbreviations:**

1 = Revised estimates (2005), preliminary estimates (2006)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

<sup>a</sup> Due to incomplete data on revenue and expenditure of the Autonomous Agencies in the specific accounts 2006, the total revenue and total expenditure of 2006 are not directly comparable with those of 2005.

m = million

p = provisional data / r = rectified data

**Source:** Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR.

# Taiwan

LIU Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President: CHEN Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Vice-President: Annette LÜ (Lü Hsiu-lien, Lü Xiulian)

Secretary-General: YEH Chu-lan (Ye Julan) (f)

Deputy Secretaries-General:

CHEN Chi-mai, CHO Jung-tai (Zhuo Rongtai)

### Academia Historica

### Academia Sinica

President: WONG Chi-Huey (Weng Qihui)

V.-Pres.: Dr Chao-Han LIU (Liu Zhaohan), Dr Tsui-jung LIU (Liu Cuirong) (f), Andrew H.-J. WANG (Wang Huijun)

### National Security Council

Chairperson: Gen TING Yu-chou (Ding Yuzhou)

Secretary-General: Mark CHEN Tang-shan (Dr. Chen Tan Sun, Chen Tangshan)

Dep.Sec.-Gen.: LIU Shi-fang (Liu Shifang) (f), WANG Hsi-tien

### National Security Bureau

Director: SHI Hwei-yow (Xu Huiyou)

Dep.Dir.: WANG Hsi-tien

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: CHEN Chuan

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: CHANG Chun-hsiung (Zhang Junxiong)

Vice-Premier: CHIOU I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

Secretary-General: CHEN Chin-chun (Chen Jingjun)

Dep. Secretary-General: CHEN Mei-ling (Chen Meiling) (f)

### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Minister: CHEN Steve Ruey-long (Chen Ruilong)

Vice-Min.: HOU Ho-shong (Hou Hexiong), SHIH Yen-shiang (Shi Yanxiang), HSIEH Fadah (Xie Fada)

### Ministry of Education

Minister: TU Cheng-sheng (Du Zhengsheng)

Vice-Min.: CHOU Tsan-der (Zhou Cande), LU Mulin (Lü Mulin), WU Tsai-sun (Wu Caishun)

### Ministry of Finance

Minister: Prof Henry HO Chih-chin (He Zhiqin)

Vice-Min.: LEE Ruey-tsang (Li Ruicang), LIN Tseng-chi (Lin Zengji), LIU Teng-cheng (Liu Dengcheng)

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Minister: HUANG Chih-fang (James C.F. Huang)

Vice-Min.: Javier Ching-shan HOU (Hou Qingshan), YANG Tzu-pao (Yang Zibao)

### Coordination Council for North American Affairs

Chairperson: LIN Fang-mei (Lin Fangmei)

### Ministry of the Interior

Minister: LEE Yi-yang (Li Yiyang)

### National Police Administration

Director-General: HOU Yu-lh (Hou Youyi)

### Ministry of Justice

Minister: SHIH Mao-lin (Shi Maolin)

Vice-Min.: LEE Chin-yung (Li Jinyong), TSAI Mao-sheng (Cai Maosheng)

### Ministry of National Defense

Minister: Gen. LEE Tien-yu (Li Tianyu)

Vice-Min.: KO Cheng-heng (Ke Chengheng)

### Military Intelligence Bureau

Director: Lt-Gen PENG Sheng-chu (Peng Shengzhu)

### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Minister: TSAI Duei (Cai Dui)

Vice-Min.: Oliver Fang-lai YU (You Fanglai), HO Nuan-hsuan (He Nanxuan)

### Ministers without Portfolio:

HO Mei-yueh (He Meiyue) (f), HUANG Hwei-chen (Huang Huizhen), LIN Si-yao (Lin Xiyao), LIN Ferng-ching (Lin Fengqing), LIU Yu-san (Liu Yushan), WU Tse-cheng (Wu Zecheng)

### Central Bank of China

Governor: PERNG Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

Dep.Gov.: CHOU A-ting (Zhou Ading), HSU Yi-hsiung (Xu Yixiong)

### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: HSU Jan-yau (Hsu Chang-yao, Xu Zhangyao)

Dep. Dir.-Gen.: LEE Yuh-lin (Li Yulin), LU Du-jing (Lu Dujin)

### Government Information Office

Director-General: SHIEH Jhy-wey (Xie Zhiwei)

### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General : CHOU Hung-hsien (Zhou Hongxian)

### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: WANG Ginn-wang (Wang Chin-wang, Wang Jinwang)

### Environmental Protection Administration

Minister: Winston DANG (Chen Zhongxin)

### Department of Health

Minister: HOU Sheng-mou (Hou Shengmao)

V.-Min.: CHEN Shih-chung (Chen Shizhong), CHEN Tzay-jinn (Chen Zaijin), WANG Hsiu-hung (Wang Xiuhong)

**Centre for Disease Control**

Director: KUO Hsu-sung (Guo Xusong)

**National Palace Museum**

Director: LIN Mun-lee (Lin Manli) (f)

Dep. Dir.: LIN Po-ting (Lin Boting)

**Atomic Energy Council**

Chairperson: SU Shian-jiang (Su Xianzhang)

**Council of Indigenous Peoples**

Minister: Icyang PAROD (Yichiang Paluer)

**Council for Hakka Affairs**

Minister: LEE Yung-te (Li Yongde)

**Council of Agriculture**

Minister: SU Jia-chyuan (Su Jiaquan)

**Council for Cultural Affairs**

Minister: WONG Chin-chu (Weng Jinzhu) (f)

**Council for Economic Planning and Development**

Chairperson: HO Mei-yueh (He Meiyue) (f)

Vice-Min.: CHANG Jing-sen (Zhang Jingsen), Thomas M.F. YEH (Ye Mingfeng)

**Council of Labor Affairs**

Minister: LU Tien-lin (Lu Tianlin)

Vice-Min.: CAO Ai-lan (Cao Ailan) (f), Kuo Fong-yu (Guo Fangyu)

**Mainland Affairs Council**

Chairperson: CHEN Ming-tong (Chen Mingtong)

**National Science Council**

Minister: CHEN Chien-jen (Chen Jianren)

**Sports Affairs Council**

Minister: YANG Jong-her (Yang Zhonghe)

**Central Election Commission**

Chairperson: CHANG Masa, J.S. (Chang Cheng-hsiung)

**Consumer Protection Commission**

Minister: CHIOU I-jen (Qiu Yiren)

**Fair Trade Commission**

Chairperson: TANG Jinn-chuan (Tang Jinquan)

Vice-Chp.: YU Chao-chuan (Yu Chaoquan)

**Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission**

Minister: HSU Chih-hsiung (Xu Zhixiong)

**National Youth Commission**

Minister: CHENG Li-chiun (Zheng Lijun) (f)

**Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission**

Minister: Dr CHANG Fu-mei (Zhang Fumei) (f)

Vice-Min.: CHEN Tsung-wen (Chen Zongwen), CHENG

Tong-hsing (Zheng Dongxing), YANG Maysing (Yang Huang Meixing) (f)

**Public Construction Commission**

Chairperson: WU Tse-cheng (Wu Zecheng)

**Research, Development and Evaluation Commission (RDEC)**

Minister: SHIH Ning-jye (Shi Nengjie)

**Veterans Affairs Commission**

Minister: Gen HU Chen-pu (Hu Zhenpu)

**Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)**

Chairperson: Dr HU Sheng-cheng (Hu Shengzheng)

Vice-Chp.: Susan S. CHANG (Zhang Xiulian) (f)

**Taiwan Stock Exchange Corp (TSE)**

Chairperson: Gordon S. CHEN (Chen Shu)

President.: Samuel J.S. HSU (Xu Renshou)

**GRETAI Securities Market**

Chairperson: Daung-Yen LU (Lü Dongying)

President.: Yui-Chun WU (Wu Yuqun)

**Aviation Safety Council**

Chairperson: Dr Jingshown WU (Wu Jingxiong)

**Legislative Branch (Yuan)**

President: WANG Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: CHUNG Jung-Chi (Zhong Rongji)

Secretary-General: LIN Hsi-shan (Lin Xishan)

**Judicial Branch (Yuan)**

President: Lai Ing-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

V.-Pres.: Hsieh Tsay-chuan (Xie Zaiquan)

Secretary-General: FAN Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

**Supreme Court**

President: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

**Supreme Administrative Court****Examination Branch (Yuan)**

President: YAO Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)

V.-Pres.: WU Rong-ming (Wu Rongming)

Secretary-General: CHANG Chun-yen (Zhang Junyan)

Minister of Examination: LIN Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

Minister of Civil Service: CHU Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)

Chairperson of the Civil Service Protection and Training

Commission: LIU Shou-cheng (Liu Shoucheng)

Chairperson of the Supervisory Board of Public Service Pension

Fund: WU Rong-ming (Wu Rongming)

**Control Branch (Yuan)**

President: Clement CHANG Chien-pang (Zhang Jianbang)

Vice-President: Micael HSIAO Hsin-huang (Xiao Xinhuang)

Secretary-General: TU Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

**National Audit Office**

Auditor-General: SU Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

**Straits Exchange Foundation**

Chairperson: HUNG Chi-chang (Hong Qichang)

**Cross-Strait Common Market Foundation**

Chairperson: Vincent SIEW (Xiao Wanzhang)

**Military**

Chief of the General Staff: Gen HOU Shou-yeh (Huo Shouye)

Dep.Chiefs: Gen CHU Kai-sheng (Zhu Kaisheng), Adm WANG Li-shen (Wang Lishen), Gen WU Ta-peng (Wu Dapeng)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

WU Ta-peng

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen CHAO Shih-chang (Zhao Shizhang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm LIN Chen-yi (Lin Zhenyi)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen SHEN Kuo-chen (Shen Guozhen)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Logistics Command:

Lt Gen CHIN Nai-chieh (Jin Naijie)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command: Gen YU Lien-fa (Yu Lianfa)

Commander of the Military Police Command: Gen LU Tai-sheng (Lu Taisheng)

President of the National Defense University: Gen TSENG Chin-ling (Zeng Jinling)

Hon.Chm.: LIAN Chan (Lian Zhan)

Chairperson: WU Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

V.-Chp.: CHANG Jen-hsiang (Zhang Renxiang), CHIANG Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun), John KUAN (Guan Zhong), LIN Yi-shih (Lin Yishi)

Secretary-General: WU Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

**People First Party**

Chairperson: James SOONG Chu-yu (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chp.: CHANG Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: CHIN Chin-sheng (Qin Jinsheng)

**New Party (NP)**

Chairperson: YOK Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Secretary-General: WANG Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

**Not part of any coalition****Non-Partisan Solidarity Union**

Chairperson: CHANG Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

**Fujian Provincial Government**

Governor: YEN Chung-cheng (Yan Zhongcheng)

**Taipei City Government**

Mayor: HAU Lung-bin (Hao Longbin)

Vice-Mayor: Samuel Shiouh-guang WU (Wu Xiuguang)

**Kaohsiung City Government**

Mayor: CHEN Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

**Political Parties****Pan-green coalition****Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)**

Chairperson: YU Shyi-kun (You Xikun)

Secretary-General: LIN Chia-lung (Lin Jialong)

**Taiwan Solidarity Union**

Chairperson: Huang Kun-hui (Huang Kunhui)

Secretary-General: LIN Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

**Pan-blue coalition****Kuomintang (KMT)**

<b>Taiwan Social Data</b>		
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	22,770	22,877
- Growth Rate (%)	0.36	0.47
- Male	11,562	11,592
- Female	11,208	11,285
Population Density (per sq.km)	629.22	632.16
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (1000)	10,371	10,522
Employed (1000)	9,942	10,111
by Agriculture	590	554
Industry	3,619	3,700
Services	5,733	5,857
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	3.9
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	189	187
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	41,751	42,293
Indices of Labor Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (2001=100)	128.50	134.47
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
Primary Education	1,831,913	1,798,436
Secondary Education	1,703,448	1,707,336
Higher Education	1,296,558	1,313,993
<b>Abbreviations:</b>		
m = million		
<b>Sources:</b> Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taipei.		

<b>Taiwan Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount		
(Current Prices/m NT\$)	12,081,257	12,664,915
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.21	4.83
- Per Capita GNP		
(Current Prices/NT\$)	517,034	535,993
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>		
(Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	61.47	60.46
- Government Consumption	13.11	12.66
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.04	20.95
- Increase in Stocks	0.29	0.33
- Exports (Goods & Services)	64.27	69.95
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	60.18	64.36
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	11,421,258	11,858,987
- Agriculture (%)	1.66	1.53
- Industry (%)	26.77	26.81
- Services (%)	71.57	71.65
<b>Prices (Change Rate / %)</b>		
Wholesale Price	10.41	16.46
Consumer Price	3.46	4.08
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	198,432	224,017
- Growth Rate (%)	8.8	12.9
Total Imports (m US\$)	182,614	202,698
- Growth Rate (%)	8.2	11.0
Balance (m US\$)	15,817	21,319
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
<b>Exports (m US\$)</b>		
- China	43,643	51,801
- Hong Kong	34,036	37,381
- USA	29,113	32,360
- Japan	15,111	16,300
- Singapore	8,042	9,280
- Germany	4,463	5,007
- United Kingdom	3,263	3,510
<b>Imports (m US\$)</b>		
- Japan	46,055	46,284
- China	20,093	24,782
- USA	21,171	22,664
- South Korea	13,239	15,000
- Germany	6,180	6,135
- Malaysia	5,217	6,052
- Singapore	4,961	5,106
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (100m US\$)	2.533	2.661
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	32.88	32.55
NT\$ per EURO	38.74	42.73