

# China

*aktuell*

Journal of Current Chinese Affairs

## China Data Supplement

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August 2008

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- People's Republic of China
- Hong Kong SAR
- Macau SAR
- Taiwan

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GIGA Institute of Asian Studies

Rothenbaumchaussee 32

20148 Hamburg

Germany

Phone: +49 (0 40) 42 88 74-0

Fax: +49 (040) 4107945

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

LIU Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP CC	Chinese Communist Party Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCDI	Central Commission for Discipline Inspection
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
BoD	Board of Directors
Cdr.	Commander
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Chp.	Chairperson
COO	Chief Operating Officer
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep. P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Hon.Chp.	Honorary Chairperson
Hon.V.-Chp.	Honorary Vice-Chairperson
MD	Military District
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
MR	Military Region
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
RPC	Regional People's Congress
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President

Chairpersons and vice-chairpersons of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## Chinese Communist Party

### CCP CC General Secretary

Hu Jintao 02/11

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao 92/10  
Wu Bangguo 02/11  
Wen Jiabao 02/11  
Jia Qinglin 02/11  
Li Changchun 02/11  
Xi Jinping CCSm 07/10  
Li Keqiang 07/10  
He Guoqiang 07/10  
Zhou Yongkang 07/10

#### Other Politburo Members

Wang Gang 07/10  
Wang Lequan 02/11  
Wang Zhaoguo 02/11  
Wang Qishan 07/10  
Hui Liangyu 02/11  
Liu Qi 02/11  
Liu Yunshan CCSm 02/11  
Liu Yandong (f) 07/10  
Li Yuanchao CCSm 07/10  
Wang Yang 07/10  
Zhang Gaoli 07/10  
Zhang Dejiang 02/11  
Yu Zhengsheng 02/11  
Xu Caihou 07/10  
Guo Boxiong 02/11  
Bo Xilai 07/10

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Members:  
He Yong CCm 02/11  
Li Yuanchao PBm 07/10  
Ling Jihua 07/10  
Liu Yunshan PBm 02/11  
Wang Huning 07/10  
Xi Jinping (exec.) PBm 07/10

#### CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

#### Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: He Guoqiang PBm 07/10  
Deputy Secretaries:  
Gan Yisheng 07/01  
He Yong CCSm 97/09  
Huang Shuxian 07/10  
Li Yufu 07/10  
Ma Wen (f) CCm 04/01  
Sun Zhongtong CCm 07/10  
Zhang Huixin 02/01  
Zhang Yi 07/10  
Secretary-General: Wu Yuliang 07/11

#### CCP CC General Office

Director: Ling Jihua CCSm 07/09  
Deputy Directors:  
Fan Shijin 03/01  
Mao Linkun 03/01  
You Xigui 97/12  
Zhao Shengxuan 07/08  
**Central Bodyguards Bureau**  
Director: Cao Qing 07/09

#### Central Organization Department

Director: Li Yuanchao PBm 07/10  
Deputy Directors:  
Fu Sihe 08/04

Li Jianhua 03/07  
Li Zhiyong 05/07  
Ouyang Song 05/08  
Shen Yueyue (f) (exec.) CCm 03/01  
Wang Ercheng 08/03  
Yin Weimin CCm 08/04  
Zhang Jinan 07/03  
Secretary-General: Gao Shiqi 06/04

#### Central Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Director: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/10  
Deputy Directors:  
Gao Junliang 00/10  
Guo Yiqiang 04/05  
Hu Zhenmin 02/10  
Li Congjun CCm 01/07  
Li Dongsheng 02/05  
Luo Shugang 00/04  
Ouyang Jian 06/01  
Wang Chen CCm 00/06  
Wang Taihua CCm 04/12  
Secretary-General: Gan Yinglie 01/03

#### Central United Front Work Department

Director: Du Qinglin CCm 07/12  
Deputy Directors:  
Chen Xiqing 03/08  
Hu Deping 98/09  
Huang Yuejin 03/09  
Li Dezhu 92/11  
Lou Zhihao 03/09  
Sita 06/09  
Zhu Weiqun 98/10  
Secretary-General: You Luoping 03/12

#### Central International Department

Director: Wang Jiarui CCm 03/04  
Deputy Directors:  
Chen Fengxiang 06/01  
Li Jinjun 07/03  
Liu Hongcai 03/08  
Zhang Zhijun 00/11

#### Central Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Zhou Yongkang PBm 07/10  
Members:  
Geng Huichang CCm 07/12  
Meng Jianzhu CCm 07/12  
Sun Zhongtong CCm 05/12  
Wang Shengjun CCm 98/04  
Wu Aiyong (f) CCm 05/12  
Secretary-General: Zhou Benshun 08/04  
Deputy Secretary-General:  
Chen Jiping 94/02  
**General Office**  
Director: Wei Jianrong 08/01

#### Central Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang PBm 07/11  
Vice-Chairpersons:  
Cao Jianming CCm 08/04  
Chen Jiping 06/01  
Li Jianguo CCm 08/04  
Meng Jianzhu CCm 08/04  
Wang Shengjun CCm 06/01  
Zhou Benshun 08/05  
**General Office**  
Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

#### Central Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets

Chairperson: Wang Gang PBm 04/01  
Vice-Chairpersons:  
Mao Linkun 04/09  
Zhao Shengxuan 07/08  
**General Office**

Director: Xia Yong 07/08  
**National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets**  
 Director: Xia Yong 05/06

#### Central Leading Group for Secret Codes Control

**General Office**  
**National Administration for Secret Codes Control**

#### Central Organization Committee

Director: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 (Zeng Qinghong) 03/03  
 Members:  
 He Guoqiang PBm 03/03  
 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/03  
 Jin Renqing 03/03  
 Wang Dongming 07/08  
 Wang Gang PBm 03/03  
 Zhang Bolin 03/03  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Dongming 07/08  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Cui Zhanfu 01/09  
 Dai Guangqian 01/04  
 Huang Wenping 04/01  
 Ling Jihua CCSm 01/09  
 Li Shishi 08/03  
 Wang Lanming 01/04  
 Wu Zhilun 04/01

#### Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Spiritual Civilization Steering Committee)

Chairperson: Li Changchun PBm 02/12  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/08  
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/12  
**General Office**  
 Director: ?  
 Deputy Director: Zhai Weihua 03/09

#### Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairperson: Wang Gang PBm 99/03  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Chen Ximing (f) 03/03  
 He Hulin 03/07  
 Huang Yanming 03/11  
 Jia Xiang 98/06  
 Sun Xiaoqun (exec.) 04/07  
 Wang Jingmao 91/01  
 Wu Shaoyu (exec.) 00/06  
 Wu Yuping (f) 03/10  
 Yang Jinyong 06/07  
 Zhao Kai 05/04

#### Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Secretary: Wu Yuping (f) 03/10

#### Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairperson: Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Huang Yanming 01/12  
 Shao Xujun  
 Yang Yanyin (f) (exec.) 04/12  
 Zang Xianfu 02/10

#### Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary: Ma Zhipeng 03/01

#### Party History Research Center

Director: vacant  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Gu Anlin 01/07  
 Li Zhongjie 03/08  
 Long Xinmin 07/04  
 Lü Shiguang 07/03

Wang Weihua 03/09  
 Zhang Baijia 05/08  
 Zhang Qihua (f) 03/07

#### Party Literature Research Center

Director: Leng Rong CCa 08/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Chen Qun 97/08  
 Dong Hong 06/06  
 Li Jie 04/12  
 Yang Shengqun 98/11

#### Policy Research Center

Director: Wang Huning CCSm 03/05  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Fang Li 04/05  
 He Yiting 00/11  
 Wang Tiangeng 03/09  
 Wang Tianzeng 04/05  
 Wei Jianlin 03/07  
 Zheng Xinli 01/09

#### Central Party School

President: Xi Jinping PBm 07/12  
 Vice-Presidents:  
 Li Jingtian (exec.) 07/12  
 Li Junru 00/06  
 Shi Taifeng 01/09  
 Su Rong (exec.) CCm 06/07  
 Sun Qingju 03/10  
**Academic Committee**  
 Chairperson: Zheng Bijian 00/04  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Su Xing 00/04  
 Xing Bensi 00/04

#### People's Daily

Director: Zhang Yannong 08/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 He Chongyuan 05/07  
 Zhu Xinmin 98/08  
 Editor-in-Chief: Wu Hengquan 08/03  
 Deputy Editors-in-Chief:  
 Chen Junhong 04/11  
 Ma Li (f) 06/00  
 Mi Bohua 05/03  
 Yang Zhenwu 06/00

#### Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief: Gou Tianlin 05/06  
 Deputy Editors-in-Chief:  
 He Dongping 01/02  
 Li Jingrui (exec.) 95/03  
 Zhai Huisheng 97/02  
 Zhao Derun 03/10

#### Qiushi (Seeking Truth)

Director: Li Baoshan (act.) 08/03  
 Editor-in-Chief: Li Baoshan 03/12  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:  
 Wang Maohua 97/05  
 Xia Weidong 03/03  
 Zhang Xiaolin 02/07  
 Zhu Junfeng 97/05

#### Central Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06  
 Deputy Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/00  
**General Office**  
 Director: Wang Chunzheng 03/03  
 Deputy Director: Chen Xiwen 03/03

#### Central Leading Group for Financial Safety

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 02/11  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Dai Xianglong CCm 02/11  
 Zhou Xiaochuan CCm 02/11

**Central Leading Group for Rural Work**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 98/00  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03  
 Xu Youfang 03/07  
**General Office**  
 Director: Chen Xiwen 03/03

**Central Leading Group for Constitutional Amendment**

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 03/06  
 Members:  
 Chen Kuiyuan CCm 03/06  
 Hua Jianmin CCm 03/06  
 Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/06  
 Teng Wensheng CCm 03/06  
 Wang Huning CCSm 03/06  
 Zhang Chunsheng 04/04  
**General Office**  
 Director: Yang Yingyu 04/04

**Central Leading Group for Publicity, News, Radio and Television, and Publication Work**

Deputy Head: (Zeng Qinghong) 00/07

**Central Leading Group for Party Building**

Head: Xi Jinping PBm CCSm 07/12  
 Deputy Head: Li Yuanchao PBm CSSm 07/12

**Central Leading Group for Judicial Structure Reform**

Head: ?  
 Deputy Head: Zhou Yongkang PBm 07/09

**Central Leading Group for Educational Activities for Maintaining the Advanced Nature of Party Members**

Head: He Guoqiang PBm 03/04

**Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work**

Head: Li Changchun PBm 03/09  
 Deputy Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/09

**Central Leading Group on Tackling Commercial Bribery**

Head: He Yong CCSm 06/03  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Li Yubin 07/02  
 Li Yufu 06/07

**Leading Group for State Security**

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 02/12  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Wen Jiabao PBm 02/12  
 (Zeng Qinghong) 02/12

**State Coordinating Group for Anti-terrorism Work**

General Office  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Wei 04/06  
 Xiong Desheng 04/06

**Central Coordinating and Leading Group for the Management of Newspapers and Publications**

Head: ?

**Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work**

Head: He Guoqiang PBm 03/06

**Central Coordinating Group for Hong Kong and Macau Work**

Head: Xi Jinping PBm CSSm 07/10  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Liao Hui CCm 03/07

**Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group**

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06  
 Deputy Head: (Zeng Qinghong) 03/08  
**Central Foreign Affairs Office (State Council Foreign Affairs Office)**  
 Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 05/04  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Du Qiwen 06/10  
 Qiu Yuanping (f) 04/07  
 Yuan Tao 03/08

**Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06  
 Deputy Heads:  
 Jia Qinglin PBm 03/05  
 (Zeng Qinghong) 03/08  
 Members:  
 Chen Yunlin 98/05  
 Guo Boxiong PBm 03/05  
 Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/05  
 Tang Jiaxuan 03/05  
 Wang Gang PBm 03/10  
 Xiong Guangkai 96/02  
 Xu Yongyue 98/05  
 Secretary-General: Tang Jiaxuan 03/06

**Central Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office)**

Director: Wang Chen CCm 08/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Cai Mingzhao 01/05  
 Li Bing 93/07  
 Qian Xiaoqian 04/02  
 Wang Guoqing 00/12  
 Secretary-General: Zhao Shaohua (f) 99/09

**Central Taiwan Work Office (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office)**

Director: Wang Yi 08/05  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Sun Yafu 04/02  
 Ye Kedong 06/08  
 Zheng Lizhong (exec.) CCa 05/06

**Central Compilation and Translation Bureau**

Director: Wei Jianhua 97/10  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Wang Xuedong 05/03  
 Wei Haisheng 04/01  
 Yu Keping 02/10  
 Zhang Weifeng 04/01

**Central Research Institute of Culture and History**

Curator: Qi Gong 99/11  
 Deputy Curator: Yuan Xingpei 99/11

**Institute of Archives (State Archives Administration)**

Curator: Yang Dongquan 06/07  
 Deputy Curators:  
 Duan Dongsheng 05/03  
 Li Heping (f) 05/11  
 Li Minghua 05/03  
 Yang Jibo 06/07

## STATE PRESIDENT

President: Hu Jintao	PBm 03/03
Vice-President: Xi Jinping	PBm 08/03
<b>President's Office</b> Director: Chen Shiju	03/10

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

### STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Wu Bangguo	PBm 03/03
<b>Chairperson's Office</b> Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11
Vice-Chairpersons: Chen Changzhi	08/03
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 08/03
Han Qide	03/03
Hua Jianmin	CCm 08/03
Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCm 08/03
Jiang Shusheng	08/03
Li Jianguo	CCm 08/03
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 03/03
Sang Guowei	08/03
Uyungqing (f)	CCm 03/03
Wang Zhaoguo (exec.)	PBm 03/03
Yan Junqi (f)	08/03
Zhou Tienong	08/03
Secretary-General: Li Jianguo	CCm 08/03
Deputy Secretary-Generals: Cao Weizhou	03/08
He Yehui (f)	04/10
Li Lianning	04/10
Liu Zhenwei	05/12
Qiao Xiaoyang	03/03
Sun Wei	04/10
Wang Qingxi	03/08
Wang Wanbin	05/12
Zhang Shaoqin	08/03

### NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee

Chairperson: Zhu Zhigang	08/02
Vice-Chairpersons: Feng Shuping (f)	04/10
Yao Sheng	04/10

### NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairperson: Li Shishi	08/02
Vice-Chairpersons: An Jian	03/08
Li Fei	03/03
Shen Chunyao	07/04
Wang Shengming	03/03
Xin Chunying (f)	04/10

### NPC Standing Committee Credentials Committee

Chairperson: Huang Zhendong	08/04
Vice-Chairpersons: He Huihui (f)	08/04
Li Jianhua	08/04
Yan Yixin	08/04

### NPC Standing Committee Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee

Chairperson: Qiao Xiaoyang	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Elsie Leung Oi-sie (f)	06/02
Li Fei	06/02

### NPC Standing Committee Macau SAR Basic Law Committee

Chairperson: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12
Vice-Chairpersons: Li Chengjun	04/12
Li Fei	06/02

### Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee

Chairperson: Wang Yunlong	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Fang Fengyou	08/04
Li Qianyuan	08/03
Sun Wensheng	08/03
Suo Lisheng	08/03
Wang Yunkun	08/03
Yin Chengjie	08/03
Zhang Zhongwei	07/03

### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairperson: Bai Keming	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Cheng Jinpei	08/03
Jin Binghua	08/03
Li Shuwen	08/03
Li Zhijian	08/03
Song Fatang	05/12
Tang Tianbiao	08/03
Wang Zuoshu	08/03
Xu Rongkai	06/10

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairperson: Wang Guangtao	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Cao Bochun	06/06
Chen Ximing (f)	08/03
Huang Zhiquan	06/10
Li Chuanqing	08/03
Ni Yuefeng	08/02
Pu Haiqing	08/03
Wang Jirong	08/03
Yuan Si	08/03
Zhang Wentai	05/12

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairperson: Shi Xiushi	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Han Yuqun	07/06
Hao Ruyu	08/03
He Keng	08/03
Mou Xincheng	08/03
Wang Shucheng	08/03
Wen Shizhen	05/02
Wu Ritu	08/02
Wu Xiaoling (f)	08/03
Zhao Keming	08/03
Zhu Zhigang	08/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairperson: Li Zhaoxing	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Guo Lei	08/03
Jiang Futang	08/03
Lu Zhonghe	08/03
Ma Wenpu	03/03
Nan Zhenzhong	03/03
Qi Xuchun	08/03
Zha Peixin	08/03
Zheng Silin	08/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairperson: Huang Zhendong	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons: Bai Jingfu	08/03
Gu Shengzu	08/03

Jiang Xingchang	08/03
Liu Zhenhua	05/02
Ren Maodong	08/02
Sui Mingtai	08/03
Wang Yifu	08/03
Xu Yongyue	08/03
Zhang Xuezhong	06/12

#### Law Committee

Chairperson: Hu Kangsheng	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hong Hu	05/02
Li Chong'an	03/03
Li Shishi	08/03
Liu Xirong	08/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Sun Anmin	08/03
Zhang Bolin	08/03

#### Nationalities Committee

Chairperson: Ma Qizhi	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Abudurehim Amet	08/03
Hasi Bagen	08/03
Jiamuyang Luosangjiumei	08/03
Tudanquejinima	
Legqog	CCm 08/03
Lei Mingqiu	08/03
Lu Bing	08/03
Mou Benli	08/03
Zhou Shengtao	08/03

#### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairperson: Gao Siren	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Yujie (f)	08/03
Huang Liman (f)	08/03
Li Zupei	08/03
Liang Guoyang	08/03
Yang Bangjie	08/03
Yang Deqing	08/03
Yu Junbo	08/04
Yu Yunyao	08/03



## STATE COUNCIL

### Premier:

Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03  
Premier's Office  
Director: Qiu Xiaoxiong 03/06

### Vice-Premiers:

Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03  
Li Keqiang PBm 08/03  
Wang Qishan PBm 08/03  
Zhang Dejiang PBm 08/03

### State Councillors:

Dai Bingguo 08/03  
Liang Guanglie 08/03  
Liu Yandong (f) 08/03  
Ma Kai CCm 08/03  
Meng Jianzhu CCm 08/03

### State Council's General Office

**Secretary-General:** Ma Kai CCm 08/03  
**Deputy Secretary-Generals:**  
Bi Jingquan 08/04  
Qiu Xiaoxiong 08/04  
Wang Xuejun 08/08  
Wang Yong 08/04  
Wang Yongqing 08/03  
You Quan 08/04

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

### State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

## COMMISSIONS

### Development and Reform

Chairperson: Zhang Ping CCm 08/03  
Vice-Chairpersons:  
Du Ying 05/08  
Liu Tienan 08/04  
Mu Hong 08/01  
Wang Jinxiang 05/08  
Xie Zhenhua 07/01  
Zhang Guobao 99/12  
Zhang Mao 06/06  
Zhang Xiaoqiang 03/11  
Zhu Zhixin CCm 03/03  
Secretary-General: Han Yongwen 06/12

### Ethnic Affairs

Chairperson: Yang Jing CCm 08/03  
Vice-Chairpersons:  
Danzhu Angben 06/04  
Wu Shimin 03/06  
Yang Chuantang 06/06  
Yang Jianqiang 03/06

### Population and Family Planning

Chairperson: Li Bin (f) CCm 08/03  
Vice-Chairpersons:  
Jiang Fan 05/08  
Pan Guiyu (f) 01/02  
Wang Peian 06/03  
Zhao Baige (f) 03/09

## MINISTRIES

### Agriculture

Minister : Sun Zhengcai CCm 06/12  
Vice-Ministers:  
Chen Xiaohua 08/05  
Fan Xiaojian 00/12  
Gao Hongbin 07/08  
Niu Dun 04/08  
Wei Chaoan 06/01  
Zhang Taolin 08/08

### Civil Affairs

Minister: Li Xueju CCm 03/03  
Vice-Ministers:  
Chen Jiechang 03/06  
Dou Yupei 06/01  
Jiang Li (f) 01/05  
Li Liguo 03/12  
Luo Pingfei 01/05

### Commerce

Minister: Chen Deming CCa 07/12  
Vice-Ministers:  
Chen Jian 08/04  
Fu Ziyang 08/04  
Gao Hucheng 03/12  
Jiang Yaoping 08/04  
Jiang Zengwei 05/10  
Ma Xiuhong (f) 03/05  
Yi Xiaozhun 05/10  
Yu Guangzhou (exec.) 03/05

### Culture

Minister: Cai Wu CCm 08/03  
Vice-Ministers:  
Chen Xiaoguang 01/04  
Meng Xiaosi (f) 97/07  
Yu Youjun 07/08  
Zhao Weisui 01/10  
Zheng Xinmiao 02/11  
Zhou Heping 01/04

### Education

Minister: Zhou Ji CCm 03/03  
Vice-Ministers:  
Chen Xiaoya (f) 04/05  
Li Weihong (f) 05/10  
Yuan Guiren 01/04  
Zhang Xinsheng 01/04  
Zhao Qingping 01/04

### State Language Work Committee

Chairperson: Zhao Qingping 05/11

### Environmental Protection

Minister: Zhou Shengxian CCm 05/12  
Vice-Ministers:  
Li Ganjie 08/03  
Pan Yue 08/03  
Wu Xiaoqing 08/03  
Zhang Lijun 08/03  
Zhou Jian 08/03

### National Nuclear Safety Administration

Director: Li Ganjie 07/01

### Finance

Minister: Xie Xuren CCm 07/08  
Vice-Ministers:  
Ding Xuedong 08/04  
Li Yong 03/09  
Liao Xiaojun 02/09  
Wang Jun 05/11  
Zhang Shaochun 06/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister: Yang Jiechi	CCm 07/04
Vice-Ministers:	
<u>He Yafei</u>	08/07
<u>Li Hui</u>	08/07
Li Jinzhang	06/01
Lü Guozeng	06/01
Wang Yi	07/09
Wu Dawei	04/08
Zhang Yesui	03/05

**Health**

Minister: Chen Zhu	07/06
Vice-Ministers:	
Chen Xiaohong	05/01
Gao Qiang	07/06
Huang Jiefu	01/11
Liu Qiang	07/10
Ma Xiaowei	01/11
Shao Mingli	08/03
Wang Guoqiang	07/03

**Housing and Urban-Rural Construction**

Minister: Jiang Weixin	CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:	
Chen Dawei	08/03
Huang Wei	08/03
Qi Ji	08/03
Qiu Baoxing	08/03

**Human Resources and Social Security**

Minister: Yin Weimin	CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:	
He Xian	08/03
Hu Xiaoyi	08/03
Ji Yunshi	08/03
Li Zhiyong	08/03
Sun Baoshu	08/03
Wang Xiaochu	08/03
Yang Shiqiu	08/03
Yang Zhiming	08/03
Zhang Xiaojian	08/03

**Industry and Information**

Minister: Li Yizhong	CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:	
Chen Qiufa	08/03
Lou Qinjian	08/03
Miao Wei	CCa 08/03
Ou Xinqian (f)	08/03
Xi Guohua	08/03
Yang Xueshan	08/03

**National Space Administration**

Director: Sun Laiyan	04/05
Deputy Directors:	
Bai Bai'er	93/10
Guo Baozhu	00/10
Wang Liheng	93/10
Xia Guohong	93/10

**State Atomic Energy Agency**

Director: Sun Qin	05/08
Deputy Directors:	
Li Donghui	99/05
Xu Yuming	99/05

**Justice**

Minister: Wu Aiyong (f)	CCm 05/07
Vice-Ministers:	
Chen Xunqiu	06/05
Hao Chiyong	06/05
Zhang Sujun	05/09
Zhao Dacheng	06/05

**Land and Natural Resources**

Minister: Xu Shaoshi	CCm 07/04
Vice-Ministers:	

Lu Xinshe	99/05
Wang Min	04/08
Wang Shiyuan	05/12
Yun Xiaosu	04/08

**China Geological Survey**

Director: Wang Min	07/05
Deputy Director: Zhong Ziran	07/05

**National Defence**

Minister: Liang Guanglie	CCm 08/03
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**Public Security**

Minister: Meng Jianzhu	CCm 07/10
Vice-Ministers:	
Liu De	05/04
Liu Jing	CCm 01/05
Liu Jinguo	05/04
Meng Hongwei	04/05
Yang Huanning (exec.)	CCa 08/06
Zhang Xinfeng	05/04

**Railways**

Minister: Liu Zhijun	CCm 03/03
Vice-Ministers:	
Hu Yadong	03/07
Lu Chunfang	05/04
Lu Dongfu	03/07
Peng Kaizhou	02/01
Wang Zhiguo	06/09

**Science and Technology**

Minister: Wan Gang	07/04
Vice-Ministers:	
Cao Jianlin	06/10
Li Xueyong	98/04
Liu Yanhua	01/12

**State Security**

Minister: Geng Huichang	CCm 07/08
Vice-Ministers:	
Dong Haizhou	06/09
Ma Jian	06/09
Qiu Shi	06/02
Sun Yonghai	06/06

**Supervision**

Minister: Ma Wen (f)	CCm 07/08
Vice-Ministers:	
Hao Mingjin	07/12
Qu Wanxiang	03/12
Wang Wei	07/12
Yao Zengke	07/09

**Transportation**

Minister: Li Shenglin	CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:	
Feng Zhenglin	08/03
Gao Xiongfeng	08/03
Li Jiexiang	08/03
Weng Mengyong	08/03
Xu Zuyuan	08/03

**Water Resources**

Minister: Chen Lei	CCm 07/04
Vice-Ministers:	
E Jingping	03/08
Hu Siyi	05/12
Jiao Yong	05/05
Zhou Ying (f)	05/05

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 02/12
Vice-Governors:	

Hu Xiaolian (f)	05/08
Liu Shiyu	06/06
Ma Delun	07/12
Su Ning	03/12
Yi Gang	07/01
<b>Currency Policy Committee</b>	
Chairperson: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 03/06
<b>Chengdu Branch</b>	
Governor: Li Mingchang	04/06
<b>Guangzhou Branch</b>	
Governor: Ma Jing	00/11
<b>Jinan Branch</b>	
Governor: Yang Ziqiang	04/06
<b>Nanjing Branch</b>	
Governor: Sun Gongsheng	04/06
<b>Shanghai Headquarters</b>	
Director: Su Ning	07/07
<b>Shanghai Branch</b>	
Governor: Hu Pingxi	01/07
<b>Shenyang Branch</b>	
Governor: Song Xingguo	03/04
<b>Tianjin Branch</b>	
Governor: Guo Qingping	04/02
<b>Wuhan Branch</b>	
Governor: Xu Lianchu	03/09
<b>Xi'an Branch</b>	
Governor: Ao Huicheng	04/02

#### Auditing Administration

Auditor-General: Liu Jiayi	08/03
Deputy Auditor-Generals:	
Dong Dasheng	00/05
Linghu An	01/12
Shi Aizhong	04/08
Yu Xiaoming (f)	04/08

## WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

#### State Council Research Office

Director: Xie Fuzhan	08/05
Deputy Directors:	
Han Changfu	03/06
Hou Yunchun	02/06
Jiang Xiaojuan (f)	04/08
Li Bingkun	04/08
Ning Jizhe	07/04

#### Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office

Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Deputy Directors:	
Hua Jian (f)	08/04
Zhang Xiaoming	04/07
Zhou Bo	03/06

#### Overseas Chinese Affairs Office

Director: Li Haifeng (f)	07/05
Deputy Directors:	
Ma Rupei	07/05
Ren Qiliang	07/06
Xu Yousheng	01/04
Zhao Yang	01/04

#### Foreign Affairs Office

See under CCP

#### Legislative Affairs Office

Director: Cao Kangtai	02/09
Deputy Directors:	
Gao Fengtao	04/11
Song Dahan	98/04
Zhang Qiong	03/06

#### Information Office

See under CCP

#### Taiwan Affairs Office

See under CCP

## ORGANIZATION DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL WITH SPECIAL STATUS

#### State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission

Chairperson: Li Rongrong	CCm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Huang Danhua (f)	06/04
Huang Shuhe	03/05
Jin Yang	08/04
Li Wei	05/11
Ma Jiantang	03/11
Shao Ning	03/06
Wang Ruixiang	03/05

## ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

#### General Administration of Customs

Director: Sheng Guangzu	CCm 08/03
Deputy Directors:	
Gong Zheng	03/03
Li Kenong	00/11
Lü Bin	08/01
Sun Songpu	03/11
<b>Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau</b>	
Chief: Lü Bin	06/12

#### State General Administration for Industry and Commerce

Director: Zhou Bohua	06/10
Deputy Directors:	
Fu Shuangjian	08/01
Liu Fan	03/06
Liu Yuting	03/06
Wang Dongfeng	04/08
Zhong Youping	05/10

#### General Administration of Press and Publications (State Copyright Bureau)

Director: Liu Binjie	07/04
Deputy Directors:	
Li Dongdong (f)	06/12
Sun Shoushan	06/12
Wu Shulin	04/11
Yan Xiaohong	06/12
<b>China National Copyright Administration</b>	
Director: Liu Binjie	07/04
Deputy Director: Yan Xiaohong	04/05

#### General Administration of Work Safety Supervision

Director: Wang Jun	CCm 08/03
Deputy Directors:	
Liang Jiakun	03/10
Sun Huashan	03/11
Wang Dexue	01/03
Yang Yuanyuan	08/01
<u>Zhao Tiechui</u>	08/08
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Jin Kening	02/03

#### State Administration of Radio, Film and Television

Director: Wang Taihua	CCm 04/12
Deputy Directors:	
Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Lei Yuanliang	03/08

Tian Jin	04/08		
Zhang Haitao	98/04		
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04		
<b>Central People's Broadcasting Station</b>			
Director: Wang Qiu	07/07		
<b>China Central Television (CCTV)</b>			
Director: Zhao Huayong	99/01		
<b>China Radio International (CRI)</b>			
Director: Wang Gengnian	04/12		
<b>State General Administration of Sports</b>			
Director: Liu Peng	CCm 04/12		
Deputy Directors:			
Cai Zhenhua	07/04		
Cui Dalin	07/04		
Duan Shijie	99/08		
Feng Jianzhong	05/08		
Hu Jiayan (f)	05/12		
Wang Jun	03/12		
Xiao Tian	05/08		
Yu Zaiqing	99/08		
<b>All-China Sports Federation</b>			
President: Li Zhijian	00/05		
<b>State Administration of Taxation</b>			
Director: Xiao Jie	07/08		
Deputy Directors:			
Qian Guanlin	01/04		
Song Lan (f)	07/01		
Wang Li	04/11		
Xie Xuezhi	07/05		
<b>State Forestry Administration</b>			
Director: Jia Zhibang	CCm 05/12		
Deputy Directors:			
Lei Jiafu	01/02		
Li Yucai	98/03		
Zhang Jianlong	03/09		
Zhao Xuemin	03/10		
Zhu Lieke	01/11		
<b>State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO)</b>			
Director: Tian Lipu	05/06		
Deputy Directors:			
Li Yuguang	03/09		
Lin Binghui	02/09		
Xing Shengcai	02/09		
Yang Tiejun	06/07		
Zhang Qin	03/09		
<b>Patent Office of SIPO</b>			
<b>State General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine</b>			
Director: Li Changjiang	CCm 01/04		
Deputy Directors:			
Pu Changcheng	01/04		
Wei Chuanzhong	07/04		
Zhi Shuping	05/10		
<b>State Administration of Religious Affairs</b>			
Director: Ye Xiaowen	CCa 95/07		
Deputy Directors:			
Jiang Jianyong	05/06		
Qi Xiaofei	02/09		
Wang Zuo'an	98/07		
<b>National Bureau of Statistics</b>			
Director: (Xie Fuzhan)	06/10		
Deputy Directors:			
Lin Xianyu	01/10		
Xie Hongguang	06/07		
Xu Xianchun	06/07		
Xu Yifan	04/08		
Zhang Weimin	04/07		
<b>China National Tourism Administration</b>			
Director: Shao Qiwei	05/03		
Deputy Directors:			
Du Jiang	07/08		
Du Yili (f)	06/12		
Wang Zhifa	05/07		
Zhang Xiqin	99/06		
<b>Counsellors' Office</b>			
Director: Chen Jinyu	08/04		
Deputy Directors:			
Chen Heliang	95/06		
Jiang Minglin	01/01		
Zhang Zhannong	04/10		
<b>Government Offices Administration</b>			
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07		
Deputy Directors:			
Gao Xiang	00/12		
Jian Baowei	04/12		
Li Baorong	07/02		
Xun Huanzhong	98/11		
<b>National Bureau of Corruption Prevention</b>			
Director: Ma Wen (f)	CCm 07/09		
Dep.Dir.: Qu Wanxiang	07/09		
<b>INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>			
<b>Chinese Academy of Engineering (CAE)</b>			
President: Xu Kuangdi	02/05		
Vice-Presidents:			
Du Xiangwan	02/05		
Liu Depei	02/05		
Pan Yunhe	CCa 06/06		
Wu Hequan	02/05		
Xu Rigan	06/06		
<b>Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)</b>			
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07		
Vice-Presidents:			
Bai Chunli (exec.)	CCa 96/04		
Ding Zhongli	08/01		
Jiang Mianheng	99/12		
Li Jiayang	04/01		
Li Jinghai	04/02		
Shi Erwei	04/01		
Yin Hejun	08/01		
Zhan Wenlong	CCa 08/01		
Secretary-General: Li Zhigang	04/02		
<b>Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS)</b>			
President: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/01		
Vice-Presidents:			
Chen Jiagui	98/11		
Gao Quanli	00/11		
Li Shenming	98/11		
Wang Weiguang (exec.)	07/12		
Wu Yin (f)	06/10		
Zhu Jiamu	01/02		
Secretary-General: Huang Haotao	06/12		
<b>National School of Administration (NAS)</b>			
President: Ma Kai	CCm 08/04		
Vice-Presidents:			
Chen Weilan (f)	00/11		
Han Kang	04/08		
Hong Yi	05/06		
Wei Liqun	CCm 08/05		
Yuan Shuhong	03/09		

**China Banking Regulatory Commission (CBRC)**

Chairperson: Liu Mingkang 03/03  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Cai Esheng 05/12  
 Guo Ligen 05/12  
 Jiang Dingzhi 05/12  
 Wang Zhaoxing 08/01

**China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC)**

Chairperson: Wu Dingfu CCa 02/11  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Li Kemu 03/05  
 Wei Yingning 02/03  
 Yang Mingsheng 07/07  
 Zhou Yanli 05/09

**China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC)**

Chairperson: Shang Fulin CCm 02/12  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Fan Fuchun 00/07  
 Gui Minjie 04/08  
 Yao Gang 08/02  
 Zhuang Xinyi 05/02

**State Electricity Regulatory Commission (SERC)**

Chairperson: Wang Xudong CCm 08/05  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Shi Yubo 02/11  
 Wang Yeping 06/05  
 Wang Yumin 04/11

**Xinhua News Agency**

President: Li Congjun CCm 08/04  
 Vice-Presidents:  
 Cui Jizhe 05/06  
 Lu Wei 04/06  
 Zhou Shuchun 07/10  
 Zhou Xisheng 07/10  
 Editor-in-Chief: He Ping 07/08

**Hong Kong SAR Bureau**

Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01

**Macau SAR Bureau**

Director: Pan Guojun 04/12

**Development Research Center**

Director: Zhang Yutai CCm 07/07  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Jin Renqing 07/08  
 Liu Shijin 05/04  
 Lu Zhongyuan 08/01

**China Meteorological Administration**

Director: Zheng Guoguang 07/04  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Jiao Meiyang (f) 08/07  
 Wang Shourong 04/12  
 Xu Xiaofeng 01/11  
 Yu Rucong 04/12

**China Earthquake Administration**

Director: Chen Jianmin 04/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Liu Yuchen 01/09  
 Xiu Jigang 05/08  
 Yue Mingsheng 96/06  
 Zhao Heping 03/12

**National Social Security Foundation**

Chairperson: Dai Xianglong CCm 08/01  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Li Keping 08/01  
 Wang Zhongmin 04/11

**National Natural Science Foundation of China**

Chairperson: Chen Yiyu 04/01  
 Vice-Chairpersons:

Shen Wenqing 05/09  
 Shen Yan 08/01  
 Sun Jiaguang 05/09  
 Wang Jie 00/00  
 Yao Jiannian 08/01

**STATE BUREAUS / ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS / MINISTRIES****State Bureau for Letters and Calls**

Director: Wang Xuejun 04/02  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Wang Shiqi 04/12  
 Wang Yaodong 06/04  
 Xu Jie 05/06  
 Yin Xibo 00/07  
 Zhang Enxi 07/05  
 Zhang Pengfa 06/04

**State Energy Bureau**

Director: Zhang Guobao 08/03

**State Bureau Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence**

Director: Chen Qiufa 08/03

**State Bureau of Civil Servants**

Director: Yin Weimin 08/03

**State Civil Aviation Bureau**

Director: Li Jiaxiang 08/03

**State Post Bureau**

Director: Ma Junsheng 06/12  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Su He 06/00  
 Wang Yuci 06/01  
 Xu Jianzhou 06/11

**State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping**

Director: Lu Xinshe 05/11  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Weisen 02/11  
 Min Yiren 06/12  
 Song Chaozhi 04/12  
 Wang Chunfeng 98/04

**State Administration of Coal Mine Safety**

Director: Zhao Tiechui 05/02  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Fu Jianhua 05/02  
 Peng Jianxun 05/12  
 Wang Shuhe 05/02

**State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE)**

Director: Hu Xiaolian (f) 05/03  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Deng Xianhong 04/10  
 Fang Shangpu 06/06  
 Li Dongrong 02/03  
 Wang Xiaoyi 08/01

**State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs**

Director: Ji Yunshi 06/10  
 Deputy Directors:  
 Li Bing (f) 01/12  
 Liu Yanguo 08/08  
 Lu Ming 08/05  
 Sun Zhaohua 03/07  
 Zhang Jianguo 03/09

**State Food and Drug Administration**

Director: Shao Mingli	05/06
Deputy Directors:	
Liu Yi	06/12
Wu Zhen	06/09
Zhang Jingli	06/12

**State Grain Administration**

Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05
Deputy Directors:	
Qie Jianwei	01/08
Ren Zhengxiao (f)	02/09
Zeng Liying (f)	04/06
Zhang Guifeng	02/10
Su He	07/01
Wang Yuci	07/01
Xu Jianzhou	07/01

**State Tobacco Monopoly Administration**

Director: Jiang Chengkang	02/07
Deputy Directors:	
He Zehua	03/07
Li Keming	03/07
Zhang Baozhen	01/03
Zhang Hui	04/08

**State Oceanic Administration**

Director: Sun Zhihui	05/11
Deputy Directors:	
Chen Lianzeng	99/09
Wang Fei	04/08
Wang Hong	06/12
Zhang Baozhen	01/03
Zhang Hongsheng	01/07

**State Administration of Cultural Heritage**

Director: Shan Jixiang	02/09
Deputy Directors:	
Dong Baohua	97/07
Tong Mingkang	04/06
Zhang Bai	92/01

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**

Director: Wang Guoqiang	07/03
Deputy Directors:	
Fang Shuting	01/07
Li Daning	05/03
Wu Gang	04/04
Yu Wenming	04/04

**COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education**

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05
Deputy Head: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/05
Members:	
Chen Yaobang	98/04
Du Qinglin	CCm 03/01
Gao Qiang	03/01
Li Rongrong	CCm 01/04
Liu Jibin	98/04
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 98/04
Song Jian	98/04
Xiang Huaicheng	98/04
Xu Guanhua	01/04
Xu Kuangdi	03/01
Xu Rongkai	98/04
Zeng Peiyan ?	98/04
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Chen Jinyu	03/05

Deputy Director: Liao Xiaoqi (exec.) 01/07

**State Leading Group for Informationization Work**

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07
Deputy Heads:	
Guo Boxiong	PBm 05/10
Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 03/07
Zeng Peiyan ?	02/02
Zhou Yongkang	PBm 03/07

**State Council Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 04/03
Deputy Heads:	
Zeng Peiyan ?	04/03
Zhang Lichang	07/05
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Zhang Guobao	04/03

**State Council Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region**

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/06
Deputy Head: Zeng Peiyan ?	03/06
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Ma Kai	CCm 03/05

**State Leading Group for the Work of Responding to Climate Change**

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 07/09

**State Council Leading Group for the Work of Energy Conservation and Reduction****State Energy Committee****State Council Leading Group for Poverty Alleviation and Development**

Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/05
Deputy Heads:	
Fan Xiaojian	07/11
Liao Xiaojun	03/04
Liu Jian	03/04
Liu Jiang	03/04
Lü Feijie	03/03
Wang Yang	PBm 03/04
Wu Xiaoling (f)	03/04
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Fan Xiaojian	07/06

**State Council Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head: Yin Weimin	CCm 08/04
Deputy Heads:	
Dai Guangqian	01/04
Tang Tianbiao	03/04
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Su Tinglin	00/05

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group)**

Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/11
Deputy Heads:	
Fan Shijin	03/05
Hu Zhenmin	03/05
Jiang Yikang	CCm 00/12
Li Xueju	03/05
Luo Pingfei	02/02
Shen Yueyue (f)	CCm 03/09
Tang Tianbiao	00/12
Wang Yang	PBm 03/05
<b>General Office</b>	

Director: Luo Pingfei	01/08	Zhang Guobao	03/11
Deputy Directors:		Zhu Zhigang	03/11
Ma Kai	CCm 03/04		
Xiong Guangkai	99/03		
You Quan	01/09		
Zhou Wenzhong	03/04		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Zhang Guobao	08/02		
<b>State Disaster-Reduction Committee</b>			
Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 05/04		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Jia Zhibang	CCm 05/04		
Li Shenglin	CCm 05/04		
Li Xueju	05/04		
Li Xueyong	05/04		
Shen Guofang	05/04		
Yi Xiaozhun	05/04		
Zhang Yong	05/04		
Secretary-General Jia Zhibang	CCm 05/04		
<b>State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>			
Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/04		
Deputy Heads:			
Chen Lei	08/02		
Zhang Yong	08/02		
Secretary-General: E Jingping	01/07		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Zhang Zhitong	03/07		
<b>State Forest Fire Control Headquarters</b>			
<b>Headquarters of State Council for Earthquake Relief</b>			
Commander.: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/06		
Deputy Commanders:			
Liu Jiang	03/06		
Song Ruixiang	03/06		
Wang Yang	CCa 03/06		
Yang Yanyin (f)	03/06		
Zhang Qinsheng	03/06		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Song Ruixiang	03/06		
<b>State Council AIDS Prevention Committee</b>			
Chairperson: Wu Yi (f) ?	04/02		
<b>Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises</b>			
Chairpersons:			
Fan Younian	01/10		
Han Xiuguo	01/10		
Ji Xiaonan	04/11		
Li Shenglin	CCm 04/11		
Shi Jinquan	01/10		
Sun Guangyun	01/10		
Xu Liang	01/10		
<b>State National Defence Mobilization Committee</b>			
Chairperson: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/11		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Cao Gangchuan	03/11		
Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/11		
Secretary-General: Qian Shugen	CCm 00/11		
<b>State Frontier Defence Committee</b>			
Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang	PBm 03/11		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Qian Shugen	CCm 03/11		
Wang Yi	03/11		
Xu Shaoshi	03/11		
Zhao Yongji	02/09		
<b>State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee</b>			
Chairperson: vacant			
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Ge Zhenfeng	CCm 03/11		
You Quan	03/11		
		Zhang Guobao	03/11
		Zhu Zhigang	03/11
<b>National Greening / Afforestation Committee</b>			
Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/03		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Liao Xiaojun	03/03		
Liu Jiang	03/03		
Niu Youcheng	03/03		
Qiu Baoxing	03/03		
Wang Yang	PBm 03/03		
Zhou Shengxian	CCa 01/04		
Zhou Youliang	98/04		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Zhou Shengxian	CCa 02/03		
<b>State Narcotics Control Commission</b>			
Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang	PBm 03/03		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Hu Zhenmin	03/04		
Luo Feng	03/04		
Sheng Guangzu	03/04		
Zhang Xinfeng	05/07		
Zhu Qingsheng	03/04		
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>			
Chairperson: Wu Yi (f) ?	03/04		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Du Qinglin	03/04		
Gao Qiang	02/12		
Hu Zhenmin	03/04		
Wang Guangtao	03/04		
Wang Qian	CCa 03/04		
Xie Zhenhua	CCm 96/04		
Xu Shaoshi	03/04		
Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 98/08		
<b>National Work Committee on Aging</b>			
Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/10		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Li Xueju	99/10		
ShenYueyue (f)	CCm 08/02		
Tian Chengping	08/02		
Zhang Yong	08/02		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Li Xueju	08/02		
<b>Working Committee on Children and Women under the State Council</b>			
Chairperson: Wu Yi (f) ?	98/06		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 03/05		
Xiang Zhaolun	08/02		
Zhang Mao	08/02		
<b>General Office</b>			
Director: Huang Qingyi (f)	CCm 08/02		
<b>State Council Working Committee for the Disabled</b>			
Chairperson: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/05		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09		
Li Baoku	03/02		
Wang Yang	PBm 03/06		
Wang Zhan	03/02		
Zhang Xiaojian	03/02		
Zhu Qingsheng	03/02		
Secretary-General: Guo Jianmo	05/05		
<b>State Council Academic Degrees Committee</b>			
Chairperson: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/07		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/07		
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/01		
Wu Qidi (f)	CCa 06/01		
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/07		
Zhao Qinpeng	03/05		

Zhou Ji (exec.)	03/05
Secretary-General: Wu Qidi (f)	CCa 06/01
General Office	
Director: Zhou Qifeng	03/05

#### State Council Committee for Production Safety

Chairperson: vacant	
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hua Jianmin	CCm 03/11
Wang Xianzheng	03/12
You Quan	03/10
Zhou Yongkang	04/06
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Wang Xianzheng	03/10

#### State Council Tariff Regulations Commission

Chairpersons: Jin Renqing	03/08
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Gong Zheng	03/04
Lou Jiwei	CCa 03/04
You Quan	03/04
Yu Guangzhou	03/04
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Zhu Zhenmin	03/04

#### State Council Sanxia (Three Gorges) Project Construction Committee

Chairperson: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Li Yongan	04/01
Luo Qingquan	CCm 03/05
Ma Kai	CCm 03/05
Wang Hongju	CCm 03/05
Wang Xiaofeng	08/02
Zeng Peiyan ?	98/05
<b>General Office (Inspection Office)</b>	
Director: Wang Xiaofeng	08/02
Deputy Director: Lei Jiafu	08/07

#### State Council South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission

Director: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/07
Deputy Directors:	
Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/07
Zeng Peiyan ?	03/07

#### State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice

Director: vacant	
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Liu Yue	05/06
Qu Wanxiang	04/01



## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

<b>President:</b> Wang Shengjun	CCm 08/03
<b>Vice-Presidents:</b>	
Huang Songyou	02/12
Jiang Bixin	07/12
Kang Dehua	96/12
Shen Deyong	08/04
Su Zelin	04/06
Tang Dehua	93/07
Wan Exiang	00/04
Xi Xiaoming	04/06
Xiong Xuanguo	05/08
Zhang Jun	05/08

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General:</b>	
Cao Jianming	CCm 08/03
<b>Deputy Procurator Generals:</b>	
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04
Jiang Jianchu	04/08
Qiu Xueqiang	CCa 01/06
Sun Qian	07/12
Wang Zhenchuan	02/12
Zhang Geng (exec.)	03/10
Zhu Xiaoqing	04/08

## ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS / CORPORATIONS

### All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives

Chairperson: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Gu Guoxin	03/06
Li Chunsheng	00/09
Zhao Xianren	03/09
Zhou Shengtao	03/06

### China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce)

President: Wan Jifei	03/06
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### China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission

Chairperson: Wan Jifei	04/12
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### China Advertising Association (CAA)

President: Yang Peiqing (f)	94/12
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### China Building Material Industry Association (CBMIA)

President: Zhang Renwei	01/12
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### China National Coal Association (CNCA)

President: Wang Xianzheng	07/03
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### China Association of Employment Promotion

Chairperson: Lin Yongsan	05/03
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### China Entrepreneurs' Association

President: Chen Jinhua	99/06
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### China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association

President: Kang Yi	01/04
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### China Nonferrous Metal Mining (Group) Co Ltd (CNMC)

President: Luo Tao	06/11
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### China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association (CPCIA)

Chairman: Li Yongwu	05/05
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### China Electricity Council (CEC)

President: Zhao Xizheng	00/08
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### China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC)

Chairperson: Jiang Xinsheng	08/02
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### China National Light Industry Council (CNLIC)

Chairperson: Chen Shineng	01/02
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### China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE)

President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/11
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### China Machinery Industry Federation (CMIF)

President: Yu Zhen	02/11
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### China Mining Industry Federation

President: Zhu Xun?	01/10
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### Military Industrial Groups (10)

#### China National Nuclear Corporation (1)

Director: Kang Rixin	CCm 03/12
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#### China Nuclear Engineering Corporation (2)

President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
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#### China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation (3)

President: Zhang Qingwei	CCm 01/11
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#### China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation (4)

President: Xu Dazhe	07/09
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#### China Aviation Industry Corporation I (5)

President: Lin Zuoming	CCa 06/06
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#### China Aviation Industry Corporation II (6)

President: Zhang Hongbiao	04/02
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#### China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC) (7)

President: Chen Xiaojin	99/07
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#### China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC) (8)

President: Li Changyin	01/10
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#### China Weaponry Industry Corporation (NORINCO) (9)

President: Zhang Guoqing	05/03
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#### China Weaponry Equipment Corporation (10)

#### China National Aero-Technology Import & Export Corporation (CATIC)

President: Fu Shula	04/01
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#### Changhe Aircraft Industries Group

President/Chairperson: Wang Bin	04/12
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#### AviChina Industry and Technology Company Ltd. (AviChina)

Chairperson: Zhang Hongbiao	06/06
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#### China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation

Chairperson: Ma Li	01/04
President: Ding Yuanchen	03/04

#### China South Industries Group Corporation (CSG)

President: Xu Bin	04/01
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#### China Poly Group Corporation

Chairperson: He Ping	08/02
President: Chen Hongsheng	08/02

#### China Xinxing Corporation (Group)

#### 999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group

President: Sun Xiaomin	04/05
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#### China Investment Corporate Ltd. (CIC)

Chairperson: Lou Jiwei	CCa 07/09
President: <u>Xie Ping</u>	08/07

#### CITIC Group

Chairperson: Kong Dan	06/07
President: Chang Zhenming	06/07

#### China Merchants Group

Chairperson: Qin Xiao	01/04
President: Fu Yuning	00/08

#### China National Agricultural Development Group Corporation (CNADC)

Chairman: Liu Shenli	04/11
President: Zheng Qingzhi	04/12

**China Communications Construction Group (CCCC)**

**China Communications Construction Co. Ltd. (CCC)**  
 Chairman: Zhou Jichang 97/00  
 President: Meng Fengchao 06/02  
**Shanghai Zhenhua Port Machinery**

**China Electric Technology Group Corporation****China General Technology (Group) Holding Co. Ltd. (Genertec)**

Chairman: Chen Weigen 03/09  
 President: Li Dang (f) 07/03

**China International Advertising Corporation (CIAC)**  
 President: Wu Zihua 06/04

**China National Corporation for Overseas Economic Cooperation (CCOEC)**  
 President: Ma Zhiwu 07/03

**China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation (Instrimpex)**  
 President: Zhang Guixiu 07/03

**China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CMC)**  
 President: Tang Yi 04/08

**China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation**  
 President: Zhang Benzhi 03/07

**China National Technical Import and Export Corporation (CNTIC)**  
 President: Jiang Xinsheng 02/11

**China National Complete Plant Import & Export Corporation (Group) (COMPLANT)**

Chairman: Li Zhimin 04/02  
 President: Tang Jianguo 04/07

**China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)**

President: Fu Chengyu 03/10  
 Vice-Presidents  
 Cao Xinghe 04/09  
 Luo Han 01/09  
 Wu Zhenfang 04/09  
 Zhou Shouwei 01/09  
**CNOOC Ltd.**  
 Chairperson/CEO: Fu Chengyu 03/10  
 President: Zhou Shouwei 02/11

**China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group Company)**

President: Su Shulin CCa 07/06  
 Vice-President: Zhou Yuan 04/07

**China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (Sinopec)**

Chairperson: Su Shulin CCa 07/08  
 Vice-Chairperson: Zhou Yuan 06/05  
 President.: Wang Tianpu 05/03  
 Vice-Presidents ::  
 Cai Xiyou (senior) 03/04  
 Dai Houliang (senior) 05/11  
 Jiao Fangzheng 06/10  
 Wang Zhigang (senior) 03/04  
 Zhang Haichao 05/11  
 Zhang Jianhua (senior) 03/04  
 Zhang Kehua 06/05

**China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)**

President: Jiang Jiemin 06/11  
 Vice-Presidents:  
 Duan Wende 04/01  
 Li Xinhua 07/04  
 Liao Yongyuan 07/02  
 Wang Fucheng 07/09  
 Wang Yilin 04/01  
 Zeng Yukang 05/11  
 Zhou Jiping 04/01

**China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)**

Chairperson: Liu Haisheng 04/11  
 General Manager: Shi Lin 04/11

**PetroChina Co. Ltd.**

Chairperson: Chen Geng 04/05  
 Vice-Chairperson: Jiang Jiemin 04/05  
 President: Jiang Jiemin 04/05

**China United Coalbed Methane Corporation Ltd. (China CBM)**

Chairperson: Jie Mingxun 04/03  
 President: Sun Maoyuan 04/03

**Sinochem Corporation**

President: Liu Deshu 98/03  
 Vice-Presidents:  
 Feng Zhibin 06/01  
 Han Gensheng 04/03  
 Li Bin 07/09  
 Li Hui 01/07  
 Pan Zhengyi 00/07  
 Wang Yiping 04/12  
 Zhang Zhiyin 04/12

**China National Chemical Engineering Group Corporation (CNCEC)**

Chairperson: Jin Kening 06/08

**China National Coal Group Corporation (ChinaCoal)**

Chairman: Jing Tianliang 03/07  
**China Coal Energy Co. Ltd. (China Coal Energy)**  
 Chairman: Jing Tianliang 06/08

**China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO)**

Chairperson: Ning Gaoning 04/12  
 President: Yu Xubo 08/02

**China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation (CEIEC)**

President: Cong Yadong 06/02

**China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (CMEC)**

President: Xie Biao 05/01

**China National Machinery Industry Corporation (SINOMACH)**

President: Ren Hongbin 02/01

**China Metallurgical Group Corporation (MCC)**

Chairperson: Yang Changheng 07/03  
 President: Shen Heting 07/03

**China Minmetals Corporation**

President: Zhou Zhongshu 05/05

**Chinatex Corporation**

President: Zhao Boya 00/08

**China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation**

President: ?

**China International Publishing Group (CIPG)**

President: Cai Mingzhao 08/02

**China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC)**

President: Qi Pingjing 03/00

**China National Publications Import and Export (Group) Corporation**

President: Jiao Guoying (f) 04/08

**China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS Group)**

Chairperson: Miao Gengshu 05/12

President: Zhao Huxiang 06/01

Vice-President: Pan Deyuan 05/03

**Sinotrans Ltd.**

President: Zhang Jianwei 06/08

**China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO)**

President/CEO: Wei Jiafu 99/05

Vice-Presidents:

Chen Hongsheng (exec.) 98/00

Li Jianhong (exec.) 00/06

Xu Lizhong (exec.) 06/11

Zhang Fusheng (exec.) 02/06

Zhang Liang (exec.) 06/11

**China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation**

President: Li Yong'an 03/11

**China National Gold Group Corporation**

President: Sun Zhaoxue 07/01

**Aluminium Corporation of China (Chinalco)**

President: Xiao Yaqing 04/00

**Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco)**

Chairperson/CEO: Xiao Yaqing 04/06

President: Luo Jianchuan 07/04

**China Electronics Corporation (CEC)**

Chairperson: Xiong Qunli 05/10

President: Chen Zhaoxiong 05/10

**China Great Wall Industry Corporation**

President: Wang Haibo 04/12

**China Great Wall Computer Group Corporation**

President: Lu Ming 08/01

**Great Wall Technology Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Lu Ming 08/01

President: Lu Ming 08/01

**China Railway Construction Corporation (CRCC)**

Chairperson: Li Guorui 06/10

President: Jin Puqing 06/10

**China Railway Engineering Group Co. Ltd. (CREC)**

President: Li Changjin 07/03

**China Road & Bridge Corporation (CRBC)**

Chairperson: Chen Yusheng 06/08

President: Zhang Jianchu 06/11

**China National Real Estate Development Group**

Chairperson: Zhen Shaohua 05/04

President: Xu Lipeng 05/04

**SINOHYDRO Corporation**

President: Fan Jixiang 06/03

**China Everbright Group**

Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/06

Vice-Chairperson: Guo You 07/02

President: Zang Qiutao 07/02

Vice-Presidents:

Kang Zhen (f) 07/02

Li Xueming 07/02

**China Everbright Holdings Co. Ltd.**

Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/07

**China Everbright International Ltd.**

Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/07

Vice-Chairpersons:

Li Xueming 03/06

Zang Qiutao 04/09

CEO: Chen Xiaoping 03/11

Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok 03/11

**China Everbright Limited**

Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/07

**Everbright Securities Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/07

President: Xu Haoming 07/02

**China Everbright Investment Management Corp.****China Great Wall Computer Group**

Chairperson: Chen Zhaoxiong 04/05

**Lenovo Group Ltd.**

Chairperson: Yang Yuanqing 05/05

Pres./CEO: William J. Amelio 06/08

**China Post Group**

President: Liu Andong 06/11

Vice-Presidents:

Feng Xinsheng 07/01

Li Guohua 07/01

Liu Mingguang 07/01

Zhang Yafei 07/01

**China International Travel Service (CITS)**

President: Yao Yuecan 06/09

**POWER INDUSTRY****State Grid Corporation of China**

President: Liu Zhenya CCa 05/03

**China Power International Development**

President: Li Xiaolin (f) 08/01

**China Southern Power Grid Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Yuan Maozhen 03/03

President: Zhao Jianguo 07/01

**Major Power Groups (5)****China Datang Corporation (1)**

President: Zhai Ruoyu 02/12

**China Guodian Corporation (2)**

President: Zhu Yongpeng 08/03

**China Huadian Corporation (3)**

President: Cao Peixi 06/10

**China Huaneng Group (4)**

President: Huang Yongda (act.) 08/05

**China Power Investment Corporation (5)**

President: Lu Qizhou 08/02

**STEEL INDUSTRY****China Iron and Steel Association**

President: Xie Qihua (f) 05/02

**Anben Iron and Steel Group (ABIS)**

Chairperson/Pres.: Zhang Xiaogang 07/01

**Baotou Iron and Steel (Group) Co., Ltd.  
(Baogang Group)**

Chairperson: Cui Chen 07/07  
President : Si Yongtao 04/12

**Handan Iron and Steel Group**

Chairperson: Liu Rujun 02/07  
President: Li Lianping 08/02

**Magang (Group) Holding Co., Ltd. (Masteel)**

President: Gu Jianguo 06/01

**Maanshan Iron & Steel Co.. Ltd.**

Chairperson: Gu Jianguo 07/03  
President: Zhu Changqiu 07/03

**Panzhuhua Iron and Steel (Group) Co.**

Chairperson: Fan Zhengwei 06/06  
President: Yu Zisu 07/01

**Tangshan Iron and Steel (Group)**

Chairperson: Wang Yifang 06/04

**Baosteel Group**

Chairperson: Xu Lejiang 07/01

**Baosteel Co., Ltd.**

President: Fu Zhongzhe 07/03

**Shougang Group (Capital Steel)**

Chairperson: Zhu Jimin 00/07  
President: Wang Qinghai 03/00

**Wuhan Iron and Steel (Group) Corporation**

President: Deng Qilin 05/03

**AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY****China Association of Automobile Manufacturers  
(CAAM)**

President.: Hu Maoyuan 07/07

**China National Automotive Industry Corporation  
(CNAIC)**

President: Chen Xulin 99/11

**China Auto CAIEC Ltd.**

President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08

**China FAW Group Corporation**

President: Xu Jianyi 07/12

**Beijing Automotive Industry Corporation (BAIC)**

Chairperson: Xu Heyi 06/10

**Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co., Ltd.  
(GAIG)**

Chairperson: Zhang Fangyou 04/12  
President: Zeng Qinghong 07/03

**Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group)  
(SAIC)**

Chairperson: Hu Maoyuan 08/02  
President: Shen Jianhua 08/02

**SAIC Motor Corporation Ltd. (SAIC Motor)**

Chairperson: Hu Maoyuan 05/04  
President: Chen Hong 05/04

**Yuejin Motor (Group) Corporation**

Chairperson: Wang Haoliang 07/12  
Nanjing Automobile Corporation (NAC)  
Chairperson: Wang Haoliang 06/07

President: Chen Zhixin 08/02

**Chang'an Automobile Group Corp.**

President: Xu Liuping 06/01

**China Southern Auto Holdings**

President: Yin Jiaxu 06/01

**Dongfeng Motor Corporation (DFM)**

Chairperson: Xu Ping 05/07  
President: Xu Ping 05/06

**Geely Automobile Holdings**

Chairperson: Li Shufu 98/00

**Harbin Hafei Motor Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Liu Tao 05/02

**Brilliance China Automotive Holding Limited**

Chairperson: Wu Xiao An 06/03  
President/CEO.: Qi Yumin 06/01

**Shenyang Brilliance JinBei Automotive Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Qi Yumin 06/01

**Chery Automobile Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Yin Tongyao 05/12

**Great Wall Motor Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Wei Jianjun 05/07  
President: Wang Fengying (f) 05/07

**China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co., Ltd.  
(SINOTRUK)**

Chairperson: Ma Chunji 01/01  
President : Cai Dong 03/06

**AVIATION****China National Aviation Holding Co. (CNAH)**

President: Kong Dong 08/04  
Vice-President: Wang Yinxiang 08/04

**Air China Ltd.**

Chairperson: Kong Dong (act.) 08/01  
President: Cai Jianjiang 07/02

**China Southwest Airlines  
Zhejiang Airlines****China Eastern Air Holding Co.**

President: Li Fenghua 04/08

**China Eastern Airlines**

Chairperson: Li Fenghua 05/06

President: Cao Jianxiong 06/10

**China Northwest Airlines****China Yunnan Airlines****Greatwall Airlines****China Southern Air Holding Co.**

President: Liu Shaoyong 04/08

**China Southern Airlines**

Chairperson: Si Xianmin 05/09

**China Northern Airlines****China Xinjiang Airlines****Fujian Airlines****Guizhou Airlines****Sichuan Airlines****Xiamen Airlines****Zhongyuan Airlines****Hainan Airlines Group**

President: Chen Feng 07/01

**Hainan Airlines****Chang'an Airlines****Shanxi Airlines****Xinhua Airlines**

**Zhongtian Aviation Holding Co.**

Shandong Airlines  
Shanghai Airlines  
Shenzhen Airlines  
Wuhan Airlines

**China TravelSky Holding Co.**

President: Ma Tiesheng 02/10

**China Aviation Oil Holding Co.**

President: Sun Li 07/02

**China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corporation (CAS Group)**

President: Li Hai 02/10

**COMMUNICATIONS (6 telecom operators)****China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) (1)**

President: Wang Jianzhou 04/11

**China Telecommunications Corporation (China Telecom) (2)**

President: Wang Xiaochu CCa 04/11  
V.-Pres.: Zhang Chenshuang (exec.) 07/07

**China Telecom Corporation Ltd.**

Chairman/CEO: Wang Xiaochu 07/01  
President/COO: Leng Rongquan 07/01

**China United Telecommunications Corporation (China Unicom) (3)**

Chairperson: Chang Xiaobing 04/12  
President: Shang Bing 04/11

**China Network Communications Group Corporation (China Netcom) (4)**

President: ?  
**China Netcom Group Corporation (Hong Kong) Ltd. (CNC China)**  
Chairperson: Zhang Chunjiang 04/09

**China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom) (5)**

President: Rui Xiaowu 06/06

**China TieTong Telecommunications Corporation (China TieTong) (6)**

Chairperson: Zhao Jibin 04/06  
President: Zhang Yongping 04/06

**STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS (5)****Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1)**

Hon.Chp.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11  
Chairperson: Xiao Gang 03/03  
President: Li Lihui 04/08

**Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd.**

President: He Guangbei 03/05

**Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC) (2)**

Chairperson: Jiang Jianqing CCa 00/02  
President: Yang Kaisheng 05/10

**Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) (3)**

President: Xiang Junbo 07/07

**China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (4)**

Chairperson: Guo Shuqing 05/03  
President: Zhang Jianguo 06/07

**China Postal Savings Bank (5)**

President: Tao Liming 06/12  
Chairperson: Liu Andong 06/12

**POLICY BANKS (3)****China Development Bank (1)**

President: Chen Yuan CCa 98/04

**Export-Import Bank of China (2)**

Chairperson/President: Li Ruogu 05/06

**Agricultural Development Bank of China (3)**

President: Zheng Hui 05/02

**JOINT-STOCK COMMERCIAL BANKS****Bank of Communications**

Chairperson: Jiang Chaoliang 04/06  
President: Li Jun 06/09

**China Everbright Bank**

Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/06  
President: Guo You 04/07

**China Merchants Bank**

Chairperson: Qin Xiao 01/03  
President/CEO: Ma Weihua 99/09

**China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Dong Wenbiao 06/07  
President: Wang Tongshi 06/07

**China CITIC Bank**

President: Chen Xiaoxian 05/11

**Hua Xia Bank**

President: Wu Jian 01/08

**Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Gao Jianping 04/06  
President: Li Renjie 04/06

**Guangdong Development Bank**

Chairperson: Li Ruohong 99/09  
President: Michael Zink 06/12

**Shanghai Pudong Development Bank**

Chairperson: Ji Xiaohui 07/05  
V.-Chp.: Fu Jianhua 07/05  
President: Fu Jianhua 06/08

**Shenzhen Development Bank**

Chairperson: Frank Newman 06/09

**ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANIES (4)****CINDA**

President: Tian Guoli 07/01

**Great Wall**

President: Zhao Dongping 07/01

**Huarong**

President: Ding Zhongchi 06/01

**Orient**

President: Mei Xingbao 06/05

**Shanghai Stock Exchange**

Chairperson: Geng Liang 01/10  
President: Zhang Yujun 08/02

**Shenzhen Stock Exchange**

Chairperson: Chen Dongzheng 01/10  
President: Song Liping 08/02

**Shanghai Futures Exchange**

Chairperson: Wang Lihua (f)	00/00
President: Yang Maijun	07/01

**INSURANCE****PICC Holding Company**

President: Wu Yan	07/01
Vice-President: Wang Yi	07/01
<b>PICC Asset Management Company (PICC AMC)</b>	
Chairperson: Tang Yunxiang	03/07
President: Ren Daode	07/01
<b>PICC Life Insurance Co. (PICC Life)</b>	
President/CEO: Tang Yunxiang	05/11
<b>PICC Property and Casualty Co.Ltd. (PICC P&amp;C)</b>	
President/CEO: Wang Yi	03/07

**China Reinsurance (Group) Company (China Re Group)**

President: Liu Jingsheng	05/11
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**China Life Insurance (Group) Company**

President: Yang Chao	07/01
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**China Life Insurance Co. Ltd. (China Life)**

Chairperson: Yang Chao	05/00
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**China Life Insurance Asset Management Co. Ltd.**

Chairperson: Miao Jianmin	07/02
President: Liu Huimin	07/02

**New China Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (NCI)**

President: Sun Bing	00/09
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**China Pacific Insurance (Group) Co., Ltd.**

Chairperson: Gao Guofu	07/01
President: Huo Lianhong	01/08

**Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China, Ltd.**

Chairperson: Ma Mingzhe	01/04
President: Zhang Zixin	03/09

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

### CCP Central Military Commission

Chairperson: Hu Jintao	PBm 04/09
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Guo Boxiong	PBm 02/11
Xu Caihou	PBm 04/09
Members:	
Chang Wanquan	CCm 07/10
Chen Bingde	CCm 04/09
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 04/09
Li Jinai	CCm 02/11
Liang Guanglie	CCm 02/11
Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Wu Shengli	CCm 07/10
Xu Qiliang	CCm 07/10

### Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: Sun Zhongtong	CCm 05/01
Deputy Secretaries:	
Xie Houquan	04/01
Zhang Li	CCa 04/01
<b>General Office</b>	
Director: Jia Ting'an	CCa 03/12

### PRC Central Military Commission

Chairperson: Hu Jintao	PBm 05/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Guo Boxiong	PBm 03/03
Xu Caihou	PBm 05/03
Members:	
Chang Wanquan	CCm 08/03
Chen Bingde	CCm 05/03
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 05/03
Li Jinai	CCm 03/03
Liang Guanglie	CCm 03/03
Liao Xilong	CCm 03/03
Wu Shengli	CCm 08/03
Xu Qiliang	CCm 08/03

### General Staff

Chief: Chen Bingde	CCm 07/09
Deputy Chiefs:	
Ge Zhenfeng (exec.)	CCm 02/11
Liu Zhenwu	CCm 07/06
Ma Xiaotian	CCm 07/09
Xu Qiliang	CCm 04/07
Zhang Li	CCa 00/09
Assistant Chiefs:	
Chen Xiaogong	07/06
Sun Jianguo	06/12
Yang Zhiqi	07/07
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Shifu	07/06

### General Political Department

Director: Li Jinai	CCm 04/09
Deputy Directors:	
Jia Ting'an	08/01
Liu Xiaojiang	07/09
Liu Yongzhi	CCm 04/12
Liu Zhenqi	05/12
Sun Zhongtong	CCa 04/07
Assistant Directors:	
Du Jincai	07/06
Tong Shiping	05/12

### General Office

Secretary-General: ?

### General Logistics Department

Director: Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Deputy Directors:	
Ding Jiye	08/01

Li Maifu	05/12
Qin Yinhe	08/01
Wang Qian	CCa 02/00
Political Commissar: Sun Dafa	05/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Sijing	05/12
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu	03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Sijing	05/12

### General Armament Department

Director: Chang Wanquan	CCm 07/10
Deputy Directors:	
Han Yanlin	08/01
Li Andong	CCm 01/04
Zhang Jianqi	04/08
Zhu Fazhong	CCa 02/01
Political Commissar: Chi Wanchun	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuoxing	06/09
Chief of Staff: Niu Hongguang	03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Yin Fanglong	04/10

### PLA Navy

Commander: Wu Shengli	CCm 06/08
Deputy Commanders:	
Ding Yiping	06/08
Gu Wengen	08/01
Jin Mao	02/12
Shen Binyi	CCm 00/03
Wang Yucheng	03/09
Zhang Yongyi	05/01
Zhang Zhannan	06/05
Zhao Xingfa	05/01
Political Commissar: Liu Xiaojiang	CCm 08/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Yinhua	08/07
Kang Chengyuan	04/01
Wu Huayang	05/01
Chief of Staff: Ding Yiping	06/12
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong	08/07

### North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Su Shiliang	06/05
Deputy Commanders:	
Chen Axi	03/12
Ding Guige	00/08
Jia Maorong	05/07
Wang Fushan	01/07
Zhang Shiyang	07/09
Zhang Yan	01/05
Political Commissar: Li Guang	05/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Fu Bohai	04/04
Jia Peiduo	01/07
Qian Jianjun	07/08
Yu Changqi	03/03
Zhang Hongfu	04/03
Zhao Rongtang	01/07
Chief of Staff: Zhang Panhong	03/06
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?	

### East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Tian Zhong	08/01
Deputy Commanders:	
Du Xiping	05/12
Hu Xiangui	03/12
Huang Jiang	05/01
Li Julin	04/01
Li Xianghua	03/06
Wang Laiyou	02/10
Wang Shi'en	01/08
Zheng Bingqing	01/06
Political Commissar: Xu Jianzhong	06/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Cai Zhongliang	02/08
Cheng Jiarong	04/01
Jiang Hongyun	02/02



Li Xiukang 01/08  
 Lu Dekang 05/04  
 Ren Guangli 02/09  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Gao Changqing 06/04

### South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Su Shiliang 08/01  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Deng Minglin 02/07  
 Han Linzhi 05/01  
 Su Zhiqian 07/07  
 Xiao Xinnian 07/08  
 Xue Tianpei 03/10  
 Yang Fucheng 01/09  
 Zhang Zhicheng 04/01  
 Political Commissar: Huang Jiexiang 06/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Cen Xu 06/01  
 He Chunxi 05/07  
 Qiang Fuchao 04/01  
 Xu Xiaoye 04/01  
 Yang Yinglin 03/07  
 Chief of Staff: Du Jingchen 07/07  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hou Jian 05/08

### PLA Air Force

Commander: Xu Qiliang CCm 07/09  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 He Weirong 06/01  
 Jing Wenchun 06/08  
 Liu Chengjun 05/04  
 Wang Chaoqun 03/07  
 Yang Dongming 05/12  
 Political Commissar: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Liu Yazhou 03/12  
 Rui Qingkai 07/07  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Zhongxin 06/01  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Xiaolong 07/10

### PLA Second Artillery

Commander: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 03/01  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Yu Jixun 06/08  
 Zhang Yuting 06/09  
 Zhao Shuyue 03/01  
 Political Commissar: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gong Yongfeng 00/10  
 Shi Kexin 00/10  
 Sun Fu 02/08  
 Yang Hengzhong 00/10  
 Zhang Baoshan 05/02  
 Zhang Limin 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Yu Jixun 03/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.:  
 Zhang Xiaozhong CCa 02/00

### National Defence University

President: Wang Xibin 07/09  
 Political Commissar: Tong Shiping 07/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

### National Defence Science and Technology University

President: Wen Xisen CCa 99/06  
 Political Commissar: Zhang Yulin 08/07

### Information Engineering University

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07  
 Political Commissar: Pan Hongliang 00/05

### Academy of Military Sciences

President: Liu Chengjun 07/09  
 Political Commissar: Liu Yuan CCm 05/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Zhaohai 05/04

### China Institute for International Strategic Studies

President: Xiong Guangkai 97/12

### PLA Military Court

President: Su Yong 06/04

### PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

### Liberation Army Daily

Director: Wang Mengyun 05/05  
 Editor-in-Chief: Sun Xiaoqing 05/02

### Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander:  
 Wu Shuangzhan CCm 99/12  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Chen Chuankuo CCm 03/12  
 Huo Yi 06/08  
 Liu Hongjun 05/07  
 Xi Zhongchao 03/00  
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
 First Political Commissar:  
 Zhou Yongkang PBm 02/12  
 Political Commissar: Yu Linxiang 07/09  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Jia Runxing 03/08  
 Li Qingyin 05/07  
 Liu Shimin 05/07  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Jianping 06/08  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

## MILITARY REGIONS

### Beijing

Commander: Fang Fenghui 07/07  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Duan Duanwu 07/10  
 Gao Zhongxing CCa 04/01  
 Huang Hanbiao 06/08  
 Jing Wenchun 05/01  
 Qiu Jinkai 06/01  
 Political Commissar: Fu Tinggui 03/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Wenhua 02/01  
 Yang Jianting 06/01  
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Baoshu 07/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 04/04

### Chengdu

Commander: Li Shiming 07/09  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Fan Xiaoguang 04/06  
 Fang Dianrong 03/08  
 Gui Quanzhi 02/09  
 Li Zuocheng 08/01  
 Lü Dengming 08/03  
 Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07  
 Political Commissar: Zhang Haiyang 05/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Duan Luding 07/07  
 Hu Yongzhu 06/12  
 Ma Zilong 01/04  
 Qu Quansheng 00/07  
 Chief of Staff: Ai Husheng 07/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wu Changde 07/07

### Guangzhou

Commander: Zhang Qingsheng 07/06  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Ding Shouyue 04/07

Gao Chunxiang 04/04  
 Gao Shouwei 04/02  
 Gu Wengen 06/05  
 Lü Dingwen 08/01  
 Ou Jingu 03/01  
 Wang Jitang 08/01  
 Zhang Shiming 07/06  
 Zheng Qin 08/01  
 Political Commissar: Zhang Yang 07/09  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Jiaxiang 06/01  
 Tian Yigong 08/01  
 Zhang Rucheng 07/07  
 Zhou Yuqi CCa 04/12  
 Zhu Yongqing 03/03  
 Chief of Staff: Fang Fenghui 03/00  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Yang 05/07

**Jinan**

Commander: Fan Changlong CCa 04/09  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 He Weirong 03/06  
 Li Lianghui 01/04  
 Liu Zhongxing 03/08  
 Yang Zhiqi 04/04  
 Ye Aiqun 03/08  
 Zhang Hetian 06/08  
 Zhang Zhannan 04/10  
 Zhong Shengqin 02/02  
 Political Commissar: Liu Dongdong CCm 02/11  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Chen Zhangyuan 05/06  
 Du Hengyan 08/01  
 Yin Fengqi 01/02  
 Zhao Taizhong 02/07  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi 08/01  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Jian 06/01

**Lanzhou**

Commander: Wang Guosheng 07/07  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Guan Kai 06/04  
 Guo Hongchao 06/09  
 Qiu Yanhan CCm 02/01  
 Zhao Jianzhong 07/07  
 Zheng Shouzeng 00/03  
 Zhu Qingyi 06/09  
 Zou Gengren 00/08  
 Political Commissar: Li Changcai 07/09  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Guohui 08/08  
 Liu Zhenqi 04/08  
 Tao Fanggui 02/08  
 Wang Jinxiang 05/02  
 Zhang Qiuxiang 03/12  
 Chief of Staff: Liu Yuejun CCa 07/10  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Jianmin 06/07  
**Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps**  
 Cdr.: Hua Shifei 05/03  
 Pol.Com.: Nie Weiguo CCa 05/03

**Nanjing**

Commander: Zhao Keshi 07/07  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Jiang Jianzeng 05/10  
 Lin Bingyao 01/11  
 Wang Hongguang 05/12  
 Wang Jiaocheng 08/01  
 Xu Chengyun 05/11  
 Xu Hongmeng 06/06  
 Xu Xiaoyan 05/10  
 Zhao Guojun 00/03  
 Political Commissar: Chen Guoling 07/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Wusheng 05/07  
 Wang Wei 06/09  
 Xiong Ziren 03/01

Xu Jianzhong 06/01  
 Chief of Staff: Cai Yingting 07/09  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?

**Shenyang**

Commander: Zhang Youxia 07/10  
 Deputy Commanders:  
 Liu Yahong 04/04  
 Shi Xiangyuan 06/12  
 Song Caiwen 05/12  
 Zhou Laiqiang 04/07  
 Political Commissar: Huang Xianzhong 05/12  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Pan Ruiji 05/08  
 Zhang Tiejian 08/01  
 Chief of Staff:  
 Hou Shusen 05/12  
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Hongyao 08/01

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

### Communist Youth League of China

First Secretary: Lu Hao	08/05
Secretaries:	
He Junke	05/12
Lu Yongzheng	05/12
Luo Mei	08/06
Wang Hongyan	08/06
Wang Xiao	03/07
Yang Yue (exec.)	01/12

### All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

President: Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 02/12
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Xiurong (f)	03/09
Dong Li	08/04
Ni Jianmin	08/04
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	08/04
Sun Baoshu	02/01
Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 05/12
Wang Ruixiang	03/09
Xu Deming	03/09
Xu Zhenhuan	03/09
Zhang Mingqi	08/04
Zhang Rongming (f)	03/09
First Secretary: Sun Chunlan (f)	CCa 05/12

### All-China Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.:	
Chen Muhua	98/09
Peng Peiyun	03/08
President: Gu Xiulian	03/08
Vice-Presidents:	
Basang	98/09
Chen Xiurong	03/08
Hong Tianhui	05/12
Huang Qingyi	CCm 02/12
Huang Yanrong	03/08
Liu Xiaolian	03/08
Liu Yazhi	98/09
Mo Wenxiu	03/08
Wang Jirong	03/08
Wu Qidi	CCa 03/08
Xie Lijuan	98/09
Zhang Meiyong	03/08
Zhao Shaohua	03/08
First Secretary: Huang Qingyi	CCm 03/08

### All-China Youth Federation

President: Yang Yue	06/01
Vice-Presidents:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Mingjin	05/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
Ekenjan Tulahon (exec.)	04/01
Guo Lei	05/07
Huang Yinghao	05/07
Jidimajia	00/07
Liao Minghong	05/07
Liu Zhiqiang	04/01
Lu Ke	05/07
Peng Liyuan (f)	05/07
Qin Wengui	00/07
Qu Dongyu	05/07
Shen Changyu	05/07
Wang Xiao	06/01
Zeng Zhixiong	05/07
Zhang Jiyu	05/07
Zhang Qingwei	CCm 04/01
Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 00/07

### All-China Students' Federation

President: Liu Kai 05/07

### All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese

President: Lin Jun CCa 08/01

### All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui 97/11  
President: Liang Guoyang 05/01

### China Federation of Literary and Art Circles

President: Sun Jiazheng 06/11

### Chinese Writers' Association

President: Tie Ning (f) CCa 06/11

### Chinese Dramatists' Association

Hon.Chp.: Zhang Geng 98/12  
Chairperson: Shang Changrong 05/06

### Chinese Artists' Association

President: Jin Shangyi 98/09

### Chinese Film Artists' Association

President: Wu Yigong 03/12

### Chinese Musicians' Association

President: Fu Gengchen 99/12

### All-China Journalists' Association

President: Tian Congming 06/10

### China Overseas Friendship Association

President: Liu Yandong (f) CCm 03/09

### Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President: Chen Haosu 00/10  
Vice-Presidents:  
Feng Zuoku 07/05  
Jing Dunquan 05/12  
Li Jianping 07/05  
Li Xiaolin (f) 97/02

### China Association for International Friendly Contacts (CAIFC)

President: Li Zhaoxing 08/04

### China Association for Cultural Exchange with Foreign Countries

President: Sun Jiazheng 08/07

### Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs

President: Yang Wenchang 06/06

### Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)

President: Chen Yunlin 08/05

### Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC)

President: Li Guixian Cm 99/02

### Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament

President: He Luli (f) 97/05

### Western Returned Students Association

President: Han Qide 03/12

### China Mayors' Association

President: Wang Qishan? PBm 03/04

<b>Red Cross Society of China</b>			<b>China Environmental Protection Foundation</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao		PBm 04/10	Hon.Chp.:	
President: Peng Peiyun (f)		99/10	Cheng Siwei	00/00
			Jiang Zhenghua	00/00
<b>Soong Ching Ling Foundation</b>			Wan Li	93/04
President: Hu Qili		01/03	Chairperson : Qu Geping	93/04
<b>Chinese Disabled Persons' Federation</b>			<b>China Family Planning Association</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Li Ruihuan		93/10	President: Jiang Chunyun	98/12
President: Deng Pufang		88/03		
Chairperson: Tang Xiaoquan (f)		03/09	<b>China Consumers' Association</b>	
<b>China Welfare Fund for the Disabled</b>			Hon.Pres.: Bai Lichen	08/06
Hon.Chairperson: Liu Huaqing		00/07	President: Wang Zhongfu	08/06
Chairperson: Deng Pufang		85/03	<b>Buddhist Association of China</b>	
<b>National Welfare Fund for the Aged</b>			President: Yicheng	02/09
President: Li Baoku		03/10	<b>China Taoist Association</b>	
<b>China Population Welfare Foundation</b>			President: Ren Farong	05/06
Hon.Pres.: He Luli (f)		04/11	<b>China Islamic Association</b>	
President: Miao Xia (f)		04/11	President: Chen Guangyuan	00/01
<b>China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation</b>			<b>China Patriotic Catholic Association</b>	
Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai		01/04	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
President: Duan Yingbi		05/11	President: vacant	
<b>Children's Foundation of China</b>			<b>Chinese Catholic Bishops College</b>	
President: Chen Muhua (f)		95/07	Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian	98/01
<b>China Women's Development Foundation</b>			President: ?	
President: Chen Muhua (f)		88/12	<b>Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China</b>	
<b>China Youth Development Foundation</b>			Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li		93/06	President: Ji Jianhong	02/05
Chairperson: Erkenjiang Tulahong		05/05	<b>Christian Council of China</b>	
President: Zhou Qiang		CCm 01/03	Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun	97/01
<b>China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies</b>			President: Cao Shengjie (f)	02/05
President: Jing Shuping		99/03	<b>China Anti-Cult Association</b>	
<b>China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange</b>			Chairperson: Zhuang Fenggan	00/11
President: Xu Dunxin		03/11		
<b>China Foundation for Human Rights Development (CFHRD)</b>				
Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua		97/05		
President: Wang Yanfeng		06/04		
<b>China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)</b>				
Chairperson: Yang Yue		06/04		
<b>China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause</b>				
Hon.Pres.: Huang Mengfu		04/04		
President: Liu Yandong (f)		CCm 03/09		
<b>China Confucius Foundation</b>				
President: Han Xikai		99/06		
<b>Sun Yat-sen Foundation</b>				
Hon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping		90/03		
President: Ou Chu		90/03		
<b>China Literature Foundation</b>				
Hon.Pres.: Wan Li		86/06		
<b>China Greening Foundation</b>				
Hon.Pres.: Jia Qinglin		PBm 05/06		
President: Wang Zhibao		05/06		

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

### NATIONAL COMMITTEE

<b>Chairperson:</b> Jia Qinglin	PBm 03/03
Chairperson's Office	
<b>Director:</b> Li Changjian	00/05
<b>Vice-Chairpersons:</b>	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/03
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/03
Chen Zongxing	08/03
Deng Pufang	08/03
Du Qinglin	CCm 08/03
Huang Mengfu	03/03
Li Jinhua	08/03
Li Wuwei	08/03
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 03/03
Liao Hui	CCm 03/03
Lin Wenyi (f)	08/03
Luo Fuhe	08/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei)	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	03/03
Qian Yunlu	CCm 08/03
Sun Jiazheng	08/03
Tung Chee-hwa	05/03
Wan Gang	08/03
Wang Gang	PBm 08/03
Wang Zhizhen (f)	08/03
Zhang Meiyi (f)	05/03
Zhang Rongming (f)	05/03
Zheng Wantong	08/03
Secretary-General: Qian Yunlu	CCm 08/03

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.V.-Chp. :	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: Zhou Tienong	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cheng Chongqing	07/12
Fu Huimin	07/12
He Pijie	07/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Fan	07/12
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Qi Xuchun	07/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xie Kechang	07/12
Xiu Fujin	07/12

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chp.:	
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Wu Xiuping	02/12
Chairperson: Jiang Shusheng	05/12

### Vice-Chairpersons:

Chen Xiaoguang	07/12
Ding Zhongli	07/12
Li Zhongan	02/12
Ouyang Ming	07/12
Suo Lisheng	04/12
Wen Simei	07/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xu Hui	07/12
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Meiyi (f) (exec.)	00/12
Zhang Ping	02/12
Zhang Shengkun	02/12
Zheng Lansun (f)	02/12

### China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chp.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Feng Kexu	02/12
Feng Tiyan	02/12
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12
Chairperson: Chen Changzhi	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Mingde	02/12
Chen Zhengli	05/12
Cheng Yiju	02/12
Gu Shengzu	07/12
Li Dang	07/12
Ma Peihua	02/12
Song Hai	07/12
Wang Shaojie	02/12
Zhang Rongming (f) (exec.)	97/11
Zhang Shaoqin	08/01
Zhou Hanmin	07/12

### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chp.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chu Zhuang	02/12
Mei Xiangming	02/12
Chairperson: Yan Junqi (f)	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cai Dafeng	07/12
Feng Jicai	88/11
He Min (f)	02/12
Liu Xincheng	07/12
Luo Fuhe	05/12
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Zuoshu	02/12
Zhang Fan	07/12
Zhu Yongxin	07/12

### Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Yao Jun	02/12
Zhang Shiming	02/12
Chairperson: Sang Guowei	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Shutao	07/12
Chen Xunru	07/12
Chen Zongxing	97/11
He Wei	07/12
Liu Xiaofeng	07/12
Wang Jirong (f)	06/12
Wang Ningsheng	02/12
Yang Zhen	07/12
Yao Jiannian	07/12

Zhang Daning	97/11	Fu Jun	07/11
<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>		Huo Zhenhuan	07/11
Hon.Chp.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Lin Yifu	05/05
Hon.V.-Chp.:		Liu Canglong	07/11
Wu Juetian	92/12	Liu Zhiqiang	08/04
Yang Jike	97/11	Lu Zhiqiang	06/05
Chairperson: Wan Gang	07/12	Shen Jianguo (f)	07/08
Vice-Chairpersons:		Song Beishan	07/11
Cao Xiaohong (f)	07/12	Sun Anmin	02/11
Cheng Jinpei	02/12	Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Huang Gesheng	07/12	Wang Jianlin	07/11
Li Zhuobin	07/12	Wang Wenbiao	07/11
Wang Qinmin	02/12	Wang Wenjing	07/11
Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Wang Xinkui	07/11
Yan Yixin	08/01	Wu Yijian	07/11
Yang Bangjie	05/12	Xie Jingrong	07/11
<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>		Xu Lianjie	07/11
Hon.Chp.: Wu Jieping	02/12	Xu Rongmao	07/11
Hon.V.-Chp.:		Zhang Jindong	07/11
Chen Mingshao	97/11	Zhang Yuanlong	07/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11	Zhu Ping	06/05
Huang Qixing	02/12	Secretary-General: Zhu Ping	06/05
Wang Wenyuan	02/12		
Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yang You	97/11		
Zhao Weizhi	02/12		
Chairperson: Han Qide	02/12		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Chen Kangfu	00/12		
Feng Pei'en	02/12		
He Keng	03/12		
Lai Ming	07/12		
Ma Dalong	07/12		
Shao Hong	05/12		
Wang Zhizhen (f)	07/12		
Xie Xiaojun	07/12		
Zhang Taolin	07/12		
<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Hon.V.-Chp.:			
Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Li Chen	97/11		
Tian Fuda	97/11		
Chairperson: Lin Wenyi (f)	05/12		
Vice-Chairpersons:			
Chen Weiwen	07/12		
Huang Zhixian	07/12		
Wang Yifu	06/12		
Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Yang Jian	07/12		
Secretary-General: Zhang Ning	07/12		

## ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

### (China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chp.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairperson: Huang Mengfu	02/11
First V.-Chp.: Quan Zhezhu	07/11
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cui Shichang	07/11

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

LIU Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined>

## Anhui Province

CCP Secretary: Wang Jinshan	CCm 07/11
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Mingfang	CCa 02/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa 07/12
Governor: Wang Sanyun	CCa 08/01
Vice-Governors:	
Huang Haisong	03/01
Ni Fake	08/01
Sun Zhigang	06/10
Tang Chengpei	08/01
Wen Haiying (f)	02/11
Xie Guangxiang	08/01
Zhao Shucong	03/01
PPC Chp.: Wang Jinshan	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Yang Duoliang	07/01
PLA Cdr.: Xu Yuanchao	05/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Di Yuzeng	00/08
Wang Mingli	03/10
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jinrong	03/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Qu Wen	05/09
Zhang Huahan	03/07
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting	03/08

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Secretary: Liu Qi	PBm 02/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Guo Jinlong	CCm 07/11
Wang Anshun	CCa 07/04
Mayor: Guo Jinlong	CCm 08/01
Vice-Mayors:	
Cai Fuchao	08/01
Chen Gang	06/10
Cheng Hong (f)	08/01
Ding Xiangyang	06/10
Gou Zhongwen	08/04
Ji Lin	04/04
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Zhao Fengtong	06/10
MPC Chp.: Du Deyin	CCa 07/01
PCC Chp.: Yang Anjiang	06/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Shaojun	06/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Qi Xicai	00/10
Qiao Zhanjun	08/01
Qin Tao	00/10
Wu Yuhai	04/01
Zheng Chuanfu	01/12
Pol.Com.: Liu Fulian	06/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10
Wang Ziyao	05/09
Chief of Staff: Han Ping	02/04

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Secretary: Bo Xilai	PBm 07/11
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Hongju	CCm 97/06
Zhang Xuan	CCa 07/05

Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm 03/01
Vice-Mayors:	
Huang Qifan (exec.)	01/11
Ling Yueming	08/01
Liu Xuepu	08/01
Ma Zhengqi	07/01
Tan Xiwei	06/03
Tong Xiaoping (f)	03/01
Xie Xiaojun	03/01
Zhou Mubing	04/03
MPC Chp.: Chen Guangguo	08/01
PCC Chp.: Xing Yuanmin (f)	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Yang Jiping	04/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Baolin	03/09
Chen Zhijian	01/01
Fang Weisan	03/09
Jiang Yuhua	00/04
Mou Daming	00/03
Pol.Com.: Duan Shuchun	02/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Yukun	00/06
Zhang Fuli	03/10
Chief of Staff: Lan Xianzhong	03/10

## Fujian Province

CCP Secretary: Lu Zhangong	CCm 04/12
Deputy Secretary:	
Huang Xiaojing	CCm 03/00
Governor: Huang Xiaojing	CCm 05/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Hua	08/01
Hong Jiexu	08/01
Li Chuan	03/01
Su Zengtian	05/06
Ye Shuangyu	03/01
Zhang Changping	06/11
Zhang Zhinan	08/01
PPC Chp.: Lu Zhangong	CCm 05/01
PCC Chp.: Liang Qiping (f)	06/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Hetian	01/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Weiguo	03/08
Guo Peifan	00/10
Lu Xinggu	00/10
Zhu Guangquan	03/09
Pol.Com.: Wu Qingtian	00/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Yizhi	00/12
Wen Kezhi	03/04
Yin Jinbao	04/05
Chief of Staff: Zhu Guangquan	02/07

## Gansu Province

CCP Secretary: Lu Hao	CCm 06/07
Deputy Secretaries:	
Liu Weiping	CCa 06/11
Xu Shousheng	CCm 06/10
Governor: Xu Shousheng	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Feng Jianshen	04/08
Hao Yuan	08/01
Liu Yongfu	08/01
Lu Wucheng	05/03
Shi Jun	06/10
Xian Hui (f)	07/03
Zebazu	07/03
<u>Zhang Xiaolan (f)</u>	08/08
PPC Chp.: Lu Hao	CCm 07/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Xueheng	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Zhishu	04/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Deng Ruihua	03/12
Fang Jizuo	01/02
Yao Hanxin	02/08

Pol.Com.: Liu Jukui	05/07	Liu Xiaokai	CCa 08/01
Dep.P.C.:		Lu Zhiming	03/01
Ding Defu	02/07	Meng Qiliang	05/01
Fan Yinguang	06/12	Sun Guoqiang	06/03
Liu Changbin	04/05	Wang Xiaodong (exec.)	07/05
Yang Yaochun	01/03	Xie Qingsheng	08/01
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang	02/05	Xin Weiguang	08/01
<b>Guangdong Province</b>		PPC Chp.: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 06/01
CCP Secretary: Wang Yang	PBm 07/11	PCC Chp.: Huang Yao	CCa 07/01
Deputy Secretaries:		PLA Cdr.: Qiu Xingbo	05/06
Huang Huahua	CCm 93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Yupu	CCa 07/05	Li Junxian	02/11
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm 03/01	Liao Xijun	08/02
Vice-Governors:		Liu Shiguo	00/03
Huang Longyun	07/01	Tan Zhenya	02/07
Lei Yulan (f)	03/01	Zhang Shengzhu	04/07
Li Ronggen	01/02	Zhong Liming	00/10
Lin Musheng	06/02	Pol.Com.: Jiang Chongan	05/01
Song Hai	03/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Tong Xing	06/02	He Hongjiang	04/06
Wan Qingliang	08/01	Huang Guangrong	00/03
PPC Chp.: Ou Guangyuan	08/01	Zhang Jizhong	00/10
PCC Chp.: Chen Shaoji	CCa 04/02	Chief of Staff: Wang Wuqiang	00/03
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo	05/05	<b>Hainan Province</b>	
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Secretary: Wei Liucheng	CCm 06/12
Luo Laisheng	99/11	Deputy Secretaries:	
Ni Shanxue	05/02	Luo Baoming	CCm 01/07
Ni Zeng	04/07	Yu Xun	07/04
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen	04/08	Governor: Luo Baoming	CCm 07/02
Dep.P.C.:		Vice-Governors:	
Kan Yanquan	05/01	Chen Cheng	04/11
Tang Chaozhuan	03/12	Fu Yuelan (f)	08/01
Chief of Staff: Sun Hanbo	03/10	Jiang Sixian	06/11
<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>		Li Guoliang	08/01
CCP Secretary: Guo Shengkun	CCa 07/11	Lin Fanglue	03/01
Deputy Secretary:		Wan Xiaoyu	08/01
Chen Jiwa (f)	08/05	PPC Chp.: Wei Liucheng	CCm 07/02
Ma Biao	CCa 07/12	PCC Chp.: Zhong Wen	07/02
Chairperson:* Ma Biao	CCa 08/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Xiaojun	04/07
Vice-Chairpersons:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Wu	05/12	Hu Haiping	03/07
Chen Zhangliang	07/12	Liu Chengbao	00/10
Gao Xiong	08/01	Liu Junzhang	05/07
Li Kang (f)	08/01	Zhao Shangfu	00/05
Li Jinzao	03/09	Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/10
Lin Nianxiu	07/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Yang Daoxi	03/01	Qin Guoguang	03/06
RPC Chp.: Guo Shengkun	CCa 08/01	Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai	02/09
PCC Chp.: Ma Tieshan	08/01	<b>Hebei Province</b>	
PLA Cdr.: Liu Xiaokun	05/01	CCP Secretary: Zhang Yunchuan	CCm 07/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Deputy Secretaries:	
Cui Xiaojun	01/08	Che Jun	CCa 08/05
Li Meisheng	00/10	Hu Chunhua	CCm 08/03
Li Shaozhuang	05/08	Zhang Yi ?	01/11
Liu Renbin	01/07	Governor: Hu Chunhua (act.)	CCm 08/04
Xiao Shiqiao	05/08	Vice-Governors:	
Xin Rongguo	04/03	Fu Zhifang	06/10
Zhou Zesheng	05/01	Hu Chunhua	CCm 08/04
Pol.Com.: ?		Long Zhuangwei	03/01
Dep.P.C.:		Song Enhua	02/01
Huang Shengen	05/05	Sun Ruibin	08/01
Li Jun'an	03/06	Sun Shibin (f)	03/01
Liu Daiwen	99/12	Yang Chongyong	08/01
Chief of Staff: Zhou Zesheng	05/08	Zhang He	06/10
<b>Guizhou Province</b>		PPC Chp.: Zhang Yunchuan	CCm 08/01
CCP Secretary: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 05/12	PCC Chp.: Liu Dewang	08/01
Deputy Secretaries:		PLA Cdr.: Fei Fucheng	08/01
Lin Shusen	CCm 06/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Fuyu	05/01	Che Chengde	99/03
Governor: Lin Shusen	CCm 07/01	Huang Hongqin	99/10
Vice-Governors:		Ma Lida	00/10
Huang Kangsheng	CCa 07/05	Song Changsen	02/06
		Yang Qiwen	01/03
		Zhang Baoting	08/01



Zhang Fengjiao 00/10  
 Zhang Lianyin 02/06  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Lianren 03/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Dong Xingsheng 01/06  
 Ren Zongqing 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Haibin 06/06

### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Secretary: Ji Bingxuan CcM 08/04  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Li Zhanshu CcA 03/12  
 Zhang Zuoji CcM 03/03  
 Governor: Li Zhanshu CcA 08/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Cheng Youdong 03/01  
 Du Jiahao (exec.) 07/12  
 Gai Ruyin 08/01  
 Huang Jiansheng 08/01  
 Lü Weifeng 08/01  
 Sun Yao 08/01  
 Yu Shayan (f) 08/01  
 PPC Chp.: Ji Binxuan CcM 08/05  
 PCC Chp.: Wang Julu 05/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Kou Tie 04/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Guo Kehai 00/09  
 Jin Enxiang 02/05  
 Ma Congqing 04/08  
 Pol.Com.: Xiao Yuguo 03/03  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Wang Yaoguang 03/01  
 Chief of Staff: Ma Congqing 02/10

### Henan Province

CCP Secretary: Xu Guangchun CcM 04/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Chen Quanguo CcA 03/06  
 Guo Gengmao CcM 08/04  
 Governor: Guo Gengmao (act.) CcM 08/04  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Guo Gengmao CcM 08/04  
 Kong Yufang (f) 06/12  
 Li Ke CcA 06/01  
 Liu Mancang 08/01  
 Qin Yuhai 04/01  
 Shi Jichun 03/01  
 Song Xuantao 08/01  
 Xu Jichao 06/05  
 Zhang Dawei 06/01  
 PPC Chp.: Xu Guangchun CcM 05/01  
 PCC Chp.: Wang Quanshu 06/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yuan Jiaxin 04/04  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cao Jianxin 02/07  
 Liu Menghe 04/06  
 Wang Taishun 05/09  
 Pol.Com.: Qi Zhengxiang 04/04  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Yu Guisheng 03/07  
 Zhao Jinsheng 05/06  
 Chief of Staff: Li Qiming 04/02

### Hubei Province

CCP Secretary: Luo Qingquan CcM 07/10  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Li Hongzhong CcA 07/12  
 Yang Song CcA 06/08  
 Governor: Li Hongzhong CcA 08/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Guo Shenglian 05/07  
 Li Chunming 06/05  
 Li Xiansheng 08/01  
 Tang Tao 08/01  
 Tian Chengzhong 08/01

Zhang Dali 08/01  
 Zhao Bin 08/01  
 PPC Chp.: Luo Qingquan CcM 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Song Yuying (f) 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun 03/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Li Zuming 03/08  
 Pol.Com.: Liu Xunfa 02/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Xie Qiuyun 03/08  
 Zeng Qiuteng 06/09  
 Chief of Staff: Guo Yingbin 03/08

### Hunan Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Chunxian CcM 05/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Mei Kebao CcA 06/11  
 Zhou Qiang CcM 06/09  
 Governor: Zhou Qiang CcM 07/02  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Chen Zhaoxiong 07/12  
 Gan Lin (f) 03/01  
 Guo Kailang 06/11  
 Liu Liwei 08/01  
 Xu Minghua 08/01  
 Xu Xianping 03/01  
 PPC Chp.:  
 Zhang Chunxian CcM 06/01  
 PCC Chp.: Hu Biao CcA 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Zheng Zhidong 02/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Huang Mingkai 02/08  
 Tan Yibing 02/08  
 Pol.Com.: Li Jinwei 02/08  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Xie Guanghao 03/09  
 Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei 02/08

### Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Chu Bo CcM 01/08  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Ba Ter (Bagatur) 01/12  
 Yang Jing CcM 02/04  
 Yue Fuhong CcA 01/10  
 Chairperson\*: Ba Ter (Bagatur) (act.) 08/04  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Ba Ter (Bagatur) 08/04  
 Bu Xiaolin (f) 08/01  
 Lian Ji 03/01  
 Liu Xinle 08/01  
 Liu Zhuozhi 08/01  
 Ren Yaping 06/12  
 Zhao Shuanglian 03/01  
 RPC Chp.: Chu Bo CcM 03/01  
 PCC Chp.: Chen Guanglin 07/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Huang Gaocheng 01/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Dao Budun 01/01  
 Li Guoan 02/11  
 Luo Gang 04/01  
 Sang Jiezza 03/09  
 Wang Jianxin 02/07  
 Wang Yingqing 01/01  
 Pol.Com.: Wu Hechun 08/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Chen Yunhuo 06/03  
 Chief of Staff: Li Wutian 02/07

### Jiangsu Province

CCP Secretary: Liang Baohua CcM 07/10  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Luo Zhijun CcA 08/01  
 Wang Guosheng 08/05  
 Governor: Luo Zhijun CcA 08/01  
 Vice-Governors:

He Quan 03/02  
 Huang Lixin (f) 03/02  
 Li Xiaomin 08/01  
 Shi Heping 08/01  
 Xu Ming 08/01  
 Zhang Taolin 01/10  
 Zhang Weiguo 03/02  
 Zhao Kezhi 06/04  
 PPC Chp.: Liang Baohua CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Zhang Lianzhen (f) 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Yiyuan 03/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Chen Kehou 00/10  
 Hu Shujie 04/03  
 Liu Changyi 04/08  
 Liu Huajian 03/07  
 Lü Zhenlin 00/11  
 Su Haishan 02/06  
 Wang Haitang 03/09  
 Wang Yonghuai 00/04  
 Xu Erjie 04/06  
 Pol.Com.: Wu Qi 03/06  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Lin Kaijun 03/08  
 Yang Sen 02/10  
 Chief of Staff: Liu Huajian 03/09

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Secretary: Su Rong CCm 07/11  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Wang Xiankui CCa 06/10  
 Wu Xinxiong CCm 02/11  
 Governor: Wu Xinxiong CCm 07/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Chen Daheng 08/06  
 Hong Lihe 07/04  
 Ling Chengxing 01/12  
 Shi Wenqing 08/01  
 Sun Gang 03/01  
 Xie Ru (f) 08/01  
 Xiong Shengwen 06/03  
 PPC Chp.: Su Rong CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Fu Kecheng 07/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Peng Shuigen 08/02  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cai Xingui 98/03  
 Ding Shanhua 04/05  
 Wu Pinxiang 05/09  
 Pol.Com.: Wang Qingbao 05/09  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Shi Chenglin 03/08  
 Chief of Staff: Ye Zhisheng 07/07

**Jilin Province**

CCP Secretary: Wang Min CCm 06/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Han Changfu CCm 06/12  
 Wang Rulin CCa 07/05  
 Governor: Han Changfu CCm 07/05  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Chen Weigen 07/05  
 Chen Xiaoguang 03/01  
 Jin Zhenji 08/01  
Ma Jungqing 08/08  
 Wang Shouchen 08/01  
 Wang Zuji 08/01  
 Zhu Yanfeng CCa 07/12  
 PPC Chp.: Wang Min CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Wang Guofa 03/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai 02/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Liu Zhiqiang 04/08  
 Lu Yunzhong 03/05  
 Zhang Futang 01/02  
 Zhao Guohai 00/03  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Fucai 04/04

Dep.P.C.:  
 Niu Qilin 04/08  
 Zhang Guozhen 00/08  
 Chief of Staff: Jia Fengshan 04/10

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Secretary: Zhang Wenyue CCm 07/10  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Chen Zhenggao CCa 07/12  
 Luo Lin CCa 06/10  
 Governor: Chen Zhenggao CCa 08/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Chen Haibo 08/01  
 Li Jia 04/07  
 Li Wancai 03/01  
 Liu Guoqiang 01/05  
 Lu Xin (f) 03/01  
 Teng Weiping 03/01  
 Xu Weiguo (exec.) 03/01  
 PPC Chp.: Zhang Wenyue CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Luo Lin 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong 02/11  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Wang Enhui 00/11  
 Wang Tingjin 00/01  
 Zhang Keqin 05/10  
 Zhang Kuixin 05/05  
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Deyou 01/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Feng Hongyu 05/01  
 Lin Shaoxian 03/03  
 Yang Chuang 04/09  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Zixin 05/11

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Secretary: Chen Jianguo CCm 02/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Yu Gesheng CCa 07/06  
 Wang Zhengwei CCm 07/04  
 Chairperson\*: Wang Zhengwei CCm 08/01  
 Vice-Chairpersons:  
 Hao Linhai 07/05  
 Li Rui 08/01  
 Liu Hui (f) 03/01  
 Qi Tongsheng 05/01  
 Yao Aixing 08/01  
 Zhang Laiwu 03/01  
 Zheng Xiaoming 03/01  
 RPC Chp.: Chen Jianguo CCm 02/04  
 PCC Chp.: Xiang Zongxi 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Chen Erxi 05/06  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gao Lei 06/09  
 Ji Liangzhou 98/12  
 Wang Naiqin 04/09  
 Pol.Com.: Yang Jinling 01/04  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Ji Hailiang 99/11  
 Lu Zhenyao 05/10  
 Yang Xinhong 05/03  
 Chief of Staff: Tian Minzhou 06/09

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Secretary: Qiang Wei CCm 07/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Luo Huining CCa 03/05  
 Song Xiuyan (f) CCm 01/02  
 Governor: Song Xiuyan (f) CCm 05/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Deng Bentai 01/11  
 Gao Yunlong 07/12  
 Jidimajia 06/07  
 Luo Yulin 04/09  
 Ma Jiantang 04/12  
 Ma Shunqing 08/01  
 Wang Lingjun 07/12

Xu Fushun 03/09  
 Zhang Guangrong 08/01  
 PPC Chp.: Qiang Wei CCm 07/06  
 PCC Chp.: Bai Ma (Bainma) 07/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yueyong 03/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Cai Wa 04/07  
 Han Zhongli 01/03  
 Lü Xuequan 04/09  
 Pol.Com.: Lin Miaoxin 08/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Lin Jianzhong 04/09  
 Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen 02/12

### Shaanxi Province

CCP Secretary: Zhao Leji CCm 07/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Wang Xia (f) CCa 07/05  
 Yuan Chunqing CCm 01/04  
 Governor: Yuan Chunqing CCm 07/02  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Hong Feng 03/01  
 Jing Junhai 08/01  
 Li Tangtang 06/03  
 Wu Dengchang 06/03  
 Yao Yinliang 08/01  
 Zhao Zhengyong (exec.) 05/01  
 Zhu Jingzhi (f) 03/01  
 PPC Chp.: Zhao Leji CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Ma Zhongping 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Cheng Bing 08/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Kang Yuzhong 06/05  
 Wang Shengxiang 01/01  
 Yao Tianfu 04/05  
 Pol.Com.: Xia Longxiang 06/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Li Dengwu 00/07  
 Zhao Zhongfeng 05/05  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Huaiming 03/09

### Shandong Province

CCP Secretary: Jiang Yikang CCm 08/03  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Jiang Daming CCm 00/12  
 Liu Wei CCa 07/06  
 Governor: Jiang Daming CCm 08/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Cai Limin 06/04  
 Guo Zhaoxin 07/03  
 Huang Sheng 07/03  
 Jia Wanzhi 06/01  
 Li Zhaoqian 08/01  
 Wang Junmin 02/06  
 Wang Renyuan 02/06  
 Wang Suilian 08/01  
 PPC Chp.: Li Jianguo CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Sun Shuyi CCa 04/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhui 04/09  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Feng Xianglai 04/07  
 Hu Shu'an 01/12  
 Li Haoquan 01/06  
 Liu Longguang 03/07  
 Shang Shuguo 05/10  
 Zhao Lide 04/04  
 Pol.Com.: Nan Bingjun 08/02  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Gao Weimin 01/06  
 Huang Huidao 03/07  
 Lu Jianhua 06/05  
 Xing Shengbiao 01/07  
 Chief of Staff: Jin Peichang 03/07

### Shanghai Municipality

CCP Secretary: Yu Zhengsheng PBm 07/10  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Han Zheng CCm 02/05  
 Yin Yicui (f) CCa 02/05  
 Mayor: Han Zheng CCm 03/02  
 Vice-Mayors:  
 Ai Baojun 07/12  
 Feng Guoqin 96/10  
 Hu Yanzhao 04/05  
 Shen Jun 08/01  
 Shen Xiaoming 08/01  
 Tang Dengjie 03/02  
 Tu Guangshao 07/12  
 Yang Xiong 03/02  
 Zhao Wen (f) 08/01  
 MPC Chp.: Liu Yungeng 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Feng Guoqin 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Jiang Qinrong 05/08  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Ma Yanzen 04/02  
 Xiong Qing 05/09  
 Zhang Xianhan 04/03  
 Pol.Com.: Dai Changyou 03/07  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Zhang Long 01/09  
 Chief of Staff: Wang Ning 04/06

### Shanxi Province

CCP Secretary: Meng Xuenong CCm 08/05  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Jin Yinhan (f) 01/10  
 Gov.: Meng Xuenong CCm 08/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Chen Chuanping 08/01  
 Hu Suping (f) 05/12  
 Li Xiaopeng 08/05  
 Niu Renliang 02/07  
 Xue Yanzhong CCa 06/11  
 Zhang Jianmin 08/01  
 Zhang Ping 08/01  
 PPC Chp.:  
 Zhang Baoshun CCm 06/01  
 PCC Chp.: Jin Yinhan (f) 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Fang Wenping 06/01  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Gao Fu 00/05  
 Gao Jianguo 04/05  
 Li Chaozhi 01/09  
 Ma Jingran 03/07  
 Pol.Com.: (Li Guohui) 03/00  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Sun Lianyuan 99/07  
 Xie Yujie 05/07  
 Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun 03/08

### Sichuan Province

CCP Secretary: Liu Qibao CCm 07/12  
 Deputy Secretaries:  
 Jiang Jufeng CCm 02/04  
 Li Chongxi CCa 02/05  
 Governor: Jiang Jufeng CCm 07/01  
 Vice-Governors:  
 Chen Wenhua 08/01  
 Huang Xiaoxiang 02/01  
 Huang Yanrong (f) 06/12  
 Li Chengyun 08/01  
 Wang Ning 07/05  
 Wei Hong 07/05  
 Zhang Zuoha 03/01  
 Zhong Mian 08/01  
 PPC Chp.: Liu Qibao CCm 08/01  
 PCC Chp.: Tao Wuxian 08/01  
 PLA Cdr.: Xia Guofu 04/09

## Dep.Cdr.:

Hu Changzheng	01/03
Tan Huasheng	00/03
Wang Bingwen	99/09
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Xuexin	04/05
Xiao Minghui	04/01
Chief of Staff: Tan Yulong	02/07

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Secretary: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11
Xing Yuanmin	CCa 02/10
Mayor: Huang Xingguo	CCa 08/01
Vice-Mayors:	
Cui Jindu	02/09
Li Wenxi	08/01
Ren Xuefeng	08/01
Wang Zhiping	08/01
Xiong Jianping	08/01
Yang Dongliang	01/03
Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
Zhi Shenghua	03/01
MPC Chp.: Liu Shengyu	06/01
PCC Chp.: Xing Yuanmin	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Duan Duanwu	03/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Lixue	04/05
Wang Jianying	04/05
Yu Senhai	02/01
Pol.Com.: Xie Jianhua	08/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Deshun	03/08
Chief of Staff: Du Keming	04/05

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Secretary: Zhang Qingli	CCm 06/05
Deputy Secretaries:	
Hao Peng	06/10
Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCm 03/01
Chairperson*:	
Qiangba Puncog	CCm 03/05
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Baima Chilin	03/01
Cering	03/01
De Ji (f)	07/04
Duotuo	08/01
Gong Puguang	06/11
Hao Peng	03/11
Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
Meng Deli	06/11
Wu Yingjie	03/01
Yang Haibin	03/01
RPC Chp.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
PCC Chp.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Dong Guishan	04/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jin Yiming	01/07
Li Suzhi	05/12
Wang Kezhong	00/10
Wang Yeming	04/05
Yang Guoqin	02/10
Pol.Com.: ?	
Dep.P.C.:	
Duojia	04/11
Lan Titang	00/04
Lang Youliang	99/10
Quan Xuening	06/04
Wu Chuanjiu	01/01
Ye Wanyong	06/02
Chief of Staff: Cui Yi	05/06

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Secretary: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09
Deputy Secretaries:	
Ismail Tiliwaldi	
(Simayi Tieliwaerdi)	CCm 01/01
Nie Weiguo	CCm 05/03
Nur Bekri	CCa 03/04
Yang Gang	06/10
Chairperson*: Nur Bekri	CCa 08/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
ArkenTuniyazi	08/01
Dai Gongxing	06/11
Hu Wei	05/07
Jappaar Abibla	05/01
Jin Nuo (f)	08/01
Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01
Qian Zhi	05/01
Tieliwardi Abudurexiti	08/01
Yang Gang (exec.)	07/05
RPC Chp.:	
Arken Imirbaki	08/01
PCC Chp.:	
Ashat Kerimbay	CCm 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Yanhan	CCm 00/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Xing	03/12
Li Xinguang	03/03
Liu Yong	03/08
Tuerdi Kadeer	05/03
Pol.Com.: Tian Xiusi	05/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Taizhong	05/09
Liu Guoxiang	06/01
Maimaiti Aishan	04/03
Wang Jianmin	04/08
Chief of Staff: ?	

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Secretary: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Li Jiheng	CCa 06/07
Qin Guangrong	CCm 03/05
Governor: Qin Guangrong	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Gao Feng	05/12
Gu Chaoxi	07/05
He Duanqi	08/01
Kong Chuizhu	03/01
Li Jiang	08/01
Liu Ping	05/05
Luo Zhengfu	CCa 06/11
PPC Chp.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01
PCC Chp.: Wang Xueren	07/01
PLA Cdr.: Shu Yutai	05/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Zhiguang	02/01
Liu Tinggui	03/07
Zeng Ran	05/08
Zhang Zhijun	01/09
Zhou Maowu	02/09
Pol.Com.: Wang Zengbo	04/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Lei Bennong	03/07
Li Qingdai	04/04
Yin Bojie	01/11
Chief of Staff: Zhang Xiaonan	05/11

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Secretary: Zhao Hongzhu	CCm 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Xia Baolong	CCa 03/12
Lü Zushan	CCm 07/06
Governor: Lü Zushan	CCm 03/01
Vice-Governors:	

Chen Jiayuan	03/01
Chen Miner	08/01
Ge Huijun (f)	07/07
Jin Deshui	04/04
Mao Linsheng	04/04
Wang Jianman	08/01
Zheng Jiwei	08/01
Zhong Shan	03/01
PPC Chp.: Zhao Hongzhu	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp. Zhou Guofu	07/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen	05/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Chuanfa	01/05
Lu Liyin	05/09
Wang Guoxing	03/02
Wang Jiamu	04/08
Pol.Com.: Ma Yizhi	02/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Tao Zhengming	06/09
Zhang Yushu	01/08
Chief of Staff: Lu Liyin	05/09

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

LIU Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

ChiDir	China Directory 2007, Radiopress, Inc., Kawasaki, Kanagawa
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newslite Asia-Pacific Political File
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)

#### Please note:

The National Anti-Monopoly Commission was set up on 1 August to better enforce China's first anti-monopoly law to uphold fair competition.

The new coordination body is directly under the State Council. The National Development and Reform Commission, Ministry of Commerce and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce have taken part of the responsibilities of the new commission.

The announcement came after the anti-monopoly law took effect on 1 August. The law, dubbed the "constitution for the market economy", was first proposed 15 years ago but was not passed until last year. The National Anti-Monopoly Commission was set up to better enforce China's first anti-monopoly law to uphold fair competition.

According to the Xinhua News Agency, the new commission is responsible for anti-monopoly policy research, monitoring market performance and coordination in law enforcement to create a level playing field for all enterprises by preventing dominating companies from abusing their superior market positions. ... ([http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/bizchina/2008-08/02/content\\_6898777.htm](http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/bizchina/2008-08/02/content_6898777.htm), accessed 27 Aug 08; RMRB, 2 Aug 08)

BEIJING, Aug. 14 (Xinhua) - The People's Bank of China (PBOC), the central bank, would establish a foreign exchange department.

With the approval of the State Council, the Cabinet, major functions of the new department include: administering foreign exchange, regulating domestic foreign exchange market, conducting analysis on the global foreign exchange market and international capital flows and advising to policy makers, the central bank said in a statement on Thursday.

This would increase the total number of departments under the central bank to 19 from 18 after its last institutional reorganization in 2003.

Different from the State Administration of Foreign Exchange, the new department is to focus more on policy work instead of detailed management.

It was quiet necessary to set up a special department for the foreign exchange issues, said Peng Xingyun, who works at the Institute of Finance and Banking under China Academy of Social Sciences.

"The more flexible foreign currency rate and frequent international capital flows have increased uncertainties around the country's macro-economy regulation," Peng said.

The establishment of the new department indicated that foreign exchange would become a more important tool for the central bank's macro control, he said.

This would also be helpful to monitor cross-border capital flows, China Minzu Securities analyst Li Yuan said.

Also as a result of the State Council's decision, PBOC would form financial supervision and collaboration mechanism with China Banking Regulatory Commission, China Securities Regulatory Commission and China Insurance Regulatory Commission.

The mechanism aimed to share financial information and increase cooperation among the four authorities, in a bid to prevent and resolve financial risks and safeguard financial stability. (XNA, 14 Aug 08)

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### He Yafei (何亚非)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-07/29/content\\_8831527.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-07/29/content_8831527.htm), accessed 29 Jul 08) He had served as assistant minister since January 2006.

He Yafei, born in March 1955, is a native of Ningbo, Zhejiang Province. Educational background: graduate student. He studied at Hangzhou University (1976-1979), Beijing Foreign Language Institute (1979-1980), and L'institut universitaire des hautes études internationales (IUHEI) in Geneva (1986-1987). He served as Second Secretary at the Chinese embassy in Zimbabwe (1988-1990), First Secretary in the Foreign Ministry's Department of International Organizations and Conferences (1990-1992), counsellor at the UN Permanent Mission (1992-1996), deputy

director-general of the foreign ministry's Department of Arms Control (1997-1998), minister-counsellor (1998-2000) and minister at the Chinese embassy in the United States (2001-2002), and director-general of the Foreign Ministry's Department of North American and Oceanian Affairs (2002-2006).

### **Li Guohui (李国辉)**

Appointed deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. He had served as political commissar of Shanxi Military District since 2003. (<http://trans.wenweipo.com/gb/paper.wenweipo.com/2008/08/16/CH0808160062.htm>, accessed 18 Aug 08) Li replaces Lieutenant General Kong Ying who has withdrawn from active service. The Lanzhou MR covers the five provinces and autonomous region in China's northwest.

Major General Li Guohui, born in June 1950, is a native of Lingxian in Shandong Province. He assumed the offices of political commissar of a division and director of the Political Department of a group army. He was appointed political commissar of the 24th Group Army in May 2002. A year later, he was transferred to Shanxi Military District as political commissar. Li was promoted to the rank of major general in 2000. (*Wen Wen Wei Po* website, Hong Kong, 16 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 17 Aug 08)

### **Li Hui (李辉)**

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-07/29/content\\_8831527.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-07/29/content_8831527.htm), accessed 29 Jul 08) He had served as assistant minister since September 2003.

Li Hui was born in February 1953 in Heilongjiang Province. He graduated from the Beijing Foreign Language Institute. In 1975 Li started to work in the Foreign Ministry. He served as First Secretary at the Chinese embassy in the USSR and later in the Russian Federation (1990-1992), ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary in Kazakhstan (1997-1999), and director-general of the foreign ministry's Department of European-Central Asian Affairs (1999-2003).

### **Liu Yanguo (刘延国)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs. ([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-08/10/content\\_9126067.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-08/10/content_9126067.htm), accessed 11 Aug 08) Liu had served as director of the International Exchange and Cooperation Department of the abolished Ministry of Personnel since July 2006.

### **Ma Junqing (马俊清)**

Appointed vice-governor of Jilin Province at the 5th meeting of the 11th PPC Standing Committee on 18 August.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-08/20/content\\_9543544.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-08/20/content_9543544.htm), accessed 21 Aug 08) Ma is a Standing Committee member of the CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and director of its Publicity Department (both posts held since December 2004).

### **Wang Xuejun (王学军)**

Wang Xuejun, director of the State Bureau for Letters and Calls since February 2004, was appointed deputy secretary-general of the State Council. (RMRB, 6 Aug 08)

### **Wu Yuliang (吴玉良)**

Identified as secretary-general of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (CCID) in November 2007. He was also identified as the news spokesman of the CCID. Wu was elected a Standing Committee member of the CCDI in October 2007. (<http://news.sohu.com/20071220/n254212477.shtml>, accessed 28 Aug 08) Wu formerly served as a deputy secretary-general of the CCDI.

### **Xie Ping (谢平)**

Appointed president of China Investment Corporate Ltd. (CIC) at the first meeting of the 2nd board of directors on 18 July. (RMRB, 19 Jul 08)

### **Zhang Taolin (张桃林)**

Zhang Taolin, vice-governor of Jiangsu Province since October 2001, was appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 6 Aug 08) Zhang serves as vice-chairman of the Central Committee of the Jiu San Society (since December 2007).

### **Zhang Xiaolan (张晓兰) (f)**

Appointed vice-governor of Gansu Province at the 4th session of the 11th PPC on 22 August.. She no longer serves as vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation. (<http://news.sina.com.cn/c/2008-07-23/135715985366.shtml>, accessed 11 Aug 08)

Zhang Xiaolan was born in November 1965. She graduated from the College of Physical Science and Technology of Sichuan University with a Master's degree in 1989. Zhang served as vice-chairwoman of the Administrative Committee of Chongqing's High-Tech Development Zone (June 1999 – Sep 2003). She was elected secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat in July 2003, and by-elected vice-president of the All-China Youth Federation in January 2006.

### **Zhao Tiechui (赵铁锤)**

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Work Safety Supervision. (RMRB, 6 Aug 08) Zhao serves as director of the State Administration of Coal Mine Safety (since February 2005) and as deputy director of the General Office of the State Council Committee for Production Safety (since October 2003).

### Zuo Xunsheng (左迅生)

Zuo, 57, was appointed chairman of China Netcom Group Corporation (Hong Kong) Ltd. in May 2008. He still serves as its CEO and executive director (posts held since May 2006).

(<http://it.hexun.com/2008-05-26/106230400.html>, accessed 19 Aug 08) He was appointed vice-president of China Netcom (the mother company) in April 2002

## Leaders Removed from Office

### Fang Li

Removed from his post as vice-governor of Jilin Province. He was appointed secretary-general of the CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. Province([http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-08/20/content\\_9543544.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/politics/2008-08/20/content_9543544.htm), accessed 21 Aug 08)

### Gan Yisheng

He no longer serves as secretary-general of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (post held until December 2007).

### Kong Ying

Lieutenant General Kong Ying retired as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region.

(<http://trans.wenweipo.com/gb/paper.wenweipo.com/2008/08/16/CH0808160062.htm>, accessed 18 Aug 08; Wen Wen Wei Po website, Hong Kong, 16 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 17 Aug 08)

### Shang Yong

He no longer serves as vice-minister of science and technology (post held since December 2004). According to a decision of the CCP CC, Shang was appointed a standing Committee member of the CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Discipline Inspection.

([http://news.xinhuanet.com/local/2008-08/27/content\\_9719179.htm](http://news.xinhuanet.com/local/2008-08/27/content_9719179.htm) accessed 27 Aug 08)

### Zhang Baowen

Removed from his post as vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 6 Aug 08)

### Zhang Chunjiang

He was removed from his post as chairman of China Netcom Group Corporation (Hong Kong) Ltd. in May 2008. Zhang still serves as president of China Netcom.

## Deaths

BEIJING, Aug. 20 (Xinhua) - **Hua Guofeng**, a former leader of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP), died in Beijing at the age of 87. (XNA, 20 Aug 08; RMRB, 21 Aug 08)

Beijing, 20 Aug (Xinhua) - Comrade **Hua Guofeng**, an outstanding member of the Chinese Communist Party and long-tested and staunch communist fighter and proletarian revolutionary who used to hold important leading posts in the party and the government, died of illness at the age of 87 at 12:50 local time on 20 August 2008 after failing to respond to treatment. (Xinhua, 20 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 22 Aug 08)

Hong Kong, 20 Aug (ZTS) - Eighty-seven-year-old **Hua Guofeng**, former chairman of the CCP Central Committee, passed away at a Beijing hospital at noon today. Hua Guofeng had earlier checked into the hospital in Beijing. He had been critically ill for a time, and his illness had been brought under control after emergency treatment.

A news release by the official Xinhua News Agency reads, "Comrade Hua Guofeng was an outstanding CCP member, a long-tested staunch Communist fighter, and a proletarian revolutionary."

Hua Guofeng's last official appearance was at the 17th CCP National Congress held in October last year. As a special delegate, a gray-haired Hua Guofeng, wearing a Mao suit, was seated at the far-right end of the last row on the rostrum at the time.

Hua Guofeng's original name was Su Zhu. He threw himself into the War of Resistance Against Japanese Aggression in 1938. He later changed his name to Hua Guofeng, drawing on the name of the "Chinese Vanguard for Resistance Against Japan and National Salvation" [zhong hua kang ri jiu guo xian feng dui]. After the CCP took power, Hua Guofeng rose steadily through the ranks, advancing from county party committee secretary to serve successively as first secretary of the Hunan provincial party committee, minister of public security, and vice premier of the State Council. In 1976, after the death of Zhou Enlai, he became acting premier and then premier of the State Council. Before he died, Mao Zedong personally wrote the words, "With you in charge, I can rest easy," in reference to Hua Guofeng and proposed to make Hua Guofeng first vice chairman of the CCP Central Committee, thereby establishing Hua's status as his successor. After the death of Mao Zedong in 1976, Hua Guofeng, with the support of Ye Jianying, Li Xiannian, and other leaders, became one of the principal policymakers involved in the arrest of the "Gang of Four" in October that year. Hua subsequently served as chairman of the CCP Central Committee and chairman of the CCP Central Military Commission.

He was accused of making a "mistake of the ultra-leftist line" after he put forward the "two whatevers" on the issue of how to treat Mao Zedong and the Great Cultural Revolution, namely, "we will resolutely support whatever policy decisions made by Chairman Mao and unswervingly follow whatever instructions issued by Chairman Mao," and he was quickly replaced in his positions in the



CCP by Deng Xiaoping, who advocated reform, opening up, and compliance with the will of the people. Hua Guofeng successively resigned his posts, as premier of the State Council, chairman of the CCP Central Committee, and chairman of the Central Military Commission.

After that, Hua Guofeng led a secluded life and seldom appeared in public. Even though he was still accorded political treatment as befitted a state leader, he seldom left Beijing and never discussed the political affairs of the day. Only on Mao Zedong's birth and death anniversaries would Hua make a point of visiting the Chairman Mao Memorial Hall, whose name he had inscribed, where he would bow and pay his respects.

Over the past 10 years or so, Hua Guofeng had devoted himself to calligraphy, and his works had won acclaim from most critics. For this reason, people frequently visited him to ask for his calligraphic works. (Zhongguo Tongxun She, Hong Kong, 20 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 21 Aug 08)

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

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### Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newsline - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XMD	Xinhua Multimedia Database (online), China and Asia-Pacific News Service (CANS)
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)(online)

### Jordan (Aug 19)

Amman, 19 August: Jordan and China signed an agreement to frame the cooperation between the two sides in the nuclear field and the peaceful uses of nuclear energy particularly in electricity generation and water desalination.

The agreement, which was signed by chairman of the Jordan Atomic Energy Commission (JAEC) Dr Khalid Tuqan and China's ambassador to the Kingdom Gong Xiao Sheng, has identified areas of cooperation between Jordan and China in the field of basic and applied researches and development of peaceful uses of nuclear energy, designing, constructing and operating nuclear power plants in addition to mineral exploration and processing as well as many other fields.

In a statement to Jordan news agency (Petra) right after signing the agreement, Tuqan said the agreement aims to establish a legal framework, legislative and political cooperation to start a nuclear cooperation, pointing at the political will of the leaderships of both countries to conduct nuclear cooperation between the two countries. He added that the agreement focuses on the prospects for nuclear cooperation in training and rehabilitating the Jordanian cadres in the field of nuclear energy in the Chinese universities and institutions, pointing out that JAEC will send during the current year five students for masters and doctorate study in China in the field of nuclear energy upon scholarships provided by the Chinese government. He also pointed to the Jordanian Chinese cooperation in the field of uranium mining and that the two sides prepare to begin studies for the prospecting and extracting uranium in several regions of the kingdom.

The Chinese ambassador said the agreement is very important, adding: "it is the beginning of cooperation in the field of nuclear energy and other projects serving the interests of the two countries." He said that the idea of nuclear cooperation between the two countries comes upon the concern of His Majesty King Abdallah II in

this issue, pointing to the concern of the Chinese side in this regard and in the cooperation between China and Jordan. The ambassador said the agreement opens new horizons for cooperation between the two countries in various fields, pointing out that the future cooperation between Jordan and China will be promising. (Petra-JNA website, Amman, 19 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 20 Aug 08)

### South Korea (Aug 25)

Seoul, Aug. 25 (Yonhap) - South Korea and China agreed on a revised fisheries trade pact aimed at reducing unnecessary friction between the two neighbours, the government said on 25 August.

The Ministry for Food, Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries said the new pact is a revision of the bilateral trade pact signed in April 2001.

"The main difference is that both sides agreed to differentiate between minor and serious violations, which can mandate that exporters to be more careful about the products they ship out, and to reduce friction between the trade partners," said a ministry spokesperson.

The revisions come following a discovery by South Korean officials of unauthorized chemicals, including malachite green, in Chinese eels in 2005. The finding led to import restrictions.

The synthetic antibacterial agent is a known carcinogen and has been banned worldwide. It is widely used as a drug for aquarium fish and a fabric dye.

Under the new rules, signed by South Korean Agriculture Minister Chang Tae-pyong and Li Changjiang - head of the General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine of the People's Republic of China - Seoul and Beijing agreed not to take harsh action in the case of minor unintentional infractions. Both parties, however, said they will strengthen countermeasures against companies that repeatedly sell products posing serious health risks.

In the latter case, the importing country may halt quarantine inspections from all products from twice-offending exporters. Such companies will be barred from requesting permission to export goods until at least a year from the violation date.

In addition, the two sides agreed to include a joint inspection clause if products are found to contain banned chemicals.

In 2007, South Korea imported US\$1.07 billion worth of fisheries goods from China, while exports reached \$157 million. Chinese fisheries import account for about 35 per cent of all imports, with frozen yellow corbina, cutlass fish and octopus making up the bulk

of imports. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 25 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 26 Aug 08)

### Rwanda (Aug 19)

Nyarugenge: An agreement on economic and technical cooperation between Rwanda and the Government of the People's Republic of China was signed at the Foreign Affairs Ministry. As a result, China will provide a grant of Renminbi Yuan 60m (over 8m US-dollars) to finance an agricultural technology demonstration centre and polyclinic projects in the country. ... "We are happy with the cooperation between our two countries and we appreciate and hope this is all going to build on the already good relationship," Rosemary Museminali, Rwanda's minister of foreign affairs and cooperation said shortly after signing. Sun Shuzhong, China's ambassador extraordinary plenipotentiary, also spoke well of the pact. He referred to the signing as an important component in the two countries' bilateral collaboration. ... (*The New Times* website, Kigali, 20 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 21 Aug 08)

### Tajikistan (Aug 27)

Dushanbe, 27 August: In all, 13 documents were signed in Dushanbe following a plenary meeting between the Tajik and Chinese delegations.

Tajik President Emomali Rahmon and his Chinese opposite number Hu Jintao have signed a joint declaration of Tajikistan and China on further developing neighborly relations, friendship and cooperation, an Asia-Plus correspondent reported.

A number of intergovernmental documents were signed as well, including a programme of cooperation between Tajikistan and China for 2008-2013; a protocol on exchanging instruments of ratification on friendship and cooperation; an agreement between the Tajik State National University and the international office on studying Chinese; an agreement on avoiding double taxation and preventing income and capital gains tax evasion; a framework agreement on expanding and intensifying Tajik-Chinese cooperation; an agreement between the Tajik and Chinese governments on technical and economic cooperation; a document on providing and receiving China's 40m-yuan worth technical aid; an agreement between the Tajik and Chinese governments on international transport communications; an agreement on cooperation between the Tajik government and the Export-Import Bank of China; an agreement between the Amonatbank state savings bank of Tajikistan and the China Development Bank, as well as a memorandum of understanding between the Tajik government and the Zijin Mining Group Chinese mining company. The Tajik Ministry of Economic Development and Trade and the Chinese Ministry of Commerce also exchanged documents on granting 50m-yuan interest-free loan. (Asia-Plus news agency, Dushanbe, 27 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 28 Aug 08)

### Hong Kong SAR Agreement with the Mainland (Jul 29)

HONG KONG, July 29 (Xinhua) - The Chinese central government and the government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed Supplement V to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA), which will allow Hong Kong enterprises greater and easier access to the mainland market.

The supplement was a fifth supplement to CEPA, which has been expanded each year since it was first signed in 2003. The supplement was signed by John Tsang, financial secretary of the HKSAR government, and the central government's Vice-Minister of Commerce Jiang Zengwei at a ceremony witnessed by HKSAR Chief Executive Donald Tsang.

Donald Tsang said the new economic accord, which comes into force on Jan. 1, 2009, will introduce 29 measures that will build on the liberalization of 15 services sectors and open two more mining-related services sectors to Hong Kong businesses.

The total number of services sectors covered by the CEPA and its supplements will thereby be expanded from 38 to 40, Jiang said. Under the agreements, the mainland has agreed to exempt tariffs for all products of Hong Kong origin and allow preferential treatment to Hong Kong service suppliers in the service sectors.

Donald Tsang welcomed the new agreement, adding that Hong Kong and the neighbouring mainland province of Guangdong have agreed to carry out a package of pilot measures.

"The current CEPA package and the Guangdong pilot measures will offer new business opportunities in the mainland for Hong Kong businesses and service suppliers, making Hong Kong even more attractive to overseas investors," he said.

Under the expanded agreement, enterprises set up by Hong Kong suppliers of convention and exhibition services in Beijing, Tianjin, Chongqing and Zhejiang will be allowed to organize overseas exhibitions on a pilot basis.

Mainland-incorporated banking institutions established by a Hong Kong bank will be allowed to locate its data centre in Hong Kong, subject to certain requirements.

In the construction industry, restriction on the proportion of the capital contributed by the mainland partners in joint ventures in the mainland will be removed.

Hong Kong service suppliers will also be allowed to establish wholly-owned private non-enterprises to operate welfare agencies for the disabled in Guangdong.

The validity of temporary license for Hong Kong accounting firms to conduct auditing business will be extended from two years to five years, and an examination centre in Hong Kong for mainland accounting qualification tests will be allowed in Hong Kong.

Among other measures, Hong Kong permanent residents with Chinese citizenship will also be allowed to sit mainland tourist guide qualification exams.

The central government and the HKSAR government also signed agreements on cooperation in trademark protection as well as in the field of accounting.

The two sides also agreed to launch 25 pilot measures specially for facilitating economic cooperation between Hong Kong and the neighbouring mainland province of Guangdong. Some of the measures were included in the Supplement to the CEPA.

In tourism, short-term visits to Hong Kong will be easier for the residents of the whole Guangdong province, and mainland-authorized Hong Kong travel agencies will be allowed to organize group tours to Hong Kong Disneyland for non-Guangdong residents who have lived in Shenzhen and worked with local firms for over a year.

Hong Kong medical and dental service suppliers will be allowed to set up wholly-owned outpatient clinics in the neighbouring mainland province of Guangdong.

Approval authority for certain activities, including setting up schools for children of Hong Kong residents, was also delegated to the Guangdong provincial government.

The CEPA agreements injected momentum into the Hong Kong economy over the past years by facilitating human, goods and capital flow between Hong Kong and the mainland. From the CEPA in 2003 to its Supplement IV last year, 192 liberalization measures had been implemented to cover 38 sectors such as legal, accounting, construction and medical.

Two thirds of the measures allow Hong Kong businesses national treatment.

The CEPA agreements had "created 36,000 new jobs in Hong Kong, and 16,000 in the mainland," in addition to increased investments in both, Donald Tsang said.

Hong Kong has been the leading trade partner for Guangdong province and bilateral trade exceeded 130 billion US dollars in 2007.

The pilot measures for Guangdong and Hong Kong will no doubt speed up economic integration in the region, he added.

The chief executive encouraged Hong Kong business community to make the best of the opportunity and plan for exploring the mainland market, especially the Guangdong part.

Jiang Zengwei said the CEPA agreements could help strengthen the role of Hong Kong as an international financial, trade and aviation hub.

"It is in line with Hong Kong's need for developing modern services industries, and will benefit the Hong Kong economy," he said at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 29 Jul 08; RMRB, 30 Jul 08)

### **Hong Kong SAR Agreement with the Mainland (Aug 08)**

BEIJING, Aug. 8 (Xinhua) - China's quarantine watchdog told Xinhua on Friday it had signed a health and quarantine cooperation arrangement with the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government to forge closer ties to better safeguard public health.

The move was targeted at preventing cross-region transmission of infectious diseases and effectively controlling the public health safety at neighbouring ports, said the General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (AQSIQ).

"Both sides would enhance information exchanges on infectious diseases and cooperation on prevention and control of public health emergencies," according to the agreement between the AQSIQ and the Hong Kong Department of Health.

It also said the two sides should make concerted efforts on the supervision of the health condition of cross-regional flights, vessels, containers and goods.

"Both sides should improve cooperation on health and quarantine technologies, public health risk assessment research, as well as emergency and response mechanisms for infectious diseases," the document said.

Zhi Shuping, AQSIQ deputy chief, said both sides had achieved a string of effective collaborations since 2003 on the prevention and control of the spread of severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS). (XNA, 8 Aug 08)

### Macau SAR Agreement with the Mainland (Jul 30)

MACAO, July 30 (Xinhua) - Authorities of the Chinese Mainland and the Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR) signed a new supplemental agreement here which will further open the Mainland market to investments from Macao.

The supplement V to the Mainland and Macao Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) was signed by the central government's Vice-Minister of Commerce, Jiang Zengwei, and the SAR's Secretary for Economy and Finance, Tam Pak Yuen. A similar supplement was also signed between the Mainland and Hong Kong SAR yesterday.

First signed by the two sides in 2003, the contents of CEPA have been expanded since then with the signing of a new supplement annually in the following years.

Supplement V introduces 28 new measures aimed to deepen the ongoing liberalization of 16 service sectors in the Mainland, and open two more sectors concerning mining and technology to Macao enterprises, which will come into force on Jan. 1, 2009, according to the press statement from the SAR government.

The total number of service sectors covered by the CEPA and its supplements will thereby be expanded to 40, and, under the new supplement, the central government agreed to facilitate Macao enterprises to invest in the Mainland market by lifting the restrictions on amounts of investment and the proportion of joint venture investment in these sectors. The two sides also reached agreement on cooperation in trademark protection.

The signing of the Supplement V shows the central government's support for the SAR's economic development, and it is "bound to benefit Macao", said Jiang, adding that after the signing of the supplement, Macao enterprises will enjoy up to 209 preferential measures in the Mainland.

Under the expanded agreement, enterprises set up by Macao suppliers of convention and exhibition services in Beijing, Tianjin, Chongqing and Zhejiang will be allowed to organize overseas exhibitions on a pilot basis.

Mainland-incorporated banking institutions established by a Macao bank will be allowed to locate its data centre in Macao, subject to certain requirements. In the construction industry, restrictions on the proportion of the capital contributed by the Mainland partners in joint ventures in the Mainland will be removed.

The validity of temporary license for Macao accounting firms to conduct auditing business will be extended from two years to five

years, and an examination centre for Mainland accounting qualification tests will be allowed in Macao.

The agreement even allows Macao enterprises to operate natural resources exploitation including oil, gas, iron, copper and manganese in the Mainland in the form of joint venture with Mainland partner.

The Mainland authorities will continue working closely with Macao on optimizing the contents of CEPA, so as to promote the mutual development of the two sides, said Jiang.

China's Guangdong province, bordering Macao SAR, will play a pilot role in the implementation of CEPA, as eight sectors and 13 clauses mentioned in the Supplement V concern the southern coastal province, according to the press statement.

Under the new measures agreed in the supplement, Guangdong will allow Macao service providers to run business in eight areas including health, human resources, environment, shipping, highway transportation, welfare agencies for the disabled, etc, and lower the threshold for them to enter these sectors. In addition, Macao medical and dental service suppliers will be allowed to set up wholly-owned outpatient clinics in Guangdong.

Tam noted that the Supplement V highlights the important role of Guangdong in Mainland's market liberalization to Macao, which the SAR will seek to enhance through the established mechanism of cooperation and communication between Macao and Guangdong.

Although the major part of the two supplements concerning Hong Kong and Macao is more or less the same, the supplement V signed by Hong Kong and the Mainland comprised a new short-term travel arrangement, which was not included in the Mainland-Macao supplement.

"Macao is still different from Hong Kong despite the fact they are both China's SARs, and if Macao has the same need in the future, we can still make such request to the Mainland authorities," Tam said.

He also encouraged local service providers to make the best of the opportunities brought by CEPA to expand their operations in various fields, in a bid to diversify Macao's economic development. (XNA, 30 Jul 08)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Beijing, July 28 (Xinhua) – **Regulations on contracts abroad**, approved at the State Council's 8th executive meeting on 7 May 2008. These regulations will come into force on 1 September 2008. (Decree No. 527 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 21 July 2008) The regulations consist of five chapters with 35 articles. (Full text: RMRB, 11 Aug 08)

The regulation ... sets out fines of 500,000 to 1 million yuan for firms that fail to obtain "international contractor" qualifications.

"Besides safeguarding China's national interests and protecting the legitimate rights of the employees sent abroad, China's international contractors should also comply with the laws in the host nations or regions," says the regulation, which takes effect on Sept. 1.

It stresses the importance of respecting local customs, protecting regional environment and helping develop local economies.

Centrally-administered state-owned enterprises should apply to national commerce departments for qualification assessment, and other firms should apply to their local commerce departments.

The commerce authorities would formulate a risk analysis appraisal system to track and warn Chinese contractors against any dangers and risks in the countries or regions where they operate.

The contractors must sign labour contracts with employees sent abroad, and provide reasonable working conditions, payments and accident insurance.

The regulation also prohibits contractors from securing international projects through corruption or other illegal practices. (XNA, 28 Jul 08)

**Provisions on the declaration of concentration of business operators**, approved at the State Council's 20th executive meeting on 1 August 2008. (Decree No. 529 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 3 August) (XMD, 1 Aug 08; full text: RMRB, 5 Aug 08) The regulations consist of five articles. "Taking control over other business operators through merger, acquiring shares or assets is closely related to the fair market order. Controlling the business operators' concentrations is a key element of the anti-monopoly law," the meeting said.. These regulations will come into force on the day of proclamation.

**Regulations on Energy Conservation in Civilian Buildings**, adopted by the 18th State Council executive meeting on 23 July 2008. These regulations will come into force with effect from 1 October 2008.

(Decree No. 531 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 1 Aug 2008) (Full text: RMRB, 12 Aug 08) The regulations consist of six chapters with 43 articles.

[Apparent Full Text of Regulations for Energy Conservation in Public Institutions]

Beijing, 11 Aug (Xinhua) - Regulations for Energy Conservation in Public Institutions.

### Chapter One: General Provisions

Article 1: These regulations are enacted pursuant to the Energy Conservation Law of the PRC with a view to promoting energy conservation in public institutions, enhancing energy utilization efficiency in public institution, and making public institutions play an exemplary role in the whole society.

Article 2. In these regulations, public institutions refer to state organs, institutions and mass organizations with funding coming wholly or partially from fiscal revenue.

Article 3. Public institutions shall strengthen energy utilization administration, adopt measures that are technologically feasible and economically rational to reduce energy consumption, reduce or prevent waste, and make more efficient and rational use of energy.

Article 4. The administrative department for energy conservation under the State Council shall be in charge of supervision over and administration of energy conservation in public institutions throughout the country. The organ of the State Council in charge of government agency affairs shall be responsible for promoting, guiding, coordinating and supervising energy conservation in public institutions throughout the country under the guidance of the administrative department for energy conservation under the State Council.

The organs of the State Council and local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government agency affairs shall be responsible for energy conservation supervision and administration in public institutions at the same level under the guidance of administrative departments in charge of energy conservation work at the same level.

Departments in charge education, science and technology, culture, health and sports at all levels shall carry out energy conservation work in relevant public institutions of their respective levels under the guidance of organs in charge of government agency affairs at the same level.

Article 5. The organs of the State Council and local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government

agency affairs shall, together with departments concerned at the same level, carry out propaganda, education and training for energy conservation in public institutions at the same level in order to popularize scientific knowledge for energy conservation.

Article 6. Persons in charge of public institutions shall be full accountable for energy conservation work in their units.

A system of accountability for energy conservation targets and a system for energy conservation evaluation are implemented in energy conservation work in public institutions. The fulfilment of energy conservation targets is taken as one part of the evaluation of the responsible persons of public institutions.

Article 7. Public institutions shall establish and strengthen rules and regulations for energy conservation administration in their units and carry out energy conservation propaganda, education and on-the-job training in order to enhance the awareness of staff members for energy conservation, foster energy conservation habits, and raise the level of energy conservation administration.

Article 8. Public institutions shall accept social supervision in their energy conservation work. All entities and individuals have the right to report on acts of energy waste, and the departments concerned shall promptly investigate and handle these reports.

Article 9. Entities and individuals that have made outstanding achievements in energy conservation work in public institutions shall be commended and awarded in accordance with state regulations.

### **Chapter Two: Energy Conservation Programmes**

Article 10. The organs of the State Council and local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government agency affairs shall, together with departments concerned at the same level and in accordance with the intermediate and long-term energy conservation programmes of the people's government at the corresponding level, formulate energy conservation programmes for public institutions at the same level.

Energy conservation programmes of public institutions at county levels shall cover energy conservation in township (town) public institutions under their jurisdiction.

Article 11. Energy conservation programmes of public institutions shall include guiding ideology and principles, current status and problems of energy utilization, energy conservation targets and indicators, as well as key links, implementation bodies and safeguard measures for energy conservation.

Article 12. The organs of the State Council and local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government

agency affairs shall divide and implement the energy conservation targets and indicators stipulated in energy conservation programmes for public institutions on a yearly basis.

Article 13. Public institutions shall formulate annual energy conservation targets and implementation plans in the light of their own energy utilization characteristics and situation of energy use in the preceding year, adopt measures for energy conservation management or reform with specific objectives in mind, and ensure the fulfilment of energy conservation targets.

Public institutions shall file their annual energy conservation targets and implementation plans with the organs in charge of government agency affairs under the people's government at the same level.

### **Chapter Three: Energy Conservation Administration**

Article 14: Public institutions shall implement a system of energy consumption measurement, differentiate between the types of energy used and the energy-using systems in measuring energy consumption by individual user accounts, classifications and items, carry out real-time monitoring of the current status of energy consumption, and promptly discover and rectify phenomena of energy waste.

Article 15. Public institutions shall put special persons to be in charge of the compilation of energy consumption statistics, faithfully record primary data on energy consumption measurement, and build statistical ledgers.

Public institutions shall submit their annual energy consumption report to the organ in charge of government agency affairs under the people's government at the same level before 31 March each year.

Article 16. The organs of the State Council and local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government agency affairs shall, together with relevant department at the same level and acting within the limits of their authority, formulate energy consumption quotas in accordance the overall energy consumption standards and characteristics for public institutions in different sectors and systems, and financial departments shall formulate standards for energy consumption expenditures according to such quotas.

Article 17: Public institutions shall use energy within the energy consumption quotas and strengthen energy consumption expenditure management. Those consuming energy in excess of their quotas shall have to explain to the organ of the people's government at the same level in charge of government agency affairs.

Article 18: Public institutions shall purchase products and equipment included in the list of energy-saving products and equipment for government procurement and the list of green-label products for government procurement in accordance with state regulations on their compulsory or priority procurement, and may not purchase products and equipment that are expressly ordered to be eliminated by the state.

Article 19: The department of the State Council or local people's government in charge of government procurement supervision shall, together with relevant departments at the same level, perfect the list of energy-saving products and equipment for government procurement and make it their priority to include products and equipment that have won energy-saving product certification into this list.

The State Council and people's governments at the provincial level shall incorporate products and equipment included in the list of energy-saving products and equipment for government procurement into the government's centralized procurement list.

Article 20: Public institutions shall strictly adhere to state regulations and standards in respect of energy-saving design, construction, commissioning and completion acceptance for new buildings and for maintenance and renovation of existing buildings. The departments of the State Council and people's governments at or above the county level in charge of construction shall strengthen supervision and inspection over the implementation of relevant state regulations and standards.

The departments of the State Council and people's governments at or above the county level in charge of approving or ratifying fixed assets investment projects shall strictly control the construction scale and standards of construction projects of public institutions, give due consideration to energy conservation investment and returns, and carry out energy conservation evaluation and examination on construction projects. They may not approve or ratify projects that fail to pass energy conservation evaluation and examination.

Article 21: The organs of the State Council or local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government agency affairs shall, together with relevant departments, formulate energy conservation plans for existing buildings of public institutions and organize their implementation.

Article 22: Public institutions shall conduct energy audit and carry out technical and economic evaluation of the operation of energy-using systems and equipment and the current status of energy utilization in their units, and take measures to improve the efficiency of energy utilization according to the audit results. Specific methods shall be formulated by the department of the State Council

in charge of energy conservation together with relevant departments of the State Council.

Article 23: Energy audit shall include:

- (1) Checking of documents on completion acceptance and energy-using systems and equipment and examination of the implementation of energy conservation designs and standards;
- (2) Verification of energy consumption meter records for electricity, gas, coal, fuel and municipal heating and financial statements, and evaluation of total consumption by classifications and items, per-capita energy consumption, and energy consumption per unit area;
- (3) Examination of the operation of energy-using systems and equipment and examination of the implementation of the system for energy conservation management;
- (4) Examination of the implementation of proposals for the rational use of energy made in the previous energy audit;
- (5) Searching for energy-using points and areas with energy-saving potential and making proposals for rational use of energy;
- (6) Examination of the fulfilment of annual energy conservation plans and energy consumption quotas, and verification of explanations given by public institutions for above-quota energy consumption; and
- (7) Examination of the operation of energy measuring equipment and checking of the authenticity and accuracy of energy consumption statistics.

#### **Chapter Four: Energy Conservation Measures**

Article 24. Public institutions shall establish and improve the management of their own energy conservation system and the operating procedures of their energy-using system, strengthen the operation, regulation, maintenance and inspection of energy-using systems and equipment, and pursue low-cost or no-cost energy conservation measures.

Article 25. Public institutions shall establish positions for energy management, and implement a system of accountability for such management positions. Professional and technical personnel shall be assigned to key positions for the operation of energy-using systems and equipment.

Article 26. Public institutions may adopt the method of contract energy management and commission jobs of energy diagnosis,



design, financing, transformation and operational management to energy service agencies.

Article 27. Public institutions shall take energy conservation management capability into consideration when choosing property service companies. Property service contracts signed between public institutions and property service companies shall clearly indicate the targets and requirements for energy conservation management.

Article 28. Public institutions shall conduct energy audit and investment return analysis when carrying out energy conservation reforms, clearly set out energy conservation indicators, and make assessment and general appraisal of energy conservation indicators by means of measurement after energy conservation reforms.

Article 29. Public institutions shall reduce standby energy consumption of air-conditioners, computers, Xerox machines and other electrical appliances and promptly switch off electrical appliances.

Article 30. Public institutions shall strictly implement state regulations concerning indoor temperature control for air-conditioning, fully utilize natural ventilation, and improve the operation and management of air-conditioning.

Article 31. Public institutions shall implement intelligent control for elevator systems, rationally work out the number and time of elevators in service, and strengthen operational regulation and maintenance.

Article 32. Public institutions shall fully utilize natural light, use energy-efficient lighting fixtures, optimize lighting system designs, improve circuit control methods, promote the application of intelligent control devices, and strictly control outdoor flood lighting and decorative lighting for office buildings.

Article 33. Public institutions shall make network rooms, canteens, water rooms and boiler rooms important areas for monitoring and take effective measures to reduce energy consumption.

Article 34. Public institutions shall be allocated official vehicles according to prescribed standards. Priority shall be given to vehicles with low energy consumption and low pollution and use clean energy, and a system of vehicle scrapping shall be strictly implemented.

Public institutions shall use official vehicles only for prescribed purposes, formulate energy-saving driving norms, and promote a system of calculating energy consumption per vehicle.

Public institutions shall actively promote the socialization of official transport services and encourage staff members to make use of public transport and non-motorized means of transport.

#### **Chapter Five: Supervision and Safeguard**

Article 35. The organs of the State Council and local people's governments at or above the county level in charge of government agency affairs shall, together with relevant departments, strengthen supervision and inspection of energy conservation in public institutions at the same level. Such supervision and inspection shall cover:

- (1) The formulation and implementation of annual energy conservation targets and implementation plans;
- (2) Energy consumption measurements, monitoring and statistics;
- (3) The execution of energy consumption quotas;
- (4) The establishment of energy management rules and regulations;
- (5) The establishment of positions for energy management and the implementation of the system of accountability for energy management positions;
- (6) The energy-saving operation of energy-using systems and equipment;
- (7) Energy audit; and
- (8) The allocation and use of official vehicles.

Public institutions that do not have sound rules and regulations for energy conservation and seriously exceed their energy consumption quotas in their energy utilization shall be subject to selective supervision and inspection.

Article 36. Public institutions shall give their cooperation in supervision and inspection by giving truthful accounts of relevant situations and providing relevant information and data, and may not refuse or obstruct such exercise.

Article 37. Public institutions caught in any of the following acts shall be ordered by the organ of the people's government at the same level in charge of government agency affairs and relevant departments to make corrections within a prescribed period of time. If they fail to make corrections within the time limit, they shall be criticized in a public notice, and their responsible persons shall be punished by relevant organs in accordance with law.

(1) Failing to formulate annual energy conservation targets and implementation plans or to file these with the authorities;

(2) Failing to implement an energy consumption measurement system or to differentiate between different types of energy used or the energy-using systems in measuring energy consumption by individual user accounts, classifications or items, and to carry out real-time monitoring of energy consumption;

(3) Failing to assign special persons to compile energy consumption statistics or to faithfully record primary data on energy consumption measurements and build statistical ledgers;

(4) Failing to submit reports on energy consumption in the previous year as required;

(5) Failing to give explanations to organs in charge of government agency affairs of the people's government at the same level for using energy above its energy consumption quota;

(6) Failing to establish energy management positions or to allocate professional and technical personnel to positions in charge of the operation of key energy utilization systems or equipment;

(7) Failing to carry out energy audit according to regulations or to take measures to improve energy utilization efficiency based on the audit results; and

(8) Refusing or obstructing energy conservation supervision and inspection.

Article 38. Public institutions that do not stick to the list of energy-saving products and equipment for government procurement, do not purchase products and equipment included in the list of products or equipment for government procurement in accordance with relevant state regulations on their compulsory or priority procurement, or purchase products and equipment that are expressly ordered by the state to be eliminated shall be given warning and even fined by departments for the administration of government procurement. Persons directly in charge and other persons directly responsible shall be given disciplinary punishment according to law and criticized in public notices.

Article 39. If departments responsible for approving or ratifying fixed investment projects approve or ratify construction projects of public institutions that fail to pass energy conservation evaluation and examination, the persons directly in charge and other persons directly responsible shall be given disciplinary punishment according to law.

Public institutions that commence the construction of projects that do not pass energy conservation evaluation and examination shall

be ordered to make corrections by relevant organs according to law and persons directly in charge and other persons directly responsible shall be given disciplinary punishment according to law.

Article 40. If public institutions purchase official vehicles above the authorized standards and numbers against regulations or refuse to scrap vehicles with high energy consumption and high pollution, the persons directly in charge and other persons directly responsible shall be given disciplinary punishment according to law, and the vehicles in question shall be taken back, put up for auction or ordered to be returned by organs of the people's government at the same level in charge of government agency affairs according to relevant regulations.

Article 41. In case public institutions waste energy by using energy against regulations, organs of the people's government at the same level in charge of government agency affairs shall give their recommendations for energy conservation together with relevant departments, and public institutions shall promptly put these recommendations into practice.

Article 42. Functionaries of organs in charge of government agency affairs who abuse their power, are derelict in their duties or practice graft in their supervision and administration of energy conservation in public institutions shall be prosecuted for criminal liability according to law if the act in question constitutes criminal offences. They shall be given disciplinary punishments according to law if the act does not constitute a criminal offence.

Article 43. These regulations shall take effect as of 1 October 2008.

(Xinhua, 11 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 20 Aug 08)

Beijing, 6 Aug (Xinhua) - The **PRC Regulations on Management of Foreign Exchange**, which has been revised and adopted by the 20th executive meeting of the State Council on 1 August, is now promulgated. The regulations will come into effect from the date of promulgation. (Decree No. 532 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 5 Aug 2008) (Xinhua, 6 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 8 Aug 08; SCMP, 8 Aug 08; full text: RMRB, 7 Aug 08) The regulations consist of eight chapters with 54 articles.

[Article dated 6 Aug 2006 entitled "(Authorized Release) PRC Foreign Exchange Control Regulations, Parts 1 and 2"]

Beijing, 6 Aug (Xinhua) - PRC Foreign Exchange Control Regulations (Promulgated 29 Jan 1996 in PRC State Council Order No193. Revised Based on 14 Jul 1997 "State Council's Decisions on Revising the 'PRC Foreign Exchange Control Regulations'. Revision Ratified on 1 Aug 2008 at the State Council's 20th Regular Session).

## Chapter 1: General Principles

Article 1: These regulations are formulated in order to strengthen exchange control, promote international balance of payments, and promote the healthy development of the national economy.

Article 2: The State Council's exchange control department and its subordinate and branch organs (referred to as exchange control organs below) in following the law to carry out their exchange control duties are responsible for implementing these regulations.

Article 3: Foreign exchange in these regulations refers to the following means of payment and assets in the form of currency used to make international payments:

- (1) Foreign money, including paper money and coins;
- (2) Foreign currency-based payment certificates or means of payment, including bills, certificates of bank deposit, bank cards and so on;
- (3) Foreign currency-based negotiable securities, including stocks and bonds and others;
- (4) Special bank withdrawal rights;
- (5) Other foreign exchange assets.

Article 4: These regulations apply to the foreign exchange payments and foreign exchange business activities of onshore institutions and onshore individuals as well as the foreign exchange payments and foreign exchange business activities of offshore institutions and offshore individuals.

Article 5: The state's recurring international payments and transfers are not restricted.

Article 6: The state implements an international payments data reporting system.

The State Council's exchange control department shall compile statistics, monitor, and regularly make public China's international payments situation.

Article 7: Financial institutions operating foreign exchange business should comply with the regulations of the State Council's exchange control department to set up foreign exchange accounts for their clients and handle their foreign exchange business by way of the foreign exchange accounts.

Financial institutions operating foreign exchange business should follow the law to report on their clients' foreign exchange payments

and receipts and any change in account situation to an exchange control organ.

Article 8: The PRC prohibits the circulation of foreign currencies within its borders and prohibits account settlements in foreign currencies, except where permitted under the state's other regulations.

Article 9: The foreign exchange income of onshore institutions and onshore individuals may be remitted back to the country or deposited offshore. The State Council's exchange control department may regulate the terms and duration of remittance into the country and offshore deposits in accordance with the needs of international balance of payments and foreign exchange control situations.

Article 10: The State Council's exchange control department shall follow the law to hold, administer, and manage the state's foreign exchange reserves and shall adhere to the principle of safety, liquidity, and value appreciation.

Article 11: In the event or possible event of gross imbalance in international payments and in the event or possible event of a serious crisis in the national economy, the state may adopt the necessary safeguard and control and other international balance of payments measures.

## Chapter 2: Exchange Control in the Current Accounts

Article 12: The foreign exchange payments and receipts in a current account should be founded on genuine, legal transactions. Financial institutions operating exchange settlement and exchange sales business should comply with the State Council's exchange control department's regulations to properly check the authenticity of the documents and check their consistency with other foreign exchange payments and receipts.

An exchange control organ has the right to monitor and check the matter in the previous clause.

Article 13: Foreign exchange receipts in a current account may be retained or sold in accordance with the state's relevant regulations to a financial institution operating exchange settlement and exchange sales business.

Article 14: Foreign exchange payments in a current account should comply with the State Council's exchange control department's regulations regarding exchange payment and exchange purchase, and upon presenting valid documents payments may be made using self-owned foreign exchange or with exchange purchased from a

financial institution operating exchange settlement or exchange sales business.

Article 15: The State Council's exchange control department regulates the amount of cash in foreign currency that can be declared and brought into this country.

### **Chapter 3: Exchange Control in the Capital Accounts**

Article 16: Offshore institutions and offshore individuals with direct investments in China already approved by the relevant department in charge should register with an exchange control organ.

Offshore institutions and offshore individuals engaged in the issuance and trading of negotiable securities or their derivatives in China should comply with the state's regulations on market access and go through registration in accordance with the State Council's exchange control department's regulations.

Article 17: Onshore institutions and onshore individuals with direct investments aboard or engaging in the issuance or trading of negotiable securities and their derivatives should go through registration in accordance with the State Council's exchange control department's regulations. Where the state requires seeking approval from or filing a record with the relevant department in charge, the approval and recording process should be completed before registration.

Article 18: The state controls the size of foreign debts. The borrowing of foreign loans must be handled in accordance with the state's relevant regulations and must be registered with an exchange control organ.

The State Council's exchange control department is responsible for compiling statistics and monitoring the nation's foreign debts and shall regularly announce the country foreign debt situation.

Article 19: Prior to providing foreign guarantees, an application must be submitted to an exchange control organ, and the exchange control organ shall make the decision on whether to approve or deny the application based on the applicant's asset-liability situation and so on. Where the state has stipulated that the business scope must be approved by the relevant department in charge, that approval procedure must be completed before submitting the application to the exchange control organ. After signing a foreign guarantee contract, the applicant should go to an exchange control organ to register the contract.

The above clause does not apply if the State Council has approved the use of foreign government loans or international financial organization loans in re-lending to provide foreign guarantee.

Article 20: Financial institutions in the banking industry may directly provide offshore commercial loans within their approved business scope. Other onshore institutions providing offshore commercial loans should submit application to an exchange control organ. The exchange control organ may make a decision to approve or deny the application based on the applicant's asset-liability situation. Where the state has stipulated prior approval of the business scope by the department in charge, the approval procedure should be completed before submitting the application to the exchange control organ.

The provision of commercial loans offshore must follow the State Council's exchange control department's regulation and go through the registration procedure.

Article 21: Foreign exchange receipts in a capital account to be retained or sold to a financial institution engaging in exchange settlement and exchange sales business should seek permission from an exchange control organ, except where the state has stipulated that no permission is required.

Article 22: Foreign exchange spending in a capital account should comply with the State Council's exchange control department's regulations regarding exchange payments and exchange purchases, and upon presenting valid documentation payment can be made with self-owned foreign exchange or with foreign exchange purchased from a financial institution operating exchange settlement and exchange sales business. Where the state requires permission from an exchange control organ, the permission must be obtained before making any foreign exchange payments.

After a foreign-invested enterprise has legally terminated its business, cleared its accounts, and paid all taxes in accordance with the state's relevant laws, the foreign investor's RMB may be taken to a financial institution operating exchange settlement and exchange sales business to purchase the foreign exchange to be remitted abroad.

Article 23: The use of foreign exchange and settled exchange funds in a capital account should comply with the usage already approved by the relevant department in charge and by the exchange control department. The exchange control department has the right to monitor and check the usage of foreign exchange and settled exchange funds in a capital account as well as any change in the account.

### **Chapter 4: Management of Financial Institution's Foreign Exchange Business**

Article 24: Financial institutions in operation and those that have terminated the operation of exchange settlement and exchange sales business should obtain permission from an exchange control organ. The operation and termination of other foreign exchange

businesses should obtain permission from an exchange control organ or a financial industry supervision and management organ in accordance with the division of functions.

Article 25: The exchange control organs manage the financial institutions' foreign exchange business according to the overall money supply. The State Council's foreign exchange control department shall formulate the specific method.

Article 26: The financial institutions should obtain permission from an exchange control organ before converting their capital funds and profit or when their own foreign currency assets do not match the need and must swap between RMB and a foreign currency.

#### **Chapter 5: Management of RMB Exchange Rate and the Foreign Exchange Market**

Article 27: The RMB exchange rate practices a managed, floating exchange rate regime with market supply-demand as the foundation.

Article 28: Financial institutions operating exchange settlement and exchange sales business and other institutions meeting the State council's exchange control department's conditions may follow the State Council's exchange control department's regulations to trade foreign exchange in the inter-bank foreign exchange market.

Article 29: Foreign exchange market trading should adhere to the principle of being open, fair, just, honest, and trustworthy.

Article 30: The State Council's exchange control department regulates the types of currency traded in the foreign exchange market and the method of trading.

Article 31: The State Council's exchange control department shall legally supervise and manage the country's foreign exchange market.

Article 32: The State Council's exchange control department may lawfully regulate the exchange market in accordance with the changes in the foreign exchange market and as required by the monetary policy.

#### **Chapter 6: Supervision and Management**

Article 33: The exchange control organs, following the law to fulfil their duties, have the right to take the following measures:

(1) Conduct on-the-spot examination of a financial institution engaging in foreign exchange business.

(2) Enter a premise suspected of exchange-related unlawful activities to investigate and gather evidence.

(3) Make inquiries about institutions or individuals with foreign exchange payments and receipts or otherwise engaging in foreign exchange business activities and require them to explain matters directly related to exchange-related unlawful activities under investigation.

(4) Examine and copy transaction documents directly related to exchange-related unlawful activities.

(5) Examine and copy financial and accounting statements and related documents belonging to an involved party or a directly relevant unit or individual involved in exchange-related unlawful activities. All documents and materials that possibility may be moved, hidden, or otherwise destroyed can be seized and sealed for safekeeping.

(6) With permission from the State Council's exchange control department or a province-level exchange control organ's person in charge, make inquiries about the accounts of an involved party or a directly related unit or individual suspect of exchange-related unlawful activities, but personal savings accounts are not included.

(7) File an application with the people's court to freeze or seal some assets and evidences if there is proof that illegal money and other assets involved in a court case have been or may be moved or hidden or key evidences have been or may be hidden, forged, or destroyed.

The pertinent units and individuals should cooperate with the supervision and examination of the exchange control organs and truthfully explain the situation and provide pertinent documents and information without resorting to refusal, obstruction, or concealment.

Article 34: The exchange control organs should put no less than two staff members on a supervision and examination or investigation assignment, and the staff should always show their credentials. Where there are fewer than two staff members and if they are unable to show their credentials, the unit or individual being examined or investigated have the right to refuse to cooperate.

Article 35: Onshore institutions engaged in foreign exchange business activities should follow the State Council's exchange control department's regulations to deliver financial reports, data forms, and other materials.

Article 36: If a financial institution in the foreign exchange business discovers that a client is engaging in illegal exchange-related activities, it should promptly report to an exchange control organ.

Article 37: The State Council's exchange control department may obtain the information it needs in order to carry out its exchange control duties from the State Council's relevant departments and organs; those departments and organs should provide all information.

The State Council's exchange control department should keep the relevant State Council departments and organs informed of the exchange control work.

Article 38: Every unit or individual has the right to inform on known exchange-related illegal activities.

The exchange control organs should keep the identities of the informants confidential and follow the law to reward the informants and meritorious units or individuals who assist in the investigation of illegal exchange-related activities.

## Chapter 7: Legal Responsibilities

Article 39: In the case of exchange flight where onshore foreign exchange is moved abroad in violation of rules and regulations or where fraudulent means are used to move onshore capital abroad and so on, an exchange control organ may order the timely transfer back of the foreign exchange and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the amount of exchange flight; in more serious cases, a fine of more than 30 per cent but less than the full amount of exchange flight may be imposed; where a crime has been committed, criminal investigation will be pursued to affix responsibility in accordance with the law.

Article 40: In the case where payment should be made in RMB but foreign exchange is used instead and is in violation of rules and regulation or where bogus, invalid documents are used to obtain foreign exchange from a financial institution operating exchange settlement and exchange sale business or in other illegal exchange arbitrage activities, the exchange control organ may order the re-conversion of the illegally obtained funds and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal funds; in more serious cases, a fine of more than 30 per cent but less than the full amount of the illegal funds may be imposed; where a crime has been committed, criminal investigation will be pursued to affix responsibility in accordance with the law.

Article 41: In the case of remitting foreign exchange into the country in violation of rules and regulations, the exchange control organ may order rectification and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal funds; in more serious cases, a fine of more than 30 per cent but less than the full amount of the illegal funds may be imposed.

In the case of illegal exchange settlement, the exchange control organ may order the re-conversion of the illegally settled foreign exchange and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal funds.

Article 42: In the case of bringing foreign exchange into the country in violation of regulations, the exchange control organ may give warning and impose a fine of no more than 20 per cent of the illegal funds. Where the law or administrative rule has stipulated that customs may impose the fine, that law or administrative rule shall prevail.

Article 43: In the case of unauthorized borrowing of money from abroad, issuance of bonds overseas, or provision of guarantees abroad and other acts that violate foreign debt control, the exchange control organ may give warning and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal funds.

Article 44: In the case of unauthorized change of usage of foreign exchange or settled exchange funds in violation of rules and regulations, the exchange control organ may order rectification, confiscate the illegal gains, and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal fund; in more serious cases, a fine of more than 30 per cent but less than the full amount of the illegal funds may be imposed.

In the case of illegal use of foreign exchange such as using foreign currency to compute price and settle accounts or calculate and transfer foreign exchange in violation of rules and regulations, the exchange control organ may order rectification, give warning, and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal funds.

Article 45: In the case of large-sum private buying and selling of foreign exchange, disguised forms of buying and selling of foreign exchange, profiteering by buying and selling foreign exchange, or illegal referrals for buying and selling foreign exchange, the exchange control organ may give warning, confiscate the illegal gain, and impose a fine of no more than 30 per cent of the illegal funds; in serious cases, the fine of more than 30 per cent but less than the full amount of the illegal funds may be imposed; where a crime has been committed, criminal investigation will be pursued to affix responsibility in accordance with the law.

Article 46: In the case of unauthorized operation of exchange settlement and exchange sales business, the exchange control organ shall order rectification and confiscate the illegal gain where there is illegal gain, and if the illegal gain is more than 500,000 yuan, a fine of more than 1 time but less than 5 times the illegal gain may be imposed; where no crime has been committed and the illegal gain is less than 500,000 yuan, a fine of more than 500,000 but less than 2 million yuan may be imposed; in more serious cases, the department in charge may order the suspension of business to

correct the mistake or revoke the business license. Where a crime has been committed, criminal investigation will be pursued to affix responsibility in accordance with the law.

In the case of unauthorized foreign exchange business other than exchange settlement and exchange sales business, the exchange control organ or a financial industry supervision and administrative organ may follow the above regulation to mete out punishments.

Article 47: If a financial institution commits one of the following, the exchange control organ may order timely rectification, confiscate the illegal gains, and impose a fine of more than 200,000 yuan but less than 1 million yuan; in serious cases or if rectification is not made by the deadline, the exchange control organ may order the halting of the relevant businesses:

(1) Handles current account payment and receipt without checking the authenticity of transaction documents or checking for their consistency with other foreign exchange payments and receipts.

(2) Handles capital account payment and receipt in violation of rules and regulations.

(3) Operates exchange settlement and exchange sales business in violation of rules and regulations.

(4) In violation of comprehensive money supply management in the foreign exchange business.

(5) In violation of transaction management in the foreign exchange market.

Article 48: In the event of any of the following situations, the exchange control organ may order rectification, give warning, and impose a fine of no more than 300,000 yuan in the case of an institution and a fine of no more than 50,000 yuan in the case of an individual:

(1) Failure to comply with regulations to submit international payment and receipt statement;

(2) Failure to comply with regulations to submit financial report, data form, and other information;

(3) Failure to comply with regulations to deliver valid documents or if the documents delivered are fraudulent;

(4) Violation of foreign exchange account management regulations;

(5) Violation of foreign exchange registration management regulations;

(6) Refusal or obstruction of an exchange control organ's lawful supervision, inspection, or investigation.

Article 49: In the case of violation of exchange control regulations inside Chinese territories, besides imposing fines in accordance with these regulations, the directly responsible management personnel and other directly responsible persons should also be punished: The board members, supervisors, senior managers, and others in the financial institution with direct responsibilities will be given warning and fined more than 50,000 yuan but less than 500,000 yuan; where a crime has been committed, criminal investigation will be pursued to affix responsibility in accordance with the law.

Article 50: Where an exchange control organ's personnel have been guilty of bending the law, committing malpractice, abusing official power, and dereliction of duty, if a crime is deemed to have been committed, criminal investigation will be pursued to affixed responsibility in accordance with the law.

Article 51: A party disagreeing with the specific administrative action taken by an exchange control organ may follow the law to apply for administrative reconsideration, and if he still disagrees with the decision after the reconsideration, he may follow the law to bring an administrative lawsuit to the people's court.

## Chapter 8: Appendix

Article 52: Interpretation of terminologies in these regulations:

(1) Onshore institutions refer to state organizations, enterprises, institutions, mass organizations, and army units inside PRC territories, excluding foreign embassy organizations in China and organizations representing international organizations in China.

(2) Onshore individuals refer to Chinese citizens and foreign nationals having resided in PRC territories for a full year; excluding all foreign diplomatic personnel stationed in China and personnel in organizations representing international organization in China.

(3) Current account refers to items in international payments that involve goods, services, revenues, and recurring transactions.

(4) Capital account refers to items in international payments that cause a change in the foreign asset and liability level. This includes capital movement, direct investments, securities investments, derivative products and loans.

Article 53: A non-financial institution operating exchange settlement and exchange sales business must seek permission from the State Council's exchange control department. The specific management method will be determined elsewhere by the State Council's exchange control department.

Article 54: These regulations shall take effect on the day of promulgation.

(Xinhua, 6 Aug 08, in BBC PF, 13 Aug 08)



# Hong Kong SAR

LIU Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Chief Executive

Donald TSANG Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 05/06

### Director of the Chief Executive's Office

Norman CHAN Tak-lam 07/06

### Permanent Secretary of the Chief Executive's Office

CHANG King-yiu (Zhang Zhangyao)(f)

### Head of the Central Policy Unit

Prof LAU Siu-kai (Liu Zhaojia) 02/07

### Executive Council

President: Donald TSANG Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)

Official Members (15):

Henry TANG Ying-yen (Tang Yingnian), WONG Yan Lung (Huang Renlong), Micael SUEN Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang), Frederick MA Si-hang (Ma Shiheng), Stephen LAM Sui-lung (Lin Ruilin), Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang), Dr York CHOW Yat-ngok (Zhou Yiyue), Denise YUE Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi), John TSANG Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua), Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e), Edward YAU, Prof. Kah-khiong CHAN (Chen Jiaqiang), TSANG Tak-sing (Zeng Decheng), Matthew CHEUNG (Zhang Jianzong), Eva CHENG (Zheng Ruhua)

Non-Official Members (16):

LEUNG Chun-ying (Liang Zhenying), Jasper TSANG Yok-sing (Zeng Yucheng), CHENG Yiu-tong (Zheng Yaotang), Andrew LIAO Cheung-sing (Liao Changcheng), Selina CHOW LIANG Shuk-Yee (Zhou Liang Shuyi), Laura M CHA Shi Meilun, Bernard C CHAN (Chen Zhisi), Rafael HUI, Charles LEE Yeh-kwong (Li Yeguang), Ronald ARCULLI (Xia Jiali), Dr LEONG Che-hung (Liang Zhihong), Dr Marvin CHEUNG Kin-tung (Zhang Jiandong), Henry FAN Hung-ling (Fan Hongling), Victor LO Chung-wing (Luo Zhongrong), Prof Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung (Zhang Bingliang)

### Chief Justice

Andrew Kwok-nang LI (Li Guoneng) 97/07

## First Legislative Council

Chairperson: Rita FAN HSU Lai-tai (Fan-Xu Litai) 98/07

## Principal Officials

### Chief Secretary for Administration

Henry TANG Ying-yen (Tang Yingnian) 07/07

### Financial Secretary

John TSANG Chun-wah (Zeng Junhua) 07/07

### Secretary for Justice

WONG Yan-lung (Huang Renlong) 05/10

### Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs

Stephen LAM Sui-lung (Lin Ruilin) 02/07

### Secretary for the Civil Service

Denise YUE Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi) 06/01

### Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development

Rita LAU NG Wai-lan (Liu Wu Huilan) 08/07

### Secretary for Development

Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e) 07/07

### Secretary for Education

Michael SUEN (Sun Mingyang) 07/07

### Secretary for the Environment

Edward YAU Tang-wah (Qiu Tenghua) 07/07

### Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury

Prof. Kah-khiong CHAN (Chen Jiaqiang) 07/07

### Secretary for Food and Health

Dr York CHOW Yat-ngok (Zhou Yiyue) 04/10

### Secretary for Home Affairs

TSANG Tak-sing (Zeng Decheng) 07/07

### Secretary for Labour and Welfare

Matthew CHEUNG (Zhang Jianzong) 07/07

### Secretary for Transport and Housing

Eva CHENG (Zheng Ruhua) 07/07

### Secretary for Security

Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong (Li Shaoguang) 03/08

### Commissioner of Police

Tang King-hsing (Deng Jingcheng) 07/01

### Independent Commission Against Corruption

Commissioner: Timothy TONG Hin-Ming (Tang Xianming) 07/07

### Director of Audit

Benjamin TANG Kwok-bun (Deng Guobin) 03/12

### Commissioner of Customs and Excise

Richard YUEN (Yuan Minghui) 07/07

### Director of Immigration

Simon PEE Yun-lu (BAI Yunliu) 08/03

**Permanent Secretaries**

<b>Permanent Secretary for the Civil Service</b>	
Andrew WONG Ho-yuen (Huang Haoxuan)	06/02
<b>Permanent Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development (Commerce, Industry and Tourism)</b>	
Yvonne CHOI Ying-pik (Cai Yingbi)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development (Communications and Technology)</b>	
Duncan Pescod	08/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Constitutional and Mainland Affairs</b>	
Joshua LAW Chi-kong (Luo Zhiguang)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Development (Planning and Lands)</b>	
Raymond YOUNG Lap-moon (Yang Limen)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Development (Works)</b>	
MAK Chai-kwong (Mai Qiguang)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Education</b>	
Raymond WONG (Huang Hongzhao)	06/11
<b>Permanent Secretary for the Environment</b>	
Anissa WONG Sean-yee (Wang Qianyi)	04/05
<b>Permanent Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Financial Services)</b>	
Kevin HO Chi-ming (He Zhuming)	04/05
<b>Permanent Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Treasury)</b>	
Alan LAI Nin (Li Nian)	02/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Food and Health (Food)</b>	
Stella HUNG KWOK Wai-ching (Kong Guo Huiqing)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Food and Health (Health)</b>	
Sandra LEE Suk-yee (Li Shuyi)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Home Affairs</b>	
Carrie LAM CHENG Yuet-ngor (Lin Zheng Yue'e)	06/03
<b>Permanent Secretary for Labour and Welfare</b>	
Paul TANG Kwok-wai (Deng Guowei)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Transport and Housing (Transport)</b>	
Francis HO Suen-wai (He Xuanwei)	07/07
<b>Permanent Secretary for Transport and Housing (Housing)</b>	
Thomas CHAN Chun-yuen (Chen Zhenyuan)	06/01
<b>Permanent Secretary for Security</b>	
Stanley YING Yiu-hong (Ying Yaokang)	03/10

**Heads of Government Departments/  
Divisions/ Units/ Commissions**

<b>Director of Administration</b>	
Elizabeth TSE Man-yee (Xie Manyi)	06/02
<b>Director of Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation</b>	
CHEUNG Siu-hing (Zhang Shaoqing) (f)	07/07
<b>Director of Architectural Services</b>	
YUE Chi-hang (Yu Chikeng)	
<b>Chief Staff Officer, Auxiliary Medical Service</b>	
CHAN Yiu-wing (Chen Yaorong)	
<b>Director of Buildings</b>	
CHEUNG Hau-wai (Zhang Xiaowei)	
<b>Commissioner for Census &amp; Statistics</b>	
FUNG Hing-wang (Feng Xinghong)	
<b>Commissioner for Labour</b>	
Cherry TSE LING Kit-ching (Xie Ling Jiezheng)	07/07
<b>Chief Staff Officer, Civil Aid Service</b>	
LIU Chi-keung (Liao Zhiqiang)	
<b>Director-General of Civil Aviation</b>	
Norman LO Shung-man (Luo Chongwen)	
<b>Director of Civil Engineering and Development</b>	
CHAI Sung Veng (Cai Xinrong)	
<b>Registrar of Companies</b>	
Gordon Jones	
<b>Commissioner of Correctional Services</b>	
KWOK Leung-ming (Guo Liangming)	06/07
<b>Director of Drainage Services</b>	
Peter LAU Ka-keung	08/03
<b>Director of Electrical and Mechanical Services</b>	
HO Kwong-wai (He Guangwei)	06/12
<b>Director of Environmental Protection</b>	
Anissa WONG Sean-yee (Wang Qianyi)	
<b>Director of Fire Services</b>	
KWOK Jing-keung (Guo Jingqiang)	
<b>Director of Food and Environmental Hygiene</b>	
Eddy CHAN Yuk-tak (Chen Yude)	
<b>Controller, Government Flying Service</b>	
Capt. Michael CHAN Chi-pui	08/03
<b>Government Chemist</b>	
Dr TING Tai-lun (Ding Dailun)	
<b>Government Property Administrator</b>	
Keith KWOK Ka-keung (Guo Jiaqiang)	
<b>Director of Government Logistics</b>	
Maria KWAN Sik-ning (Guan Xining)	

**Director of Health**

LAM Ping-yan (Lin Bing'en)

**Director of Highways**

WAI Chi-sing (Wei Zhicheng)

**Director of Home Affairs**

Pamela TAN KAM Mi-wah (Chen Gan Meihua)

**Director of Hong Kong Observatory**

LAM Chiu-ying (Lin Zhaoying)

**Commandant, Hong Kong Auxiliary Police Force**

Arthur KWOK Chi-shun (Guo Zhishun)

**Director of Housing**

Thomas CHAN Chun-yuen (Chen Zhenyuan)

**Commissioner for Innovation and Technology**

Anthony WONG Sik-kei (Wang Xiji)

**Director of Information Services**

Betty FUNG CHING Suk-yee (Feng Cheng Shuyi) 07/07

**Commissioner of Inland Revenue**

LAU MAK Yee-ming (Liu Mai Yiming) (f)

**Director of Intellectual Property**

Stephen Selby

**Director-General of Investment Promotion**

Michael Rowse

**Land Registrar**

Kim Anthony Salkeld

**Director of Lands**

Patrick LAU Lai-chiu (Liu Lichao)

**Director of Legal Aid**

Benjamin CHEUNG King-man (Zhang Jingwen)

**Director of Leisure and Cultural Services**

Thomas CHOW Tat-ming (Zhou Daming)

**Director of Marine**

Roger F Tupper 06/03

**Commissioner for Narcotics**

Sally WONG Pik-yee (Huang Bi'er)

**Official Receiver**

E T O'Connell

**Director of Planning**

Ava NG TSE Suk-ying (Wu Xie Shuying)

**Postmaster General**

TAM Wing-pong (Tan Rongbang)

**Director of Broadcasting**

CHU Pui-hing (Zhu Peiqing)

**Commissioner of Rating and Valuation**

LO Hing-chung (Lao Xingzhong)

**Chief Electoral Officer**

LAM Man Ho (Lin Wenhao)

**Director of Social Welfare**

Paul TANG Kwok-wai (Deng Guowei) 03/11

**Controller, Student Finance Assistance Agency**

LI Wing (Li Rong)

**Government Chief Information Minister**

Howard Dickson

**Director-General of Telecommunications**

M H AU (Ou Wenhao)

**Commissioner on Interception of Communications and Surveillance**

CHENG Wai-fung (Zheng Huifeng)

**Commissioner for Television and Entertainment Licensing**

Lorna WONG Long-shi (Huang Liangshi)

**Commissioner for Tourism**

AU King-chi (Ou Jingzhi) (f)

**Director-General of Trade and Industry**

Raymond YOUNG Lap-moon (Yang Limen)

**Commissioner for Transport**

Alan WONG Chi-kong (Huang Zhiguang)

**Director of Accounting Services**

Lucia LI (Li Li Ka-lai, Li Li Jiali) 03/10

**Secretary-General of University Grants Committee**

Michael V Stone

**Director of Water Supplies**

MA Lee-tak (Ma Lide) 08/03

**Related Organizations****Airport Authority of Hong Kong**

Chairperson: Marvin Cheung Kin-tung 08/05

CEO: Stanley Hui Hon-chung

**Electoral Affairs Commission**

Chairperson: PANG Kin-kee (Peng Jianji) 06/08

**Equal Opportunities Commission**

Chairperson: Raymond TANG Yee-bong (Deng Erbang)

**Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)**

Chairperson: Ronald Arculli 06/04

**Hong Kong Monetary Authority**

Chief Executive: Joseph YAM Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) 93/04

**Hong Kong Port Development Council**

Chairperson: Stephen IP Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)

**Hong Kong Productivity Council**

Chairperson: Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen (Liang)



<b>Hong Kong SAR Social Data</b>		
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,857.1	6,925.9
Growth Rate (%)	0.6	1.0
Natural Increase ('000)	23.4	28.8
- Males (thousand)	3,270.1	3,287.4
- Females (thousand)	3,587.0	3,638.5
<b>Labour Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labour Force	3,581	3,641
Labour Force Participation (%)	61.3	61.4
Employment (Percentages) in		
- Manufacturing	5.1	4.9
- Construction	7.9	8.0
- Wholesale and retail trades	10.5	10.4
- Import and export trade	16.3	16.2
- Restaurants and hotels	7.1	7.5
- Transport and storage	9.4	9.3
- Communications	1.2	1.1
- Financial services	5.5	5.4
- Real estate and business services	10.1	10.2
- Public administration	3.7	3.5
- Education and health services	7.6	7.5
- Personal services	9.0	9.5
- Recreational, other community and social services	6.0	6.1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	4.0
All Employees Wage Index(Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	148.9	152.4
- Real (Sept.)	115.3	116.7
	<i>2006/07</i>	<i>2007/08p</i>
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
- Kindergarten	140.8	138.4
- Primary	414.5	389.9
- Secondary	505.0	507.2
- Post-secondary (1)	184.5	188.3
<b>Abbreviations:</b>		
p = provisional figures/estimates		
@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on		
b = billion		

<b>Hong Kong SAR Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2006@</b>	<b>2007@</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b> at Current Prices (b HK\$)@	1,475.9	1,612.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	+7.0	+6.3
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)@	215,238	232,836
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/b HK\$)@</b>		
- Private Consumption	864.4	966.5
- Government Consumption	123.1	130.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	322.4	327.3
- Change in Inventories	-2.1	17.4
- Exports of Goods	2,467.4	2,698.9
- Less: Imports of Goods	2,576.3	2,852.5
- Exports of Services	565.1	645.3
- Less: Imports of Services	287.9	320.1
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006@</i>
- Agriculture and fishing	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	3.4	3.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.0	2.8
- Construction	2.9	2.7
- Trades & Gastronomy	29.0	27.9
- Transport & Communications	10.1	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.1	25.0
- Civil Services	19.0	18.1
- Ownership of premises	10.4	10.6
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>
- CPI(A)	+1.7	+1.3
- CPI(B)	+2.1	+2.2
- CPI(C)	+2.2	+2.7
- Composite CPI	+2.0	+2.0
<b>Public Finance</b> (financial year April-March/b HK\$)	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>
Total Gov. Revenue	247.1	288.0
Total Gov. Expenditure	233.1	229.4
Fiscal Reserves (1)	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>
Balance (as at 31 March)	310.7	369.3
Notes: (1) The aggregate balance of the General Revenue Account and the Funds as at the end of the financial year. Funds include the Capital Works Reserve Fund, the Capital Investment Fund, the Loan Fund, the Disaster Relief Fund, the Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund, the Land Fund, the Innovation and Technology Fund and the Lotteries Fund (which was included with effect from 1 April 2003).		
The CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) respectively cover some 50%, 30% and 10% of households in Hong Kong. The average monthly household expenditure (in HK\$) of these groups during the base period (i.e. Oct. 2004–Sep. 2005) were \$4,000–\$15,499, \$15,500–\$27,499 and \$27,500–\$59,999 respectively. Taking into account the impact of price changes since the base period, the monthly household expenditure ranges of the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) adjusted to the price level of 2007 are broadly equivalent to \$4,100–\$16,100, \$16,100–\$28,900 and \$28,900–\$63,200 respectively, and that of the Composite CPI is broadly equivalent to \$4,100–\$63,200. The Composite CPI is compiled based on the expenditure patterns of all these households taken together.		

<b>Hong Kong SAR Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	134.5	109.1
to:		
- APEC	100.0	84.8
- Mainland China	40.3	40.6
- USA	33.2	23.9
- European Union	27.4	17.1
- United Kingdom	7.9	5.8
- Germany	4.9	3.0
- Japan	4.9	2.9
- Singapore	4.1	3.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	2,326.5	2,578.4
to:		
- APEC	1,869.8	2,064.7
- Mainland China	1,115.9	1,267.7
- USA	338.0	344.3
- European Union	317.0	346.7
- Japan	115.5	116.7
- Germany	70.8	78.1
- United Kingdom	65.8	69.0
Total Exports		
(Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	2,461.0	2,687.5
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	2,599.8	2,868.0
from:		
- APEC	2,275.3	2,502.7
- Mainland China	1,193.0	1,329.7
- Japan	268.1	287.3
- Taiwan	194.9	205.1
- USA	123.6	138.8
- Singapore	164.8	194.8
- Germany	44.4	48.0
- European Union	189.2	204.6
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-138.8	-180.5
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.768	7.801
HK\$ per EURO	9.77	10.70

## Macau SAR

LIU Jen-Kai

### Political Data

#### Chief Executive

Edmund HO Hau Wah (He Houhua)

#### Office of the Chief Executive

Chief of Office: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Government Head Office Auxiliary Bureau

Director: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

#### Information Office

Director: Victor CHAN Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

Dep.Dir.: HO Wai Heng (He Huiqing)

#### Research Center for Sustainable Development Tactics

Coordinator: TSE Chi Wai (Xie Zhiwei)

Sub-coordinators: WU Zhiliang, CHIANG Wa Fong (Zheng Huafeng) (f)

#### Personal Data Protection Office

Director: CHAN Hoi Fan (Chen Haifan)

#### Macau Foundation

President of Administrative Committee: Vitor NG (Wu Rongke)

#### Macau Economic and Trade Office to the EU in Brussels

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Macau Economic and Trade Office in Lisbon

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: NG Pak Meng (Wu Beiming)

#### Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

#### Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva CHAN (Chen Limin)

#### Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief of Office: Grace CHEONG Chui Ling (Zhang Cuiling)

#### Public Administration and Civil Service Bureau

Director: José CHU (Zhu Weigan)

Dep.Dir.: TOU Chi Man (Du Zhiwen), IEONG Kim I (Yang Jianyi)

#### Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: CHEONG Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

Dep.Dir.: Diana Maria Vital Costa de Beltrão Loureiro

Dep.Dir. (act.): LEONG Pou Ieng (Liang Baoying)

#### Identification Bureau

Director: LAI Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

Dep.Dir.: CHAN Hoi Fan (Chen Haifan)

#### Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Ernesto Silveiro Gomes Martins

#### International Legal Affairs Office

Coordinator: Jorge Manuel Faria da Costa Oliveira

Sub-coordinators: Patrícia Manuela Trindade da Cruz e Albuquerque Ferreira

#### Civic and Municipal Affairs Bureau

Chairperson of Administration Committee: TAM Vai Man (Tan Weiwen)

Vice-Chp.: CHEUNG So Mui (Zhang Sumei)

#### Legal and Judicial Training Centre

Director: Manuel Marcelino Escovar Trigo

Dep.Dir.: LAM Wan Nei (Lin Yunni)

#### Legal Reform Office

Coordinator: CHU Lam Lam (Zhu Linlin) (f)

Sub-coordinators: SAM Vai Keong (Shen Weiqiang), CHEONG Sio Hong (Zhang Shaohong)

#### Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis TAM Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

#### Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief of Office: LOK Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

#### Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): SOU Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

Dep.Dir.: IEONG Pou Yee (Yang Baoyi)

Dep.Dir. (act.): TAI Kin Ip (Dai Jiangye)

#### Finance Services Bureau

Director: Carlos Fernando de Abreu Ávila

Dep.Dir.: Vitória Alice Maria da Conceição, IONG Kong Leong (Rong Guangliang)

#### Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): KONG Pek Fong (Kuang Bifang)

Dep.Dir. (act.): IEONG Meng Chao (Yang Mingjiu)

#### Labour Affairs Bureau

Director: SHUEN Ka Hung (Sun Jiaxiong)

Dep.Dir.: CHAN Keng Leong (Chen Jingliang), Noémia Maria de Fátima Lameiras

#### Gaming Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

Dep.Dir.: António Pedro D. Silva Correira Paiva

#### Social Security Fund

President of Administrative Committee: FUNG Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

#### Macau Pension Fund

President of Administrative Committee: Winnie LAU Un Teng (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda da Conceição Xavier

#### Consumer Council

President of Executive Committee: Alexandre HO (He Siqian)

#### Supporting Office to the Secretariat of China and

#### Portuguese-Speaking Countries Economic Cooperation

#### Forum (Macau)

Coordinator: Rita Botelho dos Santos



**Financial Intelligence Office**

Coordinator: NG Man Seong (Wu Wenxiang)

**Human Resources Office**

Coordinator: WONG Chi Hong (Huang Zhixiong)

**Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute**

President: LEE Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

**Monetary Authority of Macau**

President of Administrative Committee: Anselmo TENG Lin Seng  
(Ding Lianxing)

**Secretary for Security**

CHEONG Kuok Vá (Zhang Guohua)

**Office of the Secretary for Security**

Chief-of-Cabinet: VONG Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

**Public Security Forces Bureau**

Director (act.): CHAN Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

Dep.Dir. (act.): KOK Fong Mei (Guo Fengmei)

**Public Security Police**

Commissioner: LEI Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

Dep.Com.: MA Io Kun

Dep.Com. (act.): LEI Man Kim (Li Wenjian)

**Judiciary Police**

Director: WONG Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

Dep.Dir.: CHEONG Ioc Iong, João Augusto da Rosa

**Macau Prison**

Director: LEE Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

Dep.Dir.: LOI Kam Wan

**Fire Services Bureau**

Commissioner: MA Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

Dep.Com.: Eurico Lopes Fazenda, LEI Pun Chi (Li Panzhi)

**Academy of Public Security Forces**

Director: HOI Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Dep.Dir. (act.): CHEONG Iok Kuan

**Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Fernando CHUI Sai On (Cui Shi'an)

**Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture**

Chief of Office: Alexis TAM Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

**Health Bureau**

Director: KOI Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

Dep.Dir.: LEI Chin Ion, CHEANG Seng Ip, Maria Terezinha YU

**Education and Youth Affairs Bureau**

Director: SOU Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

Dep.Dir.: Silvia Reibeiro Osório Ho

Dep.Dir. (act.): LEONG Lei (Liang Li)

**Cultural Affairs Bureau**

Director: Heidi HO Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Dep.Dir.: WONG Sai Hong (Wang Shihong), CHAN Chak Seng  
(Chen Zecheng)

**Government Tourist Office**

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Dep.Dir.: Maria Helena de Senna Fernandes, Manuel Gonçalves

Pires Júnior

**Social Welfare Institute**

President: IP Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

Dep.Dir.: IONG Kóng Io (Rong Guangyao)

**Macau Sports Development Board**

President (act.): VONG Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

Act.Vice-Pres.: José Maria da Fonseca Tavares

Vice-Pres.: O Lam (Ke Lan)

**Tertiary Education Services Office**

Director: CHAN Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

Dep.Dir.: KUOK Sio Lai (Guo Xiaoli)

**University of Macau**

Rector: Prof. IU Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

**Macau Polytechnic Institute**

Rector: Prof. LEI Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

**Institute for Tourism Studies**

President: Fanny VONG Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

Act.Vice-Pres.: IAN Mei Kun (Zhen Meijuan)

**Macau Grand Prix Committee**

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

**Macau Tourism Promotion and Information Centre in Portugal**

Director: Rodolfo Manuel Baptista Faustino

**Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

LAU Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

**Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Chief of Office: Francis WONG Chan Tong (Huang Zhendong)

**Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau**

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

Dep.Dir.: LI Canfeng, CHAN Hon Kit (Chen Hanjie)

**Mapping and Land Registry Bureau**

Director (act.): CHEONG Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

**Port Authority**

Director: WONG Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

Dep.Dir.: VONG Kam Fai (Huang Jinhui)

**Macau Post**

Director: Carlos Alberto Roldão Lopes

Dep.Dir.: LAU Wai Meng (Liu Huiming), CHIU Chan Cheong  
(Zhao Zhenchang)

**Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau**

Director: FONG Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

Dep.Dir.: António Viseu

**Housing Bureau**

Director: CHIANG Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

Dep.Dir.: TAM Kuong Man (Tan Guangming)

**Bureau of Telecommunications Regulation**

Director: TOU Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

Dep.Dir.: HOI Chi Leong (Xu Zhiliang)

**Traffic Affairs Bureau**

Director: WONG Wan (Wang Yun)

Dep.Dir.: CHIANG Ngoc Vai (Zheng Yuewei), TANG Wai Lin  
(Deng Huilian) (f)

**Infrastructure Development Office**

Coordinator: CHAN Hon Kit (Chen Hanjie)

Sub-coordinator: PUN Pou Leng (Pan Baoling)

**Energy Sector Development Office**

Coordinator: Arnaldo Ernesto dos Santos

Sub-coordinator: LOU Sam Cheong (Lu Shenchang)

**Transportation Infrastructure Office**

Coordinator: LEI Chan Tong (Li Zhendong)

**Environmental Protection Committee**

President of Executive Committee (act.): VONG Man Hung

(Huang Manhong) (f)

**Civil Aviation Authority**

President: CHAN Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiong)

**Commission Against Corruption**

Commissioner: CHEONG U (Zhang Yu)

Dep.Com.: TOU Wai Fong (Du Huifang), CHAN Seak Hou (Chen Xihao)

**Commission of Audit**

Commissioner: Fátima CHOI Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Assistant Commissioner: KOU Chin Pang (Gao Zhanpeng)

**Court of Final Appeal**

President: SAM Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

**Court of Second Instance**

President: LAI Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiong)

**Court of First Instance**

President: TAM Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

**Procuratorate**

Procurator-General: HO Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

**Unitary Police Service**

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

**Macau Customs Service**

Director-General: CHOI Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

**Legislative Council**

President: Susana CHOU (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: LAU Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

**Executive Committee of the Legislative Council**

Susana CHOU (President), LAU Cheok Va (Vice-President),

Leonel Alberto Alves (Ou Anli) (First Secretary), KOU Hoi In (Gao Kaixian) (Second Secretary)

**Executive Council**

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, TONG Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian),  
LEONG Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), LIU Chak Wan (Liao Zeyun),  
MA Iao Lai (Ma Youli), HO Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel Alves,  
CHEANG Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), LAM Heong Sang (Lin Xiangsheng),  
LEONG Vai Tac (Liang Weite)  
General-Secretary: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

**Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR**

Director: BAI Zhijian

**Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR**

Commissioner: LU Shumin

Deputy Commissioner: WU Hongbo

**PLA-Forces in Macau**

Commander: WANG Yuren

Political Commissar: ZHAO Chunsheng

**Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)**

President: YE Yixin

<b>Macau SAR Social Data</b>		
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Population</b> (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	513.4	538.1
- Growth Rate (%)	5.8	4.8
- Males (thousand)	252.5	265.7
- Females (thousand)	261.0	272.4
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.9	69.2
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.8	3.1
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>
- Primary	35,187	32,674
- Secondary	43,751	42,776
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,244	2,212
- Higher education	15,927	17,462

<b>Macau SAR Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	115,282	153,608
- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.0	27.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	230,9	292,2
<b>Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	28,063.4	32,601.9
- Government Consumption	8,991.4	11,222.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	39330.0	53540.0
- Changes in Inventories	1018.3	1133.0
- Exports (Goods & Services)	104,796.6	136,681.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	66,917.5	81,571.1
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	5.2	5.6
<b>Public Finance (m MOP)</b>		
Total Public Revenue <sup>a</sup>	37,188.5r	40,694.1p
Total Public Expenditure <sup>a</sup>	17,349.8 <sup>r</sup>	18,856.3p
<b>Foreign Trade (m MOP)</b>		
Total Exports (2)	20,461.3	20,430.6
- USA	9,021.3	8,291.8
- EU	3,996.7	3,722.0
- Germany	1,497.1	1,297.8
- United Kingdom	837.8	820.7
- France	677.9	619.0
- Mainland China	3,035.4	3,034.1
- Hong Kong	2,292.1	2,674.4
- Japan	158.9	232.8
Total Imports	36,527.3	43,113.9
- Mainland China	16,469.5	18,378.4
- Hong Kong	3,722.6	4,358.6
- EU	4,794.2	6,762.3
- Japan	3,049.2	3,874.8
- USA	1,997.4	2,429.0
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	21,998.1	26,993.0
- Hong Kong Residents	6,940.7	8,174.1
- Mainland China	11,985.6	14,866.4
- Taiwan	1,437.8	1,444.1
- Japan	220.2	299.4
- Europe	191.0	257.3
- Americas	219.6	306.3
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	8.00	8.04
MOP per EURO	10.02	11.01

**Abbreviations:**

1 = Revised estimates (2006), preliminary estimates (2007)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

<sup>a</sup> Due to changes in the compilation method and concept of public accounts, data on revenue and expenditure, as well as booking of the accounts for 2007 were different and incomparable with those of the previous years.

m = million

p = provisional data

r = rectified data

**Source:** Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR

## Taiwan

LIU Jen-Kai

## Political Data

### Office of the President

President-elect: MA Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Vice-President-elect: Vincent SIEW (Xiao Wanzhang)  
 Secretary-General: CHAN Chuen-po (Zhan Chunbo)  
 Deputy Sec.-Gen.: KAO Lang (Gao Lang), YEH Ching-chuan (Ye Jinchuan)  
 Spokesman: WANG Yu-chi (Wang Yuqi)

### Academia Historica

President: LIN Man-hung (Lin Manhong)

### Academia Sinica

President: WONG Chi-Huey (Weng Qihui)  
 V.-Pres.: Dr Chao-Han LIU (Liu Zhaohan), Dr Tsui-jung LIU (Liu Cuirong) (f), Andrew H.-J. WANG (Wang Huijun)

### National Security Council

Secretary-General: SU Chi (Su Qi)  
 Dep.Sec.-Gen.: HO Szu-yin (He Siyin), KAO Chang (Gao Chang),  
 LEE Hai-tung (Li Haidong)

### National Security Bureau

Director: SHI Hwei-yow (Xu Huiyou)  
 Dep.Dir.: WANG Hsi-tien (Wang Xitian)

### National Assembly

Secretary-General: CHEN Chuan

### Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: LIU Chao-shian (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Vice-Premier: Paul CHIU Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
 Secretary-General: Steve HSIEH (Xue Xiangchuan)

### Ministry of Economic Affairs

Minister: YIIN Chii-min (Yin Qiming)

### Ministry of Education

Minister: CHENG Jei-cheng (Zheng Ruicheng)

### Ministry of Finance

Minister: LEE Sush-der (Li Shude)

### Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Minister: Francisco OU Hung-lien (Ou Honglian)  
 Vice-Minister: LIN Yung-lo (Lin Yongle)

### Ministry of the Interior

Minister: LIAO Liouyi (Liao Liaoyi)

### National Police Administration

Director-General: HOU Yu-Ih (Hou Youyi)

### Ministry of Justice

Minister: WANG Ching-feng (Wang Qingfeng) (f)

### Ministry of National Defense

Minister: Gen. CHEN Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

### Military Intelligence Bureau

Director: Lt-Gen PENG Sheng-chu (Peng Shengzhu)

### Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Minister: MAO Chi-kuo (Mao Zhiguo)

### Ministers without Portfolio:

TSAI Hsun-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong), CHU Yun-peng (Zhu Yunpeng),  
 CHANG Jin-fu (Zhang Jinfu), Ovid J.L. TZENG (Zeng Zhilang),  
 FAN Liang-hsiu (Fan Liangxiu), CHEN Tain-jy (Chen Tianzhi)

### Central Bank of China

Governor: PERNG Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

### Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: SHIH Su-mei (Shi Sumei) (f)

### Government Information Office

Director-General: Vanessa Yea-ping SHIH (Shi Yaping)

### Central Personnel Administration

Director-General : CHEN Ching-hsiou (Chen Qingxiu)

### Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Jinn-wang (Wang Jinwang)

### Environmental Protection Administration

Minister: SHEN Shih-hung (Shen Shihong)

### Department of Health

Minister: LIN Fang-yue (Lin Fangyu)

### Centre for Disease Control

Director: KUO Hsu-sung (Guo Xusong)

### National Palace Museum

Director: CHOU Kung-shin (Zhou Gongxin) (f)

### Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: TSAI Chuen-hong (Cai Chunhong)

### Council of Indigenous Peoples

Minister: CHANG Jen-hsiang (Zhang Renxiang) (f)

### Council for Hakka Affairs

Minister: HUANG Yu-cheng (Huang Yuzhen)

### Council of Agriculture

Minister: CHEN Wu-hsiung (Chen Wuxiong)

### Council for Cultural Affairs

Minister: HUANG Pi-tuan (Huang Biduan) (f)

### Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: CHEN Tain-jy (Chen Tianzhi)

### Council of Labour Affairs

Minister: Jennifer Ju-hsuan WANG (Wang Ruxuan)

**Mainland Affairs Council**

Chairperson: LAI Shin-yuan (Lai Xingxuan) (f)

**National Science Council**

Minister: LEE Lou-chuang (Li Luoquan)

**Sports Affairs Council**

Chairperson: TAI Shia-ling (Dai Xialing) (f)

**Central Election Commission**

Chairperson: CHANG Cheng-hsiung (Zhang Zhengxiong)

**Consumer Protection Commission**

Minister: Paul CHIU Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong))

**Fair Trade Commission**

Chairperson: TANG Jinn-chuan (Tang Jinquan)

**Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission**

Minister: KAO Su-po (Gao Sibō)

**National Communications Commission**

Chairperson: Bonnie PENG

**National Youth Commission**

Minister: WANG Yu-ting (Wang Yuting) (f)

**Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission**

Minister: WU Ying-yih (Wu Yingyi)

**Public Construction Commission**

Chairperson: FAN Liang-hsiu (Fan Liangxiu)

**Research, Development and Evaluation Commission (RDEC)**

Minister: JIANG Yi-huah (Jiang Yihua)

**Veterans Affairs Commission**

Minister: KAO Hua-chu (Gao Huazhu)

**Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)**

Chairperson: Gordon S. CHEN (Chen Shu)

**Taiwan Stock Exchange Corp (TSE)**

Chairperson: Gordon S. CHEN (Chen Shu)

President.: Samuel J.S. HSU (Xu Renshou)

**GRETAI Securities Market**

Chairperson: Daung-Yen LU (Lü Dongying)

President.: Yui-Chun WU (Wu Yuqun)

**Aviation Safety Council**

Chairperson: WU Jingshown (Wu Jingxiong)

**Legislative Branch (Yuan)**

President: WANG Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: TSENG Yung-chuan

**Judicial Branch (Yuan)**

President: Lai Ing-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

V.-Pres.: Hsieh Tsay-chuan (Xie Zaiquan)

Secretary-General: FAN Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

**Supreme Court**

President: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

**Supreme Administrative Court****Examination Branch (Yuan)**

President: YAO Chia-wen (Yao Jiawen)

V.-Pres.: WU Rong-ming (Wu Rongming)

Secretary-General: CHANG Chun-yen (Zhang Junyan)

Minister of Examination: LIN Chia-cheng (Lin Jiacheng)

Minister of Civil Service: CHU Wu-hsien (Zhu Wuxian)

Chairperson of the Civil Service Protection and Training

Commission: LIU Shou-cheng (Liu Shoucheng)

Chairperson of the Supervisory Board of Public Service Pension

Fund: WU Rong-ming (Wu Rongming)

**Control Branch (Yuan)**

President: Clement CHANG Chien-pang (Zhang Jianbang)

Vice-President: Micael HSIAO Hsin-huang (Xiao Xinhuang)

Secretary-General: TU Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

**National Audit Office**

Auditor-General: SU Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

**Straits Exchange Foundation**

Chairperson: CHIANG Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)

**Cross-Strait Common Market Foundation**

Chairperson: Vincent SIEW (Xiao Wanzhang)

**Military**

Chief of the General Staff: Gen HOU Shou-yeh (Huo Shouye)

Dep.Chiefs: Gen CHU Kai-sheng (Zhu Kaisheng), Adm WANG

Li-shen (Wang Lishen), Gen WU Ta-peng (Wu Dapeng)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Lt Gen YANG Tien-hsiao (Yang Tianguang)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen CHAO Shih-chang (Zhao Shizhang)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm LIN Chen-yi (Lin Zhenyi)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen SHEN Kuo-chen (Shen Guozhen)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Logistics Command:

Lt Gen CHIN Nai-chieh (Jin Naijie)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command: Gen YU Lien-fa (Yu Lianfa)

Commander of the Military Police Command: Gen LU Tai-sheng (Lu Taisheng)

President of the National Defense University: Gen TSENG

Chin-ling (Zeng Jinling)

**Fujian Provincial Government**

Governor: Steve HSIEH (Xue Xiangchuan)

## Taipei City Government

Mayor: HAU Lung-bin (Hao Longbin)

Vice-Mayor: LIN Chung-yih (Lin Chongyi)

## Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: CHEN Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

## Political Parties

### Kuomintang (KMT)

Hon.Chm.: LIAN Chan (Lian Zhan)

Chairperson: WU Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

V.-Chp.: CHANG Jen-hsiang (Zhang Renxiang), CHIANG Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun), John KUAN (Guan Zhong), LIN Yi-shih (Lin Yishi)

Secretary-General: WU Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairperson: TSAI Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)

Secretary-General: LIN Chia-lung (Lin Jialong)

### Taiwan Solidarity Union

Chairperson: Huang Kun-hui (Huang Kunhui)

Secretary-General: LIN Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

### People First Party

Chairperson: James SOONG Chu-yu (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chp.: CHANG Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiang)

Secretary-General: CHIN Chin-sheng (Qin Jinsheng)

### New Party (NP)

Chairperson: YOK Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Secretary-General: WANG Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

### China Wisdom Party

Chairperson: LEE Ao

### Home Party (Red Party)

Chairperson: CHEN Yao-chang (Chen Yaochang)

### Non-Partisan Solidarity Union

Chairperson: CHANG Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

<b>Taiwan Social Data</b>		
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Population (1000)</b>		
Total	22,877	22,958
- Growth Rate (%)	0.47	0.35
- Male	11,592	11,609
- Female	11,285	11,350
Population Density (per sq.km)	632.16	634.39
<b>Labour Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labour Force (1000)	10,522	10,713
Employed (1000)	10,111	10,294
by Agriculture	554	543
Industry	3,700	3,788
Services	5,857	5,962
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	3.9
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	187,3	187,5
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	42,293	43,026
Indices of Labour Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (2001=100)	134.47	144.51
<b>Education (Enrolment)</b>		
Primary Education	1,798,436	1,753,930
Secondary Education	1,707,336	1,707,378
Higher Education	1,313,993	1,326,029
<b>Abbreviations:</b>		
m = million		
<b>Sources:</b> Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Executive Yuan, Taipei		



<b>Taiwan Economic Data</b>		
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>		
Real GNP Amount		
(Current Prices/m NT\$)	12,686,868	13,422,465
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.92	5.80
- Per Capita GNP		
(Current Prices/NT\$)	536,566	566,566
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>		
(Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	60.41	59.16
- Government Consumption	12.64	12.12
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.17	21.18
- Increase in Stocks	0.10	-0.07
- Exports (Goods & Services)	69.85	73.71
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	64.17	66.10
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	11,889,823	12,588,992
- Agriculture (%)	1.53	1.45
- Industry (%)	26.81	27.50
- Services (%)	71.65	71.05
<b>Prices (Change Rate / %)</b>		
Wholesale Price	5.63	6.47
Consumer Price	0.60	1.80
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m US\$)	224,017	246,677
- Growth Rate (%)	12.9	10.1
Total Imports (m US\$)	202,698	219,252
- Growth Rate (%)	11.0	8.2
Balance (m US\$)	21,319	27,425
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
<b>Exports (m US\$)</b>		
- China	51,808	62,416
- Hong Kong	37,381	37,979
- USA	32,360	32,077
- Japan	16,300	15,934
- Singapore	9,280	10,501
- Germany	5,007	5,175
- United Kingdom	3,510	3,618
<b>Imports (m US\$)</b>		
- Japan	46,284	45,937
- China	24,782	28,014
- USA	22,664	26,508
- South Korea	15,000	15,158
- Germany	6,135	7,070
- Malaysia	6,052	6,192
- Singapore	5,106	4,792
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Amount (100m US\$)	2.661	2.703
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
NT\$ per US\$	32.55	32.39
NT\$ per EURO	42.73	47.59